**SCHOLARS**

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**DR. GILBERT BOGNER** teaches medieval history at Saint Vincent College in Latrobe, Pennsylvania, where he has been a member of the faculty for sixteen years. He earned his PhD in 1997 from Ohio University, where he met and married his lovely wife, Elyse. Dr. Bogner’s research interests lie in 15th-century English knighthood, about which he has published several articles. His hobbies include toy collecting and reading comic books. His son, Harry, loves all things LEGO. *William the Conqueror, Battle of Crécy, and Battle of Agincourt*

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**PROFESSOR JOHN FRANCE** is a medievalist and a longtime member of the History Department at Swansea University in the United Kingdom who served as Visiting Professor at West Point. His specialties are warfare and crusading, on which he has published extensively. His latest book is *Perilous Glory: Understanding Western Warfare* (Yale University Press, 2011), a history of war from the earliest times to the present day. *Siege of Jerusalem and Siege of Acre*

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**GEORGE GOODWIN** is the author of *Fatal Colours: Towton 1461 - England’s Bloodiest Battle* and of *Fatal Rivalry: Henry VIII, James IV and the Battle for Renaissance Britain* (both published by W.W. Norton). He is a graduate of Cambridge University and a Fellow of the Royal Society of Arts and the Chartered Institute of Marketing. His next book, *Benjamin Franklin in London: The British Life of America’s Founding Father*, will be published in 2016. (georgegoodwin.com) *Battle of Towton*

**PROFESSOR RALPH GRIFFITHS** was formerly Professor of Medieval History at Swansea University, United Kingdom. His main fields of research and writing are political and social history of the British Isles from the 13th to the 16th century. His books include *The Principality of Wales in the Later Middle Ages* (University of Wales Press, 1972), *The Reign of King Henry VI* (The History Press, 2005), *The Oxford Illustrated History of the British Monarchy* (Oxford University Press, 1998), and *The Making of the Tudor Dynasty* (The History Press, 2005). *First Battle of St Albans and Battle of Bosworth Field*

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**DR. STEVENS ISAAC** teaches at Longwood University in Virginia. He has published chapters and articles on medieval military history in books, encyclopedias, *Journal of Medieval Military History*, and *Les Cahiers de Civilisation Médiévale*. His current projects are threefold: the role of mercenaries, the impact of being besieged on urban populations, and the War of 1173–74. He manages the Haskins Society website (http://www.haskinssociety.org/). In addition, he co-organizes a student research conference at Longwood (http://www.longwood.edu/medieval/).

**PROFESSOR STEPHEN KNIGHT** is a Research Professor in English Literature at the University of Melbourne, Australia. A graduate of Oxford and Sydney, he has worked at universities in Australia, England, and Wales and has written widely on medieval and modern literature, specializing in crime fiction (*The Mysteries of the Cities*, McFarland, 2012) and *Robin Hood* (*Reading Robin Hood: Content, Form and Reception*, Manchester University Press, forthcoming). *Robin Hood*

**DR. ANNE LAWRENCE-MATHERS** is Associate Professor in Medieval History at the University of Reading, where she teaches on medieval culture and society, and especially on medieval magic. She studied Anglo-Saxon, Norse, and Celtic at Cambridge before doing a PhD on English monastic manuscripts at the Courtauld Institute of Art (London). Anne has published books and articles on manuscripts in Northumbria, Merlin the Magician, medieval magical texts, women and education, and history-writing in medieval England. *Matthew Paris*

**DR. STEPHEN MORILLO** (Harvard AB, Oxford DPhil) specializes in world history, medieval history, and military history, combining the three in various ways in his teaching and research. He is the author of a number of books and articles on these topics, most recently *Frameworks of World History* (Oxford University Press, 2013), a world
history textbook. He teaches at Wabash College in Indiana, and is currently working on a graphic history book with his wife, Lynne Miles.

**Battle of Hastings**

**DR. KATHLEEN NEAL** teaches history at the Centre for Medieval and Renaissance Studies at Monash University in Melbourne, Australia. She does research on the history of England in the 13th century, especially political events and how they influenced people’s lives. Interestingly, she has been fascinated by Magna Carta since she was eight years old. Every day, she can’t believe how lucky she is to have a job as a historian and think about the medieval world all day.

**Excommunication of King John, Signing of Magna Carta, and First English Parliament**

The author would like to thank **PROFESSOR JUDITH M. BENNETT** of the University of Southern California for her help with the *Anne of Bohemia* and *Margery Kempe* entries.

