

# INDEX

## A

Address Resolution Protocol (ARP), 26  
Amazon Web Services (AWS) Lambda.  
*See* AWS (Amazon Web Services) Lambda  
ARP (Address Resolution Protocol), 26  
ASN (autonomous system number), 33–34  
autonomous system number. *See* ASN (autonomous system number)  
AWS (Amazon Web Services) Lambda, 333–340  
command line interface, 333–335  
configuring, 333–335  
installing, 333  
compiling, packaging, and deploying, 339–340  
creating a Lambda function, 336–338  
creating a role, 335–336  
testing a Lambda function, 340  
Azure Functions. *See* Microsoft Azure Functions

## B

bandwidth, 6–7  
vs. latency, 7  
big package. *See* math/big package  
bits, 9–10  
Border Gateway Protocol (BGP), 34  
broadcasting, 25–26  
bufio package, 74, 76–78  
Scanner struct, 74, 76–78  
bytes package, 79, 83–86, 89, 109–114, 120, 122–123, 126–131, 133, 146–147, 149, 151–153, 179–181, 188–189, 253, 255, 260, 265, 299–302, 306, 320, 325

Buffer struct, 85–86, 89, 122, 126, 128–129, 180–181, 299–301, 306  
Equal(), 110, 112, 114, 147, 151, 153, 255, 265  
HasPrefix(), 325  
NewBuffer(), 123, 127, 130  
NewBufferString(), 189  
NewReader(), 83, 127–128, 133  
Repeat(), 147  
Split(), 325

## C

Caddy, 217–239  
automatic HTTPS, 237–238  
building from source code, 220  
configuration, 220–224  
adapters, 225–226  
administration endpoint, 220  
modifying, real time, 222–224  
traversal, 222  
using a configuration file, 224  
downloading, 219  
extending, 224–232  
configuration adapters, 225–226  
injecting modules, 231–232  
middleware, 226–230  
Let’s Encrypt integration, 218  
reverse proxying, 219, 232–238  
diagram, 219  
CDN (content delivery network), 7, 16  
certificate pinning, 247, 252–255, 292  
Classless Inter-Domain Routing (CIDR), 20–22  
Cloud Functions. *See* Google Cloud Functions  
content delivery network (CDN), 7, 16

context package, 57–62, 65–66, 69, 107–111, 113, 144–146, 148–150, 152, 177–178, 183, 213, 249–250, 253, 260, 286–287, 290–291, 293  
WithCancel(), 59, 66, 69, 109, 111, 113, 146, 150, 152, 178, 253, 260  
Canceled error, 59–62  
WithDeadline(), 58, 60–62  
DeadlineExceeded error, 58, 61–62, 177  
crypto/ecdsa package, 256–257  
GenerateKey(), 257  
crypto/elliptic package, 256–257  
P256(), 257  
crypto/rand package, 75, 256, 258  
Int(), 256  
Read(), 75  
Reader variable, 256  
crypto/sha512 package, 137  
Sum512\_256(), 137  
crypto/tls package, 245–251, 253–255, 260–264  
crypto/x509 package, 253–254, 256–260, 262–263, 292  
Certificate struct, 256–257, 262  
CreateCertificate(), 258  
key usage, 257, 262  
ExtKeyUsageClientAuth constant, 257, 262  
ExtKeyUsageServerAuth constant, 257  
MarshalPKCS8PrivateKey(), 259  
NewCertPool(), 254, 260, 262, 292  
VerifyOptions struct, 262–263  
crypto/x509/pkix package, 256–257  
Name struct, 257

**D**

DDOS (distributed denial-of-service) attack, 34

Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency (DARPA), 12

delimited data, reading from a network. *See* `bufio` package, `Scanner` struct

DHCP (Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol), 14

distributed denial-of-service (DDOS) attack, 34

DNS (Domain Name System), 34–41  
domain name resolution, 34–35  
domain name resolver, 35  
privacy and security considerations, 40–41  
resource records, 35–40  
Address (A), 36  
Canonical Name (CNAME), 38  
Mail Exchange (MX), 38–39  
Name Server (NS), 37  
Pointer (PTR), 39  
Start of Authority (SOA), 37  
Text (TXT), 39–40

