## INDEX

Symbols	(pipe) operator, 415
& (ampersand), 24	+ (plus sign), 51, 73, 88, 135, 192, 229
&& (and) operator, 145	? (question mark), 57, 126
* (asterisk)	searching for files or folders using, 35
parameter variable, 178	as wildcard, 310
regex quantifier, 51	> (redirect symbol), 24, 25, 27
wildcard character, 16, 34, 49, 124,	> (right angle bracket), 113, 229
264, 304, 359, 402	; (semicolon), 39, 145–146, 152,
@ (at sign), 49, 51–52	308, 356
parameter variable, 178, 179	#! (shebang), 116–117
\ (backslash), 37, 55, 88, 112, 264	configuring options in, 203
looping through lines in a file, 167	to locate python3 program, 324
starting continuation using, 229	omitting, 202
` (backtick), 306, 359	(single quote), 124–125, 126
{} (braces), 104, 105	[] (square brackets), 75
in variable syntax, 127	in command prompt, 225
in xargs examples and man pages, 105	in conditional expressions, 150
^ (caret or circumflex), 55, 90, 93,	~ (tilde), 88, 125–126, 272, 298,
366, 412	299, 396
: (colon), 106, 347	A
, (comma), 74, 356	
- (dash or hyphen), 53, 217, 348, 416	absolute paths, 397
\$ (dollar sign), 122, 133, 222	ack tool, 70
end-of-line anchor, 55, 298	actions in find expressions, 38
parameter expansion, 298, 299–300	addresses in sed functions, 87
in regular expressions, 89	ag tool, 70 ai command, 378–379
. (dot) character, 4, 49	AI-generated scripts, 379–380
./ (dot-slash), 25	alias command, 414
" (double quotes), 125, 126	aliases, 209, 414
>> (double right angle brackets), 22, 26	with different users, 216
;; (double semicolon), 148	saving time with, 209–210
! (exclamation mark), 10	all parameters array (\$a), 196
/ (forward slash), 78, 87, 264, 304	alternate value in parameter
# (hash mark), 29, 87, 111, 348	expansion, 301
in command prompt, 222	Amazon Web Services, 328
parameter variable, 178	
•	
## (hash marks, double), 359	creating virtual machine on, 331–335
## (hash marks, double), 359    (or) operator, 145, 150, 152, 167, 190	creating virtual machine on, 331–335 credit card use for paid services
## (hash marks, double), 359	creating virtual machine on, 331-335

ampersand (&), 24	В
anchors in regexes, 55–56	backslash (\), 37, 55, 88, 112, 264
AND expressions, 36	looping through lines in a file, 167
and (&&) operator, 145	starting continuation using, 229
angle bracket (>), 113, 229	backtick (`), 306, 359
ANSI C quoting, 124–125	
ANSI escape sequences, 197, 199,	backtracking, 58, 59
225, 227	basename command, 192
ANSI formatting sequences, 226	BASH_ENV variable, 216, 218
anti-patterns for shell scripts,	-bash parameter, 217
201–203	BASH_REMATCH array, 151
configuring options in	basics of shell, 393–420
shebangs, 203	clipboard, 412–415
omitting shebangs, 202	getting help, 415–420
using complex logic, 203	accessing online cheat sheets, 420
appending	summarizing output with tldr,
to files, 22, 26	418–419
text with sed, 89–90	using manual, 415–418
append redirection operator (>>),	managing files and folders, 400–412
22, 26	copying files, 404–405
Applied Cryptography (Schneier), 328	creating files, 408–409
apropos command, 418	creating folders, 407–408
Apt package manager, 419	deleting files, 403
argparse Python module, 321	deleting folders, 409–410
arguments, use of term, 396	downloading files, 400–402
arithmetic expansion, 126, 136,	renaming and moving files,
298, 306	405–407
arithmetic operations, 135–137	showing text content, 410–411
arrays	unzipping files, 402–403
associative, 130	viewing directory tree, 404
expanding, 303	working with wildcards, 409
finding length of, 303	zipping files, 411
looping through with for loop, 157	navigating filesystem, 393–400
overview, 128–129	changing directory, 395–396
sparse, 129	going back to previous directory,
using operators in parameter	398–399
variables, 179	identifying working directory, 394
ASCII EOT (end of transmission)	listing contents of working
	directory, 394–395
character, 201	navigating with dot and double-
asterisk (*)	dot folders, 397–398
parameter variable, 178	pushing and popping working
regex quantifier, 51	directory, 399-400
wildcard character, 16, 34, 49, 124,	returning to home directory, 396
264, 304, 359, 402	using absolute and relative
atomic groups, 59	paths, 397
awk standard output applications as	bin directory for custom commands,
alternative to sed, 97	210-211
AWS. See Amazon Web Services	hindkey command, 10

bind -p command, 10	cheat sheets
brace expansion, 100, 126, 159,	accessing online, 420
164–165, 298–299	Vim example, 347, 359–360
braces ({}), 104, 105	chmod command, 42, 115, 119, 337, 341
in variable syntax, 127	chords in Vim, 346
in xargs examples and man pages, 105	chroot command, 240
branches in Git, 250, 257–262	chsh command, 219, 391
creating, 257–260	clearing screen, 9
diverged, 261–262	Click Python package, 325
merges	clipboard, 412–415
fast-forward, 260	content as standard input, 20
recursive, 261–262	copying and pasting with pbcopy and
resolving conflicts between, 263-267	pbpaste, 414-415
break statements, 169-170	creating custom commands, 413-414
brew command, 391	essentials, 412–413
BSD Unix, 382	collaboration techniques, 286-288
bugs, GitHub repository for	forking, 286–287
reporting, xxx	making pull requests, 287–288
builtins, 416–417	using multiplexer, 365
_	using tmux, 372–373
C	colon (:), 106, 347
C (programming language), 315	color
capture groups, 56–57, 94, 150	adding to command prompt,
caret or circumflex (^), 55, 90, 93,	225-228
366, 412	adding to text displayed in shell,
case-insensitive searches	197–199
with find, 36	comma (,), 74, 356
with grep, 66	command history
case sensitivity in Vim, 346	searching through, 6-7
case statement, 148-149, 196, 199	viewing, shortcut for, 9-10
cat (concatenate) command, 17, 410,	command line, 3–11
411, 414	editing in place, 7–9
catastrophic backtracking, 58	navigation techniques, 4-6
cd command, 211, 398, 401	searching through command history,
CDPATH settings, 244	6–7
Chacon, Scott, 292	shortcuts, 9–10
chaining commands, 151–152	command mode in Vim, 346
character classes, 75	"command not found" error
characters	message, 401
counting number of, 19	command prompt, 221–235
lowercase, translating to uppercase, 23	adding color and text formatting to,
sequences of, creating, 298-299	225-228
character sets and metacharacters,	adding data to, 228-229
52–57	shell prompt variables, 229-231
adding special characters, 53–54	showing Git information in, 290-291
negating characters, 54-55	structure of, 222–225
specifying ranges, 52–53	writing shell script to customize,
ChatGPT, 378–379, 380	231–235