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**• BUILDERS •**

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**MICHAEL AND NATHAN FEIST** are brothers who grew up in Briarcliff Manor, New York. Michael is a college student whose interests include history, Latin, photography, astronomy, and linguistics. Nathan is studying food science at Cornell University. His interests include television, films, music, and languages.

**Battle of Crécy (p. 82)**

**ELLIOTT FELDMAN** is an AFOL (adult fan of LEGO) from Bakersfield, California. His hobbies include music composition, filmmaking, and soccer. **Battle of Hastings (p. 6, 9) and Treaty of Edinburgh-Northampton (p. 76)**

**CARSON HART** is a LEGO builder from Hermosa Beach, California. His hobbies include building, drawing, photography, surfing, skateboarding, baseball, and volleyball. His work has also been featured in *Beautiful LEGO* (No Starch Press, 2013), and he’s acted as curator for ReBrick, the LEGO Group’s official fan blog.

**Geoffrey Chaucer (p. 88)**

**BEN HAUGER** has been building original historical LEGO creations, including pirate ships and castles, for many years. He is an active member of TwinLUG, a Guild Leader of Eurobrick.com’s Guilds of Historica, and the History Moderator of Eurobricks.com. When not injuring his thumbs pressing together ABS bricks, he enjoys family time with his wife, Rachel, and their son, Miles. **The Captivity of Richard the Lionheart (p. 28) and Peasants’ Revolt (p. 98, 101)**

**PAUL HETHERINGTON** is an award-winning LEGO artist based in Vancouver, Canada. He started building with LEGO again at age 21 and has been building and collecting LEGO ever since. Over the past 15 years, Paul has made many large, detailed LEGO models that represent a wide range of themes. **Treaty of Windsor (p. 102)**

**RYAN HOWERTER** is a student of graphic design. He has built with LEGO for most of his life. Apart from LEGO, Ryan likes music, vegan food, and making things. His recent LEGO projects include commissioned NASA-inspired builds and a definitive reference of all LEGO colors. **Treaty of York (p. 57) and The Black Death (p. 90)**
LUKA KAMBIČ was born in Radovljica, a small town in Slovenia. He loves to build with LEGO bricks and started at an early age playing with his brother with just a few small sets. First English Parliament (p. 58)

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GÜNTHER MÖBIUS is a LEGO builder from Berlin, Germany. He is an avid amateur photographer, artist, and percussionist. His work has also been featured in Beautiful LEGO 2: Dark (No Starch Press, 2014). Siege of Jerusalem (p. 10), Eleanor of Aquitaine (p. 18), Matthew Paris (p. 46–47, 49), Anne of Bohemia (p. 92), and First Battle of St Albans (p. 110–111, 112)

JAMES PEGRUM is a fan of history and LEGO from the United Kingdom. He has been combining his two interests for a number of years, charting the history of his country in highly detailed historical LEGO scenes. He is a founding member of Bricks to the Past, a group that researches and builds large collaborative historical displays. Siege of Acre (p. 24)

HENRIK PERSSON is a LEGO enthusiast from Sweden. He rediscovered his love for LEGO as an adult, and after that all other hobbies were quickly abandoned. He enjoys building fantasy- and medieval-themed creations but also dabbles in other genres. He is an active member of the Swedish LEGO community, Swebrick. William the Conqueror (p. 2), Death of William Rufus (p. 14), Signing of Magna Carta (p. 42), and Battle of Towton (p. 115)

KYLE RANSOM is a LEGO artist, athlete, and high school student from Logan, Utah. He has been building with LEGO for as long as he can remember, and he began using it as an art medium in 2012 after discovering the online LEGO community. His other hobbies include mountain biking, skiing, running, and reading. Death of William Rufus (p. 17), William Wallace (p. 64), and The Great Famine (p. 74)

ISAAC SNYDER is an active LEGO builder who is well-known on Eurobricks, Classic-Castle.com, and MOCPages. He enjoys reading about medieval history and is often inspired to create new models based on what he’s read. All of his creations can be seen at brickbuilt.org, through which you can also commission custom builds or copies of Isaac’s models. William Wallace (p. 62) and Battle of Falkirk (p. 66, 68)

PAUL VERMEESCH is a student, creative, and entrepreneur. Chesterton and Kuyper are found on his bookshelves, and he’ll happily strike up a conversation about art, theology, music, or horses over a cup of Earl Grey. He lives on a farm in Northern Michigan and is studying at Wheaton College in Illinois. First English Prince of Wales (p. 70)