DNS over HTTPS (DoH), 41

DNS over TLS (DoT), 41

DNSSEC (Domain Name System Security Extensions), 41

DoH (DNS over HTTPS), 41

Domain Name System. *See* DNS (Domain Name System)

Domain Name System Security Extensions (DNSSEC), 41

DoT (DNS over TLS), 41

dynamic buffers, reading into, 79–86

Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol (DHCP), 14

**E**

ecdsa package. *See* `crypto/ecdsa` package

elliptic curve, 247

elliptic package. *See* `crypto/elliptic` package

encoding/binary package, 79–85, 120, 122–123, 126–130  
BigEndian constant, 80–83, 85, 122–123, 126–130  
Read(), 80–83, 123, 127–130  
Write(), 80–81, 85, 122, 126, 128–129

encoding/gob package, 278–279  
NewDecoder(), 279  
NewEncoder(), 279

encoding/json package, 179–180, 225–226, 228, 277, 342–343  
Marshal(), 226, 343  
NewDecoder(), 179, 277, 343  
NewEncoder(), 180, 277  
Unmarshal(), 228

`encoding/pem` package, 256, 258–259, 270

`Block` struct, 258

`Encode()`, 258

external routing protocol, 34

## F

`filepath` package. *See* `path/filepath` package

fixed buffers, reading into, 74–76

`flag` package 96–97, 135, 137, 157–158, 211, 232–233, 256, 271–272, 276, 288–290, 292–293, 317, 320–321, 323

`Arg()`, 97, 276, 293

`Args()`, 137, 158, 276, 293

`CommandLine` variable, 157, 272, 290  
    `Output()`, 157, 272, 290

`Duration()`, 96

`Int()`, 96

`NArg()`, 97

`Parse()`, 97, 135, 137, 158, 211, 233, 256, 276, 288, 292, 323

`PrintDefaults()`, 96, 137, 157, 272, 290

`String()`, 135, 211, 233, 256, 317, 321

`StringVar()`, 272, 288, 290

`Usage()`, 97

fragmentation. *See* `UDP` (User

  Datagram Protocol),

  fragmentation

## G

global routing prefix (GRP), 27–28

`Gob`

  decoding. *See* `encoding/gob` package

  encoding. *See* `encoding/gob` package

  serializing objects, with. *See*  
    serializing objects, `Gob`

Google Cloud Functions, 341–346

  defining a Cloud Function,  
    342–344

  deploying a Cloud Function,  
    344–345

  enable billing and Cloud  
    Functions, 342

  installing the software  
    development kit, 341–342

  testing a Cloud Function, 345–346

GRP (global routing prefix), 27–28

`gRPC`, 284–294

  client, 289–294

  connecting services, 284–286

  server, 286–289

## H

`handlers`, 193–202

  advancing connection deadline,  
    68–70

  dependency injection, 200–202

  implementing the `http.Handler`  
    interface, 198–200

  testing, 195–196

  writing the response, 196–198

heartbeat, 64–70

hextets, 26–28

`html/template` package, 194

HTTP (HyperText Transfer Protocol),  
  10, 23, 41, 165–215

  client-side, 165–184

    default client, 174–175

    requests, from client, 167–170

    responses, from server,  
      170–172

  request-response cycle, 172–173

  server-side, 187–215

    anatomy of a Go HTTP  
      server, 188

  Caddy. *See* Caddy

`http` package. *See* `net/http` package

`httptest` package. *See* `net/http/`

`httptest` package

HTTP/1. *See* HyperText Transfer  
Protocol (HTTP)

HTTP/2 Server Pushes, 209–214

HyperText Transfer Protocol (HTTP).