commands. See also command prompt;	simplifying with functions, 187–188
common command functions; xargs	updating to loop through results,
command	171–172
building, 99–106	compact loops, creating, 170-171
handling whitespace, special	complex logic, problems requiring, 314
characters, and tracing,	concatenating
101–102	contents of files, 411
organizing parameters, 103-105	strings, 136
xargs, 100–103	conditional expressions, 149–151
built-in shell commands, 416–417	conditional logic, 141–154
chaining, 151–152	case statement, 148–149
connecting. See pipelines	chaining commands, 151–152
custom, 413–414	combining statements on single line,
determining whether available, 200	145–146
differentiating filepaths from, 25	conditional expressions, 149-151
executing on search results, 39-40	elif clause, 146–147
format of in this book, xxix-xxx	else clause, 146
Git	extending common command to
quick reference, 272–273	handle different shells, 152–154
recap, 293–294	if statements, 142
in history file, rerunning, 10	test command, 143–145
output	configuration files. See dot files
in functions, 182–183	configuring shell
storing in variables, 127–128	changing shell, 219–220
running, 105–106	interactive shells, 207–214
SSH, 338	common startup file
in subshells, 201	customizations, 209-214
too many on startup, 214	default shell startup file, 208–209
searching for using grep, 63	in Linux, 392
searching through command history,	login shells, 216–217
6–7	in macOS, 390–392
sending to nested sessions, tmux	in Microsoft Windows, 383–392
configuration, 371	installing Linux tools, 383–384
in shell scripts, 112–115	running virtual machine, 384–389
shell startup, 210–214	Windows Subsystem for Linux,
using Vim, 352, 358-359	389–390
command substitution, 126, 298,	non-interactive shells, 214–216
305-306	conflicts in Git, resolving, 264–267
comments	connecting commands. See pipelines
adding to shell scripts, 111	content, adding to file, 22
stripping with sed, 89	continuation character, 112
committing changes in Git, 254–257	continuations, 229
commit messages, conventions for, 257	continue statements, 169–170
commit signing, 292	copying
common command, 119, 146, 147, 195	files, 404–405
enhancing with variables, 137–138	with pbcopy, 414-415
extending to handle different shells, 152–154	counting words lines, characters, and bytes, 19

count variable, 176	diverged branches, handling in Git,
cp command, 86, 87, 88, 89, 157, 398,	261–262
404, 406, 415	do keyword, 169
cryptography, 340	dollar sign (\$), 122, 133, 222
C-style loops, iterating with, 163–164	end-of-line anchor, 55, 298
CTRL-C, handling, 325	parameter expansion, 298, 299-300
curl command, 320, 321, 420	in regular expressions, 89
cursor, maneuvering, 4-6	dot (.) character, 4, 49
Cursor tool website, 380	dot files, 237–248
cut command, 75	custom, creating, 241–244
cutting text, 75–78	cleaning up variables and
Cygwin, 383–384	configuring keyboard
_	shortcuts, 243
D	creating folder for, 241
dash (-), 53, 217, 348, 416	creating shell.sh, 241
date command, 306	setting preferred editor, 242–243
debian_chroot variable, 240	setting shell history options, 244
debugging with trace option,	working with folders, 243-244
191–192	default shell dot file, 238–240
declare command, 130, 192	defined, 238
default shell	installation script, 247–248
dot file, 238–240	location of, 238, 245
setting in tmux, 370	sharing on GitHub, 285–286
startup file, 208–209	sourcing from folder, 245–247
-delete action, 39	testing, 244–245
deleting	dot folder, 33
files, 403	navigating with, 397–398
folders, 409–410	dot notation to source scripts, 117
interactively, 403	dot-slash (./), 25
dictionary lookup tool	double-dot folders, navigating with,
improving, 325	397–398
installing, 324	double quotes ("), 125, 126
writing in Python, 316–323	double right angle brackets (>>), 22, 26
defining basic structure, 317–319	double semicolon (;;), 148
downloading definition, 319-321	downloading files, 400–402
formatting output, 321–323	duplicates, removing, 17, 79–80
directories	dynamic scoping, 175
changing, 395–396	
directory stack, 399	E
directory tree, viewing, 404	echo command, 22, 90, 103, 134, 137,
home directory, returning to, 396	142, 166, 192, 214, 216, 219
previous directory, going back to,	editing in place, 7–9, 96–97
398–399	editors, setting in dot file, 242–243
working directory	EDITOR variable, 9, 212, 242
identifying, 394	elif clause, 146–147
listing contents of, 394–395	else clause, 146
pushing and popping, 399–400	Emacs, 344
disconnections in SSH, 339	empty folders, finding and removing, 43