*See also* HTTP (HyperText  
Transfer Protocol)

## I

IANA (Internet Assigned Numbers  
Authority), 23, 28, 35

ICMP (Internet Control Message  
Protocol), 31–32, 96, 98

destination unreachable, 31

echo, 32

echo reply, 32

- ICMP (*continued*)  
    fragmentation, checking, 115–116  
    redirect, 32  
    time exceeded, 32
- IETF (Internet Engineering Task Force), 26
- instrumentation, 316–326  
    counters, 317–318  
    gauges, 318–319  
    histograms and summaries, 319–320  
    HTTP server, instrumentation, 320–326
- Internet Assigned Numbers Authority (IANA), 23, 28, 35
- Internet Control Message Protocol.  
    *See* ICMP (Internet Control Message Protocol)
- Internet Engineering Task Force (IETF), 26
- Internet Protocol (IP), 12, 18
- internet service provider (ISP), 7
- inter-process communication (IPC), 141
- io package, 54–55, 63–66, 70, 74–84,  
    87–96, 126, 176, 179–180,  
    182, 189, 194, 196, 198,  
    207, 255, 273, 277–279, 283,  
    297–298, 301–302, 306–307,  
    314–315, 324  
    Copy(), 87–89, 92, 126, 176, 180,  
        182, 194, 198, 207, 314, 324  
    CopyN(), 89, 126  
    EOF error, 54–55, 63–64, 70, 75, 78,  
        88, 90–91, 94, 126, 255  
    MultiWriter(), 87, 93–96, 297–298  
    TeeReader(), 87, 93–96
- ioutil package. *See* io/ioutil package
- io/ioutil package, 135, 137, 146, 149,  
    152, 175, 179, 183, 188, 190,  
    194, 198–199, 203–204, 207,  
    209, 253–254, 260, 283, 289,  
    292, 302, 309, 312, 314–315,  
    321, 324–325, 330–331
- Discard variable, 175, 179, 194, 198,  
    207, 314, 324
- ReadAll(), 183, 190, 194, 199, 204,  
    209, 283, 325, 331
- ReadFile(), 135, 137, 254, 260, 292
- TempDir(), 146, 149, 152, 309, 315
- IP (Internet Protocol), 12, 18
- IPC (inter-process communication), 141
- IPsec, 31
- IPv4 addressing, 18–26  
    host ID, 19–20  
    localhost, 23  
    network ID, 19–22  
    network prefix, 20–22  
    subnets, 20
- IPv6 addressing, 28–33  
    address categories, 28  
        anycast address, 29–30  
        multicast address, 29  
        unicast address, 28  
    advantages over IPv4, 30  
    interface ID, 27–28, 30–31  
    simplifying, 27  
    subnet ID, 27–28  
    subnets, 28
- J**
- JSON  
    encoding and decoding, 179–180,  
        225–226, 228, 277, 342–343  
    serializing objects with, 276–278
- K**
- keepalive messages, 99, 175, 192
- L**
- Lambda. *See* AWS (Amazon Web Services) Lambda
- latency, 7  
    reducing latency, 7  
    vs. bandwidth, 7
- Let's Encrypt, integration with Caddy, 218
- linger, 99–100
- log package, 93–94, 131, 135, 155,  
    157, 201, 211, 232, 256,  
    271, 288–289, 297–302,  
    321, 242, 249
- Ldate constant, 297
- levels, 300–301
- Lmsgprefix constant, 299
- Lshortfile constant, 201, 297,  
    299–300
- LstdFlags constant, 297

**L**  
 Ltime constant, 297  
`New()`, 94, 201, 297, 299–300  
 lumberjack. *See* zap logger, log rotation

**M**  
 MAC (media access control) address, 10, 24  
`math/big` package, 256  
     Int type, 256  
     `NewInt()`, 256  
 maximum transmission unit (MTU), 115–116  
 mDNS (Multicast DNS), 40  
 media access control (MAC) address, 10, 24  
 metrics. *See* instrumentation  
 Microsoft Azure Functions, 346–353  
     command line interface, 346–347  
         configuring, 347  
         installing, 346–347  
     custom handler, 348–353  
         creating, 348–349  
         defining, 349–350  
         deploying, 351–352  
         testing, locally, 350–351  
         testing, on Azure, 353  
     installing core tools, 347  
 middleware, 202–206  
     protecting sensitive files, 204–206  
     time out slow clients, 203–204  
`mime/multipart` package, 179, 181  
     `NewWriter()`, 181  
 monitoring network traffic, 89–92  
 MTU (maximum transmission unit), 115–116  
 Multicast DNS (mDNS), 40  
 multicasting, 23, 106  
 multiplexers, 207–209