end of transmission (EOT), 14	extracting
engines, regex, 50–52	information with sed, 91
env (set or print environment and	text, first and last part of file, 71–73
execute command) command, 116,	_
117, 122	F
environment variables	failure, ensuring exit on, 190
configuring, 212	fast-forward merges in Git, 260
scope of, 122–123	fetching changes in GitHub, 281–284
shell variables as, 123–124	file command, 402
envsubst (substitute environment	file descriptor, 16
variables) command, 96	filepaths, differentiating from
errors, 183, 325	commands, 25
in functions, 185–187	files. See also finding files and folders;
logging, 25	streams
in parameter expansion, 301	adding content to, 22
redirecting to null, 25–26	appending to, 22, 26
standard, 23–26	with changed permissions, finding, 42
suppressing display of, 26	configuration files, sourcing
escape character, 125	additional, 212–213
escape sequences	copying, 404–405
coloring text displayed in shell using,	creating, 348–350, 408–409
197–199	deleting, 403
customizing command prompt,	downloading, 400–402
223–225	extracting text from, 71–73
escaping	looping through with for loop,
regex characters, 55	160–161
special characters, 37	moving, 405-407
events, trapping, 193–195	redirecting to, 22, 25, 380
exclamation mark (!), 10	renaming, 405–407
ex command in Vim, 347	in repositories, 267–270
-exec action, 39, 42	running operations on set of,
executable scripts, making non-	160–161
executable, 42	sample, xxx
exit command, 168, 184, 336	searching through, 67–68
exit on failure, ensuring, 190	showing text content, 410–411
expansion operations, 297–311. See also	startup files
parameter expansion	customizing, 209–214
arithmetic expansion, 306	default, 208–209
brace expansion, 298–299	loading, 216–219
command substitution, 305–306	template, creating with sed, 96
pathname expansion, 309-310	transferring with scp, 339–341
tilde expansion, 299	unzipping, 402–403
word splitting, 306–309	using as input, 19–20
export keyword, 123, 124	writing to, 25
expressions	zipping, 411
in case statements, 148	filesystem, navigating, 393–400
grouping parts of, 36–37	changing directory, 395–396
in sed, 85	with dot and double-dot folders,
extended regular expressions, 50	397–398

going back to previous directory,	forking in Git, 286–287, 293
398-399	for loop, 156–164
identifying working directory, 394	iterating with C-style loops, 163-164
listing contents of working directory,	looping over sequences, 164-165
394-395	looping through arrays, 157
pushing and popping working	looping through files and folders,
directory, 399-400	160–161
returning to home directory, 396	looping through find command
using absolute and relative paths, 397	results, 162–163
filtering	splitting loop input into words, 157–160
search results using grep, 68-69	wildcards in, 157, 160–161
standard input, 21	for statement, 170
find command, 39, 306	forward slash (/), 78, 87, 264, 304
extra options, 41–43	function keyword, 174
searching by file or folder name, 34–35	functions, 173-188. See also commands
searching by path, 35	adding to startup file of interactive
searching for only files or folders, 33	shells, 210
searching with, 31–32	checking for existing, 192–193
finding files and folders, 31–43	creating, 174–176
acting on search results, 38-40	error handling, 185–187
excluding search results with NOT	making more flexible, 177
operator, 38	to open pull request, 288–289
grouping parts of expression, 36–37	passing parameters to, 177–180
handling symbolic links, 40–41	return values, 180–184
large files, 41	simplifying common command with,
recently modified files, 42	187–188
running case-insensitive searches, 36	unneeded, cleaning up, 193
specifying multiple search options, 35–36	G
flags, use of term, 396	getopts command, 195, 196
folders. See also finding files and folders	Git, 249–273
copying text from to another	adding and resetting changes to
location, 104–105	index, 251–254
dot files	branches, 257–262
configuring options for working	creating, 257–260
with folders, 243–244	diverged, 261–262
creating folders for, 241	performing fast-forward merges, 260
empty, finding and removing, 43	performing recursive merges,
looping through with for loop,	261–262
160–161	commands, 272–273, 294, 297
managing in shell, 400–412	$git\ add, 252, 256, 273, 294$
creating, 407–408	git branch, 257, 273
deleting, 409–410	git checkout, 251, 257, 258, 259,
viewing directory tree, 404	269, 270, 294
working with wildcards, 409	git clean, 292
navigating with dot and double-dot	git clone, $294$
folders, 397–398	${\tt git\ commit},255,256,261,268,\\$
running operations on set of, 160-161	273, 294
searching for, 33–35	git diff, 292

Git (continued)	greedy regexes, 57, 58
commands (continued)	grep command, 61–70
git fetch, 280, 281, 283-284, 294	advanced features, 65–69
git init, 67, 251, 273, 294	combining with other
git log, 262, 273	commands, 69
git merge, 260, 294	filtering and piping of commands,
git mv, 270	68-69
git pull, 280, 284, 294	getting additional context for
git push, 280-281, 289, 294	search results, 66–67
git remote, 280-281	making search case-insensitive, 66
git reset, 253, 269, 273, 294	searching through multiple files,
git rev-list, 291	67–68
git rm, 268, 273	alternatives to, 69–70
git status, 251, 255, 257–258,	definition, 62–63
268, 273, 292	origin of name, 62
committing changes, 254–257	pipelines and, 69
creating repositories, 250–251	recursive searching using, 68
definition of, 250	searching through text, 63-64
log, 262–264	using with regular expressions,
managing files in repositories, 267-270	64-65
remote repositories, 275–294	GUI (graphical user interface), xxiv,
collaborating on, 286–288	393-395
key concepts and commands,	
293–294	Н
sharing dot files, 285–286	hash mark (#), 29, 87, 111, 348
showing Git information in	in command prompt, 222
command prompt, 290–291	parameter variable, 178
writing shell function to open pull	head command, 21, 73
request, 288–289	help, getting, 415–420
resolving conflicts, 264–267	accessing online cheat sheets, 420
restoring working tree, 270–272	summarizing output with tldr,
workflows in, 267	418–419
GitHub, 276–285	using manual, 415–418
changes	help option, 323
fetching, 281–284	highlighting of syntax, 197–199
pulling, 284–285	HISTFILE variable, 10, 62, 64, 154
pushing, 280–281	history
creating repositories, 276–280	rerunning commands in, 10
forking with, 286–287	searching using grep, 63
making pull requests, 287–288	setting options in dot files, 244
Vim cheatsheet in, 360	using with shell scripts, 112–113
globally scoped variables, 175	history command, 64
globs, 149, 161	Hogan, Brian, 375
GNOME Terminal, 413	Homebrew, 390–391, 419
GNU Screen multiplexer, 365	home directory, returning to, 396
Go programming language, 314 Graham-Cumming, John, 58	HOME variable, 122, 299
graphical user interface (GUI), xxiv,	host alias, 337 HostName setting, 337
393–395	hosts, SSH configuring, 337–338
220 000	1100to, 0011 coming army, 001-000

hunks, interactive staging for, 292	shell startup commands, 213
hyphen. See dash	sourcing additional configuration
_	files, 212–213
I	using aliases, 209–210
IdentityFile setting, 337	interactive staging (Git), 292
IDEs (integrated development	interrupt signal, 412
environments), 344	IPO (input-process-output) pattern,
if command, 146	14–16
ifelse statement, 193	iterate expression (i), 164
IFS (internal field separator) variable,	
162, 163, 307, 308	J
if statement, 142, 146, 148–149, 154,	jail, 240
184, 187	Java, 315
index	JavaScript, 314
in Git, 251–254, 293	3
retrieving element after defining	K
array, 128	keyboard
indirection, 132, 192	input from, 16
infinite loop, 168	shortcuts
input, standard, 18–21	configuring in dot files, 243
clipboard content as, 20	in Vim, 346
files as, 19–20	keys, 130
filtering as, 21	creating pair, 328–329
output from shell code as, 19	dealing with permission errors,
input, user	336–337
hiding, 134	key-value format, 92
limiting, 134–135	Konsole, 413
prompting for, 133–134	,
reading, 132–133	L
into custom variable, 133	large files, finding, 41
input-process-output (IPO) pattern,	large language models (LLMs), 380
14–16	lazy regexes, 57
insert mode in Vim, 346	less program, 21–22, 80, 122, 416
installed programs, checking for, 200	let keyword, 136
integrated development environments	level of indirection, 192
(IDEs), 344	lexical scoping variables, 175
interactive shells, 207–214, 218	line mode editors, 242
default shell startup file, 208–209	lines
distinction between login shells	combining statements on single,
and, 217	145–146
startup file customizations,	counting number of, 19
209–214	deleting, 5–6
adding functions, 210	input, customizing processing of in
configuring environment	xargs, 102–103
variables, 212	looping through in files, 166–167
creating local bin directory for	moving to beginning or end of, 4
custom commands, 210–211	removing parts of with sed, 88
pitfalls, 213–214	replacing text on with sed, 86–87
shell options, 211–212	of text, removing duplicate, 79–80

Linux	main branch, 257–264, 266, 281,
clipboard essentials, 413	285, 291
creating custom commands, 414	man command, 64, 415
shell	manual pages (man pages), 325,
accessing, 382	415–418
configuring, 392	builtins, 416–417
LLMs (large language models), 380	man page titles and summaries, 418
ln (create link) command, 119	pager, 416
local keyword, 175, 176	sections, 417–418
locally scoped variables, 175	Markdown styling tips website, 360
log, Git, 262–264	menu, showing in bash, 200–201
logging errors, 25	merges (Git)
logic, conditional. See conditional logic	fast-forward, 260
login shells, 216–217	recursive, 261–262
lookaround, 58	metacharacters. See character sets
lookbehind, 58	and metacharacters
lookup command, 325	Microsoft Windows
loops, 155–172	accessing shell, 381-382
adding to common command, 171–172	appearance of shell in, xxiv
compact, creating, 170–171	clipboard essentials, 413
continue and break statements, 169-170	configuring shell, 383–392
for, 156–164	installing Linux tools, 383-384
iterating with C-style loops, 163-164	running virtual machine, 384–389
looping over sequences, 164-165	setting up Windows Subsystem for
looping through arrays, 157	Linux, 389-390
looping through files and folders,	creating custom commands, 413
160–161	mkdir command, 7, 23-26, 407-408
looping through find command	modal editing, 345
results, 162–163	Modern Vim (Neil), 361
splitting loop input into words,	modified files, finding, 42
157–160	motions in Vim, 350, 356-357
while, 165-169	mouse support, enabling in tmux, 371
lowercase	multiplexer, 363-375. See also tmux
converting parameter value to, 305	benefits of, 365
searching files regardless of case	session management, 368-369
using grep, 66	window management, 367
transforming variable value to, 132	mv command, 157, 406
translating to uppercase, 23	M
lowercase function, 181–182	N
lower character class, 75	nano editor, 242
1s command, 157, 228, 394, 397, 402	navigation techniques using cursor, 4-6
	deleting lines, 5–6
M	deleting words, 5
macOS	moving back or forward one word,
accessing shell, 382	4-6
appearance of shell in, xxiv	moving to beginning or end of line, 4
clipboard essentials, 413	undoing changes, 6
configuring shell, 390–392	Neil, Drew, 361

nested sessions, sending commands to	standard
in tmux, 371	appending to files, 22
nesting of if statements, 154	displaying onscreen, 21–22
network connectivity, losing, 339	redirecting standard error to,
newlines	24–25
character for, 74	redirecting to files, 22
when looping through lines in a	writing results of function to,
file, 167	181–182
word splitting and, 162	storing, 22
Node.js, 97, 314	summarizing with tldr, 418–419
non-interactive shells, 214–216	D.
normal mode in Vim, 346	P
NOT operator, to exclude search	package manager, 390
results, 38	pager
npm (Node Package Manager)	paging through text, 80–81
program, 378	scrolling through man pages, 416
null, redirecting errors to, 25–26	PAGER variable, 122, 212
nullglob command, 161	Panes (Tmux), 367
numbers, sequences of, 298–299	parameter expansion, 299-300
0	arrays, expanding, 303
0	converting to lowercase or
offset, specifying in parameter	uppercase, 305
expansion, 302	default values, 300–301
Oh-My-Zsh project, 233–234	displaying error if value is null or
-ok action, 40	unset, 301
OpenSSH, 328	finding length of parameter or
operating system, checking,	array, 303
199–100	patterns, removing/replacing, 304
operations	specifying offset and length, 302
running on set of files or folders,	using alternate value, 301
160–161	using parameter indirection, 305
in Vim, 354–355	variable names, expanding,
operators in test command, 143–144	302–303
options	parameters
common shell options, 212	available, checking for, 416
use of term, 396	for commands, organizing with
option strings, 195	xargs, 103–105
or (  ) operator, 145, 150, 152,	expanding, 130–132
167, 190 OR syrressions 36	of find command, 38
OR expressions, 36	passing to functions, 177–180
output	passing to scripts, 184
avoiding printing during shell	processing complex script, 195–196
startup, 213	term usage, 396
of commands	variables of, common, 177–178
in functions, 182–183 storing in variables, 127–128	parentheses
<u> </u>	in command prompt, 225 grouping parts of expression using,
printing during shell startup, 213 from shell code as input, 19	grouping parts of expression using, 36–37