**N**  
 NAT (network address translation), 24  
 net package, 51–70, 73–75, 77, 84–103,  
     107–117, 131–134, 143–153,  
     155, 156, 158–159, 189, 192,  
     221, 248, 250–252, 257, 262,  
     270, 288, 313, 322  
     binding, 51–52

Conn interface, 52–54, 56, 73–74,  
     77, 87, 89–92, 98–99, 102, 107,  
     113–115, 144, 146, 156, 159,  
     252, 270, 322  
     `SetDeadline()`, 62–63, 69, 74,  
         114, 252  
     `SetReadDeadline()`, 62, 74, 133  
     `SetWriteDeadline()`, 62, 74  
`Dial()`, 54, 63, 69, 75, 77, 85, 88,  
     91–92, 95, 113–115, 134,  
     147–148, 152–153  
`DialContext()`, 58–61  
`Dialer` struct, 56–60, 248  
`DialTimeout()`, 56–58, 97  
`Error` interface, 55–58, 63, 86–87,  
     97, 133  
`Listen()`, 51–54, 60, 62, 68, 75, 77,  
     84, 90–91, 94, 145, 189, 192,  
     250, 288, 322  
`Listener` interface, 51–52, 189,  
     250–251  
`ListenPacket()`, 107–111, 113, 117,  
     131, 143, 146, 148–150  
`ListenUnix()`, 143, 146, 149, 158–159  
`LookupAddr()`, 262  
`OpError` struct, 55  
`PacketConn` interface, 107–110,  
     113–115, 117, 131–132, 149  
`ParseIP()`, 257  
`ResolveTCPAddr()`, 98–99  
`SplitHostPort()`, 313  
`TCPConn` struct, 89, 98–101  
`UnixConn` struct, 155–156, 159  
 net/http package, 168, 171, 173–174,  
     Client struct, 190, 246, 324  
         `Get()`, 174, 176–177, 180, 185,  
             314, 325  
         `Head()`, 174, 176, 185  
         `Post()`, 176, 181, 185  
     `Error()`, 180, 194–195, 197–199,  
         202, 205, 229  
`FileServer()`, 204–206, 212, 236  
`FileSystem` interface, 204, 206  
`Handle()`, 200–201  
`HandlerFunc()`, 177, 180, 193–195,  
     199–203, 205, 207, 212, 233,  
     245, 313–314, 323

`net/http` package (*continued*)  
    Handler interface, 193–195,  
        198–205, 207, 215, 226, 227,  
        309, 313–315, 321  
    NewRequest(), 190  
    NewRequestWithContext(),  
        177–178, 183  
    Pusher interface, 212–213  
    Request struct, 176, 179, 193–196,  
        198–203, 205, 207–208, 212,  
        227, 229, 233, 245, 313–314, 321  
        persistent TCP connections,  
            disable, 178–179  
            time-out, cancellation, 176–178  
    Response struct, 174, 177, 180–181,  
        183, 190, 204, 209, 246–247,  
        314, 324–325  
        body, closing, 175–176  
    ResponseWriter interface, 176,  
        179, 193–196, 198–203, 205,  
        207, 212, 227, 229, 233, 245,  
        312–314, 321  
        WriteHeader(), 180, 196, 203,  
            207, 245  
    ServeMux struct, 207–208, 212,  
        233, 323  
    Server struct, 189, 191–192, 195,  
        213, 233, 322  
        connection state, 322  
        time-out settings, 191–192  
        TLS support, adding, 192–193  
    StripPrefix(), 205–206, 212  
    TimeoutHandler(), 189, 200, 203–204  
    Transport struct, 246–247, 324, 326  
        default transport, 324  
`net/http/httptest` package, 177, 180,  
    196–197, 203, 205, 209,  
    245–246, 314  
    NewRecorder(), 196–197, 203,  
        205, 209  
    NewRequest(), 196–197, 203,  
        205, 209  
    NewServer(), 177, 180, 314  
    NewTLSServer(), 245–246  
    ResponseRecorder struct, 196  
network address translation (NAT), 24  
network errors. *See* `net` package, `Error`  
    interface  
network topology, 3–6  
    bus, 4  
    daisy chain, 4  
    hybrid, 6  
    mesh, 5–6  
    point-to-point, 4  
    ring, 5  
    star, 5  
nibble, 26