passwords, using SSH keys instead of, 279	Practical Vim (Neil), 361
pasting with pbpaste, 414–415	prepending text with sed, 90–91
patch staging (Git), 292	-print (print to stdout) action, 102
pathname expansion, 126, 160, 298	-print action, 39
paths	-print0 action, 102
absolute and relative, 397	printf command, 197, 214
pathname expansion, 309–310 searching by, 35	printing output during shell startup, avoiding, 213
in search results, printing, 39	Privacy Enhanced Mail (PEM), 328
PATH variable, 106, 116, 119, 210, 216,	profile loading, differences in
217, 218, 308	depending on operating
	systems, 218
in parameter expansion, 304–305	Pro Git (Chacon, Straub), 292
supplying, 34	programming languages
pbcopy command, 413, 414–415	alternatives to sed, 97
pbpaste command, 413, 414–415 PEM (Privacy Enhanced Mail), 328	choosing, 314–315
	programs
percent sign (%), 6, 367	connecting. See pipelines
period (.), 304	installed, checking for, 200
Perl, 315	prompting for input, 133–134
permissions, changed, 42	prompt variables, 220, 221
pipefail option, 190	prompt command 229–231
pipelines, 13–31	PROMPT_COMMAND, 229, 231
commands in, 113–115	PROMPT_DIRTRIM, 229, 230–231
composing for grep commands, 68–69	PS1, 222–225, 227–229, 232,
example of, 17–18	233–234, 240
exiting script when commands fail, 190	PS2, 229–230
filtering input, 21	PS3, 229, 230
grep command and, 69	PS4, 229, 230
input-process-output (IPO) pattern,	pstree command, 118
14–16	pulling changes from GitHub, 284–285
redirection with both stdout and	making pull requests, 287–288
stderr, 26–27	writing shell function to open pull
in standard error applications, 23–26	requests, 288–289
in standard input applications, 18–21	pushing
in standard output applications,	changes to GitHub, 280-281
21–22	working directory, 398–400
T-pipe, 27–28	pwd (print working directory)
and Unix philosophy, 28–29	command, 394
using with copying and pasting,	Python, 97, 314, 315
414–415	dictionary lookup tool in
placeholders in xargs examples and	improving, 325
man pages, 105	installing, 324
playground folder, 400	writing, 316–323
plus sign (+), 51, 73, 88, 135,	
192, 229	Q
popd command, 399–400	q! (quit without saving) command, 347
portability across systems, 314	quantifiers in regex, 51–52

question mark (?), 57, 126	stopping search as soon as finds
searching for files or folders	match, 57
using, 35	testing, 49–50
as wildcard, 310	using grep with, 64-65
quotes in variable syntax, 124–126	using in different languages, 59
	using with sed, 85–94
R	relative paths, using, 397
randomart, 329	remotes, Git, 276
RANDOM variable, 166	REPLY variable, 133
rc (run commands), 208	repositories, Git, 293
read command, 131, 133, 134, 135, 167	creating, 250–251, 276–280
rebasing (Git), 292	managing files, 267–270
recursive merges (Git), 261–262	deleting, 267–268
redirecting	restoring and renaming,
with both stdout and stderr, 26–27	268–270
in standard error applications, 24–26	requests module, 321
standard output to file, 22	resources, online, xxx
symbol (>), 24, 25, 27	restructuring text with sed, 92-95
redirection operator, 411	return values of functions, 180–184
regexes (regular expressions), 47–59	avoiding pitfalls with command
advanced concepts, 57–59	output, 182–183
to avoid backtracking, 59	returning status codes, 183–184
basic, 65	writing to standard output,
breaking up into smaller parts, 56	181–182
building, 48–57, 93	rev (reverse) command, 78
anchors, 55–56	reversing text, 78
capture groups, 56–57	rev tool, 315
character sets and metacharacters,	right angle bracket (>), 113, 229
52–57	ripgrep tool, 70
lazy and greedy expressions, 57	rm command, 40, 100, 101, 103, 190,
quantifiers, 51–52	209, 403
regex engines, 50–52	rmdir command, 85-88, 409-410
complexity of, 48	root of filesystem, 397
conditional expressions and, 150-151	Ruby, 314
continuing until finds no further matches, 57	Rust, 315
edge cases and, 51	S
for email validation, 48-49	sample files, xxx
engines, 50–52	sandbox, Linux, 384
escaping characters in, 55	Schneier, Bruce, 328
extended, 65	scp program, transferring files with,
identifying greedy matches, 58	339–341
matching patterns of text at certain	screen, clearing, 9
points on a line, 55–56	scripting alternatives, 313–325
online, 93	characteristics of shell-friendly tools,
overview, 48–52	315-316
Regular Expressions 101 website, 49–50, 51, 58, 59	choosing programming language, 314–315

scripting alternatives (continued)	searching
dictionary lookup tool, writing in	through command history, 6-7
Python, 316–323	with find command
defining basic structure, 317–319	case-insensitive, 36
downloading definition, 319–321	by file or folder name, 34–35
formatting output, 321–323	introduction to, 31–32
whether to use, 314	for only files or folders, 33
scripts, xxiv, 109-120	by path, 35
AI-generated, executing, 379–380	with grep
behavior of, 214–216	case-insensitive, 66
benefits of, 110-115	through multiple files, 67–68
creating, 110–118	through text, 63–64
adding and formatting	by path, 35
commands, 112–113	specifying multiple options, 35–36
adding code comments, 111	search motions in Vim, 355–356
making shell scripts executable, 115	search results
pipelining commands, 113–115	acting on, 38-40
sourcing shell scripts, 117–118	excluding with NOT operator, 38
specifying program to run script,	getting additional context with grep,
116–117	66-67
customizing command prompt,	Secure Hash Algorithm (SHA),
231–235	262–263, 270
executable scripts, 42	secure shell. See SSH
for installing dot files, 247–248	sed command, 19, 83–98, 114, 134,
installing locally, 118–119	315, 316
patterns for, 189–204	advanced applications
adding syntax highlighting,	creating template files, 96
197–199	editing in place, 96–97
anti-patterns, 201–203	restructuring text, 92–95
checking for existing variables or	alternatives to, 97
functions, 192–193	text manipulation with, 83-98
checking for installed	transformations with
programs, 200	appending text, 89-90
checking operating system, 199–100	applying multiple expressions,
debugging with trace option,	85–88
191–192	extracting information, 91
ensuring exit on failure, 190	prepending text, 90–91
processing complex parameters,	replacing text, 84–85
195–196	stripping comments, 89
running commands in	using addresses in sed functions, 87
subshells, 201	using regexes with, 85–94
showing menu, 200–201	select command, 200, 229
trapping signals and events,	semicolon (;), 39, 145–146, 152, 308, 356
193–195	sequences
unsetting values, 193	looping over, 164–165
tidying up, 302–303	of numbers or characters, creating,
using history file with, 112–113	298–299
search expression, 33	in Vim, 346

session management with tmux, 365,	square brackets ([]), 75
368-369	in command prompt, 225
set (set option) command, 186	in conditional expressions, 150
SHA (Secure Hash Algorithm),	squashing (Git), 292
262–263, 270	SSH, 327–341
sh command, 114, 123	configuring hosts, 337–338
shebang (#!), 116-117	connecting to virtual machine, 335–336
configuring options in, 203	creating a key pair, 328–329
to locate python3 program, 324	creating virtual machine on AWS,
omitting, 202	331–335
shell. See also basics of shell;	definition of, 327–328
configuring shell	handling disconnections, 339
accessing, 381–382	key permission errors, dealing with,
configuration cheat sheet, 218	336–337
future of, 380	keys, 279
idioms, handling errors using, 316	running commands, 338
overview, xxiv–xxv	setting up AWS account, 329-330
reasons for using, xxiv	transferring files with scp, 339-341
shell-friendly tools, characteristics of,	ssh-keygen OpenSSH authentication
315-316	key utility, 328
shell options (\$-) parameter, 242	ssh program, 336, 338, 339, 372
SHELL variable, 122, 154, 219, 336	standard error, 23–26
shifting parameters, 179–180	appending to file, 26
shopt command, 161, 209	redirecting, 24–26
shortcuts. See also symbolic links	writing to file, 25
(symlinks)	standard input, 18–21
clear screen, 9	clipboard content, 20
for maneuvering cursor, 4-6	files, 19–20
show all, 10	filtering input, 21
transpose text, 10	output from shell code as, 19
view command history, 9-10	reading from, 315
signals, trapping, 193-195	standard output, 21–22
single quote ('), 124-125, 126	appending to file, 22
sleep command, 225	displaying onscreen, 21–22
sort command, 17, 28, 79, 113, 114	redirecting standard error to, 24-25
sorting text, 79–80	redirecting to file, 22
sourcing shell scripts, 117–118	writing to, 315
spaces. See whitespace	startup commands, 213–214
sparse arrays, 129	startup files
special characters	for default shell, 208–209
escaping, 37	interactive shells, 209-214
handling in xargs, 101–102	adding functions, 210
splitting	configuring environment
loop input into words, 157–160	variables, 212
streams, 27–28	creating local bin directory for
text into words, 126, 159-160, 298,	custom commands, 210–211
306-309	pitfalls to avoid, 213-214
in txux, 367	setting shell options, 211–212