## 0

octets, 18  
Open Systems Interconnection (OSI)  
    reference model, 7–12  
encapsulation, 10  
    datagrams, 12  
    frame, 12  
    frame check sequence (FCS), 12  
horizontal communication,  
    10–11  
message body, 10  
packet, 12  
payload, 10  
segments, 12  
    service data unit (SDU), 10  
layers, 8–9  
    application (layer 7), 8  
    data link (layer 2), 9  
    network (layer 3), 9  
    physical (layer 1), 9  
    presentation (layer 6), 9  
    session (layer 5), 9  
    transport (layer 4), 9  
`os` package, 93, 96–97, 137, 143,  
    146–150, 152, 157–158, 179,  
    182, 211, 213, 232–233, 256,  
    258, 271–273, 289–290, 299,  
    302, 304, 310–312, 315, 349  
    Args slice, 96, 137, 157, 272, 290  
    Chmod(), 143, 147, 150, 152  
    Chown(), 143  
    Create(), 258, 273, 311  
    Exit(), 97, 304, 315  
    Getpid(), 146, 150, 152  
    IsNotExist(), 272  
    LookupEnv(), 349  
    Open(), 182, 272  
    OpenFile(), 258

- `Remove()`, 148, 311  
`RemoveAll()`, 146, 149, 152, 310, 315  
Signal type, 158, 213, 233  
`Stat()`, 272  
`TempDir()`, 158
- OSI. *See* Open Systems Interconnection reference model (OSI)
- P**
- `path` package, 204, 211, 302  
    `Clean()`, 205
- `filepath` package, 146, 149–150,  
    152, 157–158, 179, 182, 212,  
    271–272, 289–290, 310, 315
- `Base()`, 157, 182, 272, 290  
`Join()`, 146, 150, 152, 158, 212,  
    310, 315
- `pem` package. *See* `encoding/pem` package
- ping TCP ports, 96–98
- `pkix` package. *See* `crypto/x509/pkix` package
- ports, 23
- posting data over HTTP, 179–184  
    multipart form with file attachments, 181–184
- protocol buffers, 280–284
- proxying network data, 87–93
- R**
- `rand` package. *See* `crypto/rand` package
- receive buffer, connection set, 100–101
- `reflect` package, 78, 85  
    `DeepEqual()`, 78, 85
- Request for Comments (RFC), 15
- routing, 17, 32–33
- S**
- scanning delimited data, 76–78
- serializing objects, 270–284  
    `Gob`, 278–280  
    `JSON`, 276–278  
    Protocol Buffers, 280–284  
    transmitting. *See* gRPC
- Simple Mail Transfer Protocol  
    (SMTP), 13
- SLAAC (stateless address autoconfiguration), 30–31
- socket address, 23–25, 106–107,  
    142–144, 221–222, 238
- `sort` package, 198–199  
    `Strings()`, 199
- stateless address autoconfiguration (SLAAC), 30–31
- `strconv` package, 271, 275, 289,  
    291–292  
    `Atoi()`, 275, 291–292
- `strings` package, 120, 124, 130, 198–199,  
    205, 228–229, 245–246, 253,  
    256–257, 260, 262–263, 271,  
    274, 276, 289, 291, 293  
    `Contains()`, 246, 253, 263  
    `HasPrefix()`, 205, 229  
    `Join()`, 199, 276, 293  
    `Split()`, 205, 229, 257, 262, 274, 291  
    `ToLower()`, 124, 276, 293  
    `TrimRight()`, 123–124, 130  
    `TrimSpace()`, 274, 291
- structured logging. *See* zap logger
- subdomain, 35
- T**
- TCP (Transmission Control Protocol),  
    8, 11–14, 45–102  
    flags, 47–50  
        acknowledgment (ACK), 47–50  
        finish (FIN), 50  
        reset (RST), 51  
        selective acknowledgment (SACK), 48  
        synchronize (SYN), 47–48  
    handshake, 47  
    maximum segment lifetime, 50  
    receive buffer, 48  
    reliability, 46  
    sequence number, 47–48  
    sliding window, 49  
    termination, 50  
    transport layer, 14  
    window size, 48–49
- TCP/IP model, 12–15  
    end-to-end principle, 12  
    layers, 13–15  
        application, 13  
        internet, 14  
        link, 15  
        transport, 14
- temporary errors, 55, 86, 97–98, 102