startup files (continued)	tail command, 72–73, 113, 154
interactive shells (continued)	template files, creating with sed, 96
setting shell startup commands, 213	Terminal AI, 377–380
sourcing additional configuration	chatting with ChatGPT, 378-379
files, 212–213	copying or saving results, 379
using aliases, 209–210	executing AI-generated scripts,
loading for login shell, 217–219	379-380
loading with BASH_ENV, non-	installing and running, 378
interactive shells, 216	redirecting responses to files, 380
statements, combining on single line,	shell of future, 380
145–146	terminal editors, 343-361. See also Vim
status codes, returning in functions,	adding command count, 352
183–184	editing commands, 358–359
stderr stream	inserting text at specific positions,
input-process-output (IPO) pattern,	352–354
15–16	navigating through text, 350-352
and stdout, redirection with both,	operating on range of text, 354–355
26-27	reasons to use, 344
stdin stream, 15–16	searching for text patterns, 355-358
stdout stream	test command, 143–145, 161
input-process-output (IPO) pattern,	advantages of conditional
15–16	expressions over, 150
and stderr, redirection with both,	checking multiple conditions
26-27	simultaneously, 145
storing output, 22	operators for expressions and files,
Storti, Brian, 27	143–144
G 1 D 000	
Straub, Ben, 292	text
Straub, Ben, 292 stream redirection operator, 20	appending with sed, 89–90
stream redirection operator, 20	appending with sed, 89–90
stream redirection operator, 20 streams	appending with sed, 89–90 displayed in shell, coloring, 197–199 formatting, adding to command prompt, 225–228
stream redirection operator, 20 streams input-process-output (IPO) pattern, 15 splitting in two, 27–28 stripping comments with sed, 89	appending with sed, 89–90 displayed in shell, coloring, 197–199 formatting, adding to command
stream redirection operator, 20 streams input-process-output (IPO) pattern, 15 splitting in two, 27–28	appending with sed, 89–90 displayed in shell, coloring, 197–199 formatting, adding to command prompt, 225–228
stream redirection operator, 20 streams input-process-output (IPO) pattern, 15 splitting in two, 27–28 stripping comments with sed, 89	appending with sed, 89–90 displayed in shell, coloring, 197–199 formatting, adding to command prompt, 225–228 inserting at specific positions using
stream redirection operator, 20 streams input-process-output (IPO) pattern, 15 splitting in two, 27–28 stripping comments with sed, 89 subject line of commit messages, 257 subshells, 123, 201 substring, returning, 131	appending with sed, 89–90 displayed in shell, coloring, 197–199 formatting, adding to command prompt, 225–228 inserting at specific positions using Vim, 352–354
stream redirection operator, 20 streams input-process-output (IPO) pattern, 15 splitting in two, 27–28 stripping comments with sed, 89 subject line of commit messages, 257 subshells, 123, 201	appending with sed, 89–90 displayed in shell, coloring, 197–199 formatting, adding to command prompt, 225–228 inserting at specific positions using Vim, 352–354 navigating through using Vim,
stream redirection operator, 20 streams input-process-output (IPO) pattern, 15 splitting in two, 27–28 stripping comments with sed, 89 subject line of commit messages, 257 subshells, 123, 201 substring, returning, 131	appending with sed, 89–90 displayed in shell, coloring, 197–199 formatting, adding to command prompt, 225–228 inserting at specific positions using Vim, 352–354 navigating through using Vim, 350–352 operating on range of using Vim, 354–355
stream redirection operator, 20 streams input-process-output (IPO) pattern, 15 splitting in two, 27–28 stripping comments with sed, 89 subject line of commit messages, 257 subshells, 123, 201 substring, returning, 131 sudo (run command as superuser)	appending with sed, 89–90 displayed in shell, coloring, 197–199 formatting, adding to command prompt, 225–228 inserting at specific positions using Vim, 352–354 navigating through using Vim, 350–352 operating on range of using Vim,
stream redirection operator, 20 streams input-process-output (IPO) pattern, 15 splitting in two, 27–28 stripping comments with sed, 89 subject line of commit messages, 257 subshells, 123, 201 substring, returning, 131 sudo (run command as superuser) command, 119	appending with sed, 89–90 displayed in shell, coloring, 197–199 formatting, adding to command prompt, 225–228 inserting at specific positions using Vim, 352–354 navigating through using Vim, 350–352 operating on range of using Vim, 354–355
stream redirection operator, 20 streams input-process-output (IPO) pattern, 15 splitting in two, 27–28 stripping comments with sed, 89 subject line of commit messages, 257 subshells, 123, 201 substring, returning, 131 sudo (run command as superuser) command, 119 summaries of man pages, 418	appending with sed, 89–90 displayed in shell, coloring, 197–199 formatting, adding to command prompt, 225–228 inserting at specific positions using Vim, 352–354 navigating through using Vim, 350–352 operating on range of using Vim, 354–355 patterns, searching for using Vim,
stream redirection operator, 20 streams input-process-output (IPO) pattern, 15 splitting in two, 27–28 stripping comments with sed, 89 subject line of commit messages, 257 subshells, 123, 201 substring, returning, 131 sudo (run command as superuser) command, 119 summaries of man pages, 418 symbolic links (symlinks), 40–41, 119 syntax highlighting, adding, 197–199	appending with sed, 89–90 displayed in shell, coloring, 197–199 formatting, adding to command prompt, 225–228 inserting at specific positions using Vim, 352–354 navigating through using Vim, 350–352 operating on range of using Vim, 354–355 patterns, searching for using Vim, 355–358
stream redirection operator, 20 streams input-process-output (IPO) pattern, 15 splitting in two, 27–28 stripping comments with sed, 89 subject line of commit messages, 257 subshells, 123, 201 substring, returning, 131 sudo (run command as superuser) command, 119 summaries of man pages, 418 symbolic links (symlinks), 40–41, 119 syntax highlighting, adding, 197–199 of variables, 124–127	appending with sed, 89–90 displayed in shell, coloring, 197–199 formatting, adding to command prompt, 225–228 inserting at specific positions using Vim, 352–354 navigating through using Vim, 350–352 operating on range of using Vim, 354–355 patterns, searching for using Vim, 355–358 prepending with sed, 90–91 replacing with sed, 84–85 on specific lines, 86–87
stream redirection operator, 20 streams input-process-output (IPO) pattern, 15 splitting in two, 27–28 stripping comments with sed, 89 subject line of commit messages, 257 subshells, 123, 201 substring, returning, 131 sudo (run command as superuser) command, 119 summaries of man pages, 418 symbolic links (symlinks), 40–41, 119 syntax highlighting, adding, 197–199	appending with sed, 89–90 displayed in shell, coloring, 197–199 formatting, adding to command prompt, 225–228 inserting at specific positions using Vim, 352–354 navigating through using Vim, 350–352 operating on range of using Vim, 354–355 patterns, searching for using Vim, 355–358 prepending with sed, 90–91 replacing with sed, 84–85 on specific lines, 86–87 restructuring with sed, 92–95
stream redirection operator, 20 streams input-process-output (IPO) pattern, 15 splitting in two, 27–28 stripping comments with sed, 89 subject line of commit messages, 257 subshells, 123, 201 substring, returning, 131 sudo (run command as superuser) command, 119 summaries of man pages, 418 symbolic links (symlinks), 40–41, 119 syntax highlighting, adding, 197–199 of variables, 124–127	appending with sed, 89–90 displayed in shell, coloring, 197–199 formatting, adding to command prompt, 225–228 inserting at specific positions using Vim, 352–354 navigating through using Vim, 350–352 operating on range of using Vim, 354–355 patterns, searching for using Vim, 355–358 prepending with sed, 90–91 replacing with sed, 84–85 on specific lines, 86–87 restructuring with sed, 92–95 searching through using grep, 63–64
stream redirection operator, 20 streams input-process-output (IPO) pattern, 15 splitting in two, 27–28 stripping comments with sed, 89 subject line of commit messages, 257 subshells, 123, 201 substring, returning, 131 sudo (run command as superuser) command, 119 summaries of man pages, 418 symbolic links (symlinks), 40–41, 119 syntax highlighting, adding, 197–199 of variables, 124–127 using braces, 127 using quotes, 124–126	appending with sed, 89–90 displayed in shell, coloring, 197–199 formatting, adding to command prompt, 225–228 inserting at specific positions using Vim, 352–354 navigating through using Vim, 350–352 operating on range of using Vim, 354–355 patterns, searching for using Vim, 355–358 prepending with sed, 90–91 replacing with sed, 84–85 on specific lines, 86–87 restructuring with sed, 92–95
stream redirection operator, 20 streams input-process-output (IPO) pattern, 15 splitting in two, 27–28 stripping comments with sed, 89 subject line of commit messages, 257 subshells, 123, 201 substring, returning, 131 sudo (run command as superuser) command, 119 summaries of man pages, 418 symbolic links (symlinks), 40–41, 119 syntax highlighting, adding, 197–199 of variables, 124–127 using braces, 127	appending with sed, 89–90 displayed in shell, coloring, 197–199 formatting, adding to command prompt, 225–228 inserting at specific positions using Vim, 352–354 navigating through using Vim, 350–352 operating on range of using Vim, 354–355 patterns, searching for using Vim, 355–358 prepending with sed, 90–91 replacing with sed, 84–85 on specific lines, 86–87 restructuring with sed, 92–95 searching through using grep, 63–64
stream redirection operator, 20 streams input-process-output (IPO) pattern, 15 splitting in two, 27–28 stripping comments with sed, 89 subject line of commit messages, 257 subshells, 123, 201 substring, returning, 131 sudo (run command as superuser) command, 119 summaries of man pages, 418 symbolic links (symlinks), 40–41, 119 syntax highlighting, adding, 197–199 of variables, 124–127 using braces, 127 using quotes, 124–126	appending with sed, 89–90 displayed in shell, coloring, 197–199 formatting, adding to command prompt, 225–228 inserting at specific positions using Vim, 352–354 navigating through using Vim, 350–352 operating on range of using Vim, 354–355 patterns, searching for using Vim, 355–358 prepending with sed, 90–91 replacing with sed, 84–85 on specific lines, 86–87 restructuring with sed, 92–95 searching through using grep, 63–64 showing content of files, 410–411

text manipulation, 71-81. See also	unzip command, 402, 411
sed command	unzipping files, 402–403
cutting text, 75–78	uppercase
extracting first and last part of file,	converting parameter value to, 305
71–73	searching files regardless of case, 66
paging through text, 8-81	transforming variable value to, 132
replacing text, 74–75	translating lowercase characters to, 23
reversing text, 78	upper character class, 75
with sed, 83–98	urllib library, 321
sorting text and removing duplicate	user input. See input, user
lines, 79–80	User setting, 337
tilde (~), 88, 125–126, 272, 298, 299, 396	USER variable, 122
tldr tool, 62, 415, 418-419	
tmux	V
collaboration with, 372-373	values variable, 179
commands in, 373–374	variables, 121–139
configuring, 369–372	checking for existing, 192–193
installing, 365-366	cleaning up in dot files, 243
keyboard shortcuts, 366	common operations, 127-137
quick guide, 373–374	arrays, 128–129
session management with, 368-369	associative arrays, 130
session persistence, 365	expanding shell parameters,
window management with, 367	130–132
tmux 3: Productive Mouse-Free Development	performing arithmetic operations,
(Hogan), 375	135–137
Torvalds, Linus, 250	storing command's output in
touch command, 408	variables, 127–128
T-pipe, 27–28	user input, reading and storing in
tput command, 199	variables, 132–135
trace option, debugging with, 191–192	common parameter values, 177–178
tracing, handling in xargs, 101–102	configuring environment
transposing text, shortcuts for, 10	variables, 212
trap command, 193	enhancing common command with
trapping signals and events, 193–195	variables, 137–138
tr command, 23–25, 74, 181	environment variables, 123–124
tree, working, 270–272	expanding names of, 302–303
tree command, 258–259, 407	in functions, 174–175
Typer package, 325	indirection, 132
U	returning default value of, 131
	returning length of, 130–131
Ubuntu's Desktop Edition, 384	scope of
uname command, 199	environment vs. shell variables, 122–123
undoing changes, 6	
uniq (omit duplicate lines) command, 17, 27–28, 79, 113	in functions, 175–176 syntax, 124–127
unset command, 193	transforming value of to uppercase/
unsetting values, 193	lowercase, 132
until loop, 168–169	unneeded, cleaning up, 193
anezz 100p, 100 100	annecaca, cicaning up, 133

verbatim insert command, 412	whoami command, 389
version control system. See Git	wildcards, 409
Vim, 345–350, 360–361	character (*), 16, 34, 49, 124, 264,
adding command count, 352	304, 359, 402
buffers, 346, 348	
	in for loops, 157, 160–161
case sensitivity in, 345	in pathnames, expanding, 298
configuring tmux to interface	searching for files or folders using, 34
with, 372	windows
editing commands, 358–359	creating and moving between, 367
"enter insert mode"	managing using multiplexer, 365
commands, 353	naming and numbering, 370–371
keyboard shortcuts in, 345	splitting, 371
motions in, 350, 356–357	zooming panes, 367
operators in, 354–355	Windows, Microsoft. See Microsoft
text	Windows
inserting at specific positions, 352–354	Windows Subsystem for Linux (WSL), 383, 389–390, 413
navigating through, 350-352	words
operating on range of, 354–355	counting number of, 19
searching for patterns in,	deleting, 5
355–358	moving back or forward one word,
updating and styling cheat sheet,	4–6
359-360	splitting text into, 126, 159-160, 298,
Vimcasts website, 361	306-309
vimtutor program, 361	in Vim, 352
VirtualBox, 384–385	working directory
virtual machine	identifying, 394
creating on AWS, 331-335	listing contents of, 394–395
shutting down, 335	pushing and popping, 399-400
using SSH to connect to, 335-336	specifying in tmux
VISUAL variable, 242	configuration, 370
	working tree in Git, 251, 270-272, 293
W	wq (write and quit) command, 359
website-and-repo tab of tmux	WSL (Windows Subsystem for Linux),
multiplexer, 364	383, 389–390, 413
wget command, 190, 401–402	
whatis command, 418	X
while loop, 165-169, 195	xargs command
looping forever, 168	braces used as placeholders, 105
looping through lines in files,	handling whitespace, special
166–167	characters, and tracing, 101–102
until loop, 168-169	input lines, 102–103
while statement, 170	organizing parameters for
whitespace	commands, 103–105
handling in xargs, 101–102	overview, 99–101
when looping through lines in a	running commands, 105–106
file, 167	xclip command, 20
word splitting and, 162	•

## Z

ZIP file containing files found, 42 unzipping, 402 zipping, 411 Z shell, 233–234, 390  ${\sf zsh\_regex}$  variable, 150