- TFTP (Trivial File Transfer Protocol),  
119–139  
downloading files over UDP, 135–138  
server implementation, 131–135  
    handling read requests,  
        132–134  
    starting, with payload, 135  
types, 120–130  
    acknowledgment, 128–129  
    data packet, 124–127  
    error packet, 129–130  
    read request (RRQ), 121–124  
`time` package, 56, 58–60, 62–63, 65–70,  
    87, 96–97, 113–114, 131,  
    133, 174, 176, 179, 181, 188,  
    202–203, 211, 232, 245, 249,  
    252–253, 255–257, 302–303,  
    308, 321, 323, 349  
`NewTimer()`, 65  
`Parse()`, 174  
`Round()`, 67, 174  
`Since()`, 67, 69–70, 97, 321  
`Sleep()`, 58–59, 87, 97, 203, 255, 308  
`Truncate()`, 69–70  
time-out errors, 55, 57–58, 63–64, 133  
TLS (Transport Security Layer), 41,  
    192–193, 212–214, 241–266,  
    288–289, 292–293  
certificate authorities, 243–244  
client-side, 245–248  
    recommended  
        configuration, 247  
certificate pinning, 252–255  
forward secrecy, 243  
how to compromise TLS, 244  
leaf certificate, 263  
mutual TLS authentication,  
    255–265  
    generating certificates for  
        authentication, 256–259  
    implementation, 259–265  
server-side, 249–252  
    recommended  
        configuration, 251  
`tls` package. *See* `crypto/tls` package  
top-level domain, 35  
topology. *See* network topology  
Transmission Control Protocol. *See*  
    TCP (Transmission Control  
    Protocol)  
Transport Security Layer (TLS), 41,  
    192–193, 212–214, 241–266,  
    288–289, 292–293  
Trivial File Transfer Protocol. *See*  
    TFTP (Trivial File Transfer  
    Protocol)  
type-length-value encoding, 79–86
- ## U
- UDP (User Datagram Protocol), 14,  
    105–117, 119–120, 131–136,  
    139, 144, 148, 150–151, 221  
fragmentation, 115–117  
    maximum transmission unit.  
        *See* MTU (maximum  
        transmission unit)  
packet structure, 106  
sending and receiving data,  
    107–115  
listening for incoming data,  
    110–112  
transport layer, 14  
unicasting, 25  
uniform resource locator (URL),  
    165–167  
Unix domain sockets, 141–161  
    authentication, 154–160  
    peer credentials, 154–156  
    testing with Netcat, 159–160  
binding, 143  
    changing ownership and  
        permissions, 143–144  
types, 144–154  
    unix streaming socket, 144–148  
    unixgram datagram socket,  
        148–151  
    unixpacket sequence packet  
        socket, 151–154  
unix package, 154–156  
    `GetsockoptUcred()`, 155–156  
URL (uniform resource locator),  
    165–167  
User Datagram Protocol. *See* UDP  
    (User Datagram Protocol)

**W**

write buffer, connection set, 100–101

**X**

x509 package. *See* `crypto/x509` package

**Z**

zap logger, 301–316

encoder configuration, 302–303

encoder usage, 305

logger options, 303–304

log rotation, 315–316

multiple outputs and encodings, 306–307

on-demand logging, 309–312

sampling, 307–309

wide event logging, 312–315

zero window errors, 101–102