

INDEX

A

absolute stationary space, 26, 28–31, 33, 35
acceleration, 14–16, 69–72, 95–96, 120, 124–132. *See also* equivalence principle
action and reaction, law of, 22, 95
adding velocity, 43, 44–46, 48–49
Alpha Centauri, 80–81
Andromeda galaxy, 81–82
anomalous perihelion, 162, 164
antiparticles, 102–103

B

bending light, 16, 133–142, 162–163
Big Bang theory, 150–152
black holes, 162, 164

C

centrifugal force, 127–129
centripetal force, 129
conservation of energy, law of, 97–99
conservation of mass, law of, 97–98
constructive interference, 41–42
contraction of length, 86–91, 106–109
 calculating, 106–107
 and muons, 108–109
coordinate systems, 28–29
 and Galilean transformation, 47–48, 109
 space-time, 37
 and special relativity theory, 70–71, 120

cosmic rays, 108–109
curvatures, in space-time, 140, 162
Cygnus, 164

D

destructive interference, 41–42
diffraction, light, 41–42
dispersion, light, 40–41

E

Earth's movement, 20–21, 35, 94
Einstein, Albert
 on gravity and acceleration, 120, 131
 on Newtonian Mechanics, 34–36
 on speed of light, 34–37
Einstein field equations, 162
electrical energy, 98
electromagnetic radiation, 24–26, 40, 103
electrons, 43, 102–103
elementary particles, 108–109
 $E = mc^2$ (mass-energy equivalence), 99–102, 112–113
energy
 conservation of, law of, 97–99
 electrical, 98
 kinetic, 98, 113, 160
 mass-energy equivalence ($E = mc^2$), 99–102, 112–113
 pair annihilation, 102–103
equivalence principle, 72, 120–121, 131
ether, 26–30
ether wind, 31–33

F

$F = ma$ equation, 22, 47, 95, 109, 111–112
Friedman, Alexander Alexandrovich, 150

G

Galilean principle of relativity, 17–22, 33, 47–48, 109–111
Galilean transformation, 47–48, 109–111
Galilei, Galileo, 17
gamma (γ) rays, 40, 102–103
general relativity theory. *See* relativity, general theory of
Global Positioning System (GPS), 165
gravitational lensing, 162–163
gravitational potential, 158, 160–162
gravity, 16
 acceleration and, 14–16, 69–72, 95–96, 124–132
 elimination of, 131–133
 equivalence principle and, 72, 120–121, 131
 light bending, 16, 133–142, 162–163
 moon's vs. Earth's, 94
 time dilation and, 70–72, 143–148
 warped space-time, 136, 141–144, 158, 162, 164
 zero-gravity space, 94–95
great circles, 140

- H**
Hubble, Edwin, 150–152
- I**
inertia, law of, 18, 22, 95, 123
inertial forces
 centrifugal force, 127–129
 centripetal force, 129
 examples of, 120–129
inertial reference frames, 15
 and Newton's three laws of motion, 18
 and the Galilean principle of relativity, 19, 22, 47
 and space-time, 139
 and special relativity theory, 34, 69–70, 120–122
infrared light, 40
interference, light, 41–42
- K**
kinetic energy, 98, 113, 160
- L**
law of action and reaction, Newton's, 22, 95
law of conservation of energy, 97–99
law of conservation of mass, 97–98
law of inertia, Newton's, 18, 22, 95, 123
laws of motions. *See* Newton's three laws of motion
length, contraction of, 86–91, 106–109
 calculating, 106–107
 muons and, 108–109
lensing, gravitational, 162–163
life spans, muon, 108–109
light
 bending of, 16, 133–142, 162–163
 as electromagnetic wave, 24–26, 40
 electrons and, 102
 Maxwell's equations, 40–41
 measuring time by, 58, 60–65, 78–79
 properties of
 dispersion, 40–41
 interference and diffraction, 41–42
 polarization, 42
 reflection, 40–41, 58–59
 refraction, 40–41
 scattering, 42
 speed of. *See* speed of light
 types of, 40–42
light clocks, 58, 60–65, 78–80
Lorentz transformation, 48, 106–107, 111–112
- M**
mass, 94
 conservation of mass, law of, 97–98
 $F = ma$ equation, 22, 47, 95, 109, 111–112
 positron/electron collisions, 102–103
 speed of light and, 92–97, 109–113
 vs. weight, 93–94
mass-energy equivalence ($E = mc^2$), 99–102, 112–113
maximum velocity, 92–93
Maxwell, James Clerk, 24
Maxwell's equations, 24–26, 40
medium(s), 26–27, 40. *See also* ether
Mercury, anomalous perihelion procession of, 162, 164
Michelson, Albert Abraham, 32
Milky Way galaxy, 35, 81–82
Morley, Edward Williams, 32
motion. *See also* Newtonian Mechanics
 of Earth, 20–21, 35
 laws of
 action and reaction, 22, 95
 $F = ma$ equation, 22, 47, 95, 109, 111–112
 inertia, 18, 22, 95, 123
 perceived motion, 20–21
 uniform linear motion, 18, 69, 95, 134
muons, 108–109
- N**
near-light speeds. *See also* speed of light
 and length contraction, 86–91
 and mass, 92
 muons traveling at, 108–109
 and time dilation, 54–55, 57–63, 73–75
 and the twin paradox, 65–68
Newtonian Mechanics
 basis for, 22
 Einstein on, 34–36
 Galilean principle of relativity and, 47–48
 expansion of space, 151
 speed of light and, 25, 32, 43, 112–113
 time and space as separate, 37
Newtonian velocity addition, 43, 44–45, 48–49
Newton's three laws of motion, 22, 95
 equation of motion ($F = ma$), 22, 47, 95, 109, 111–112
 law of action and reaction, 22, 95
 law of inertia, 18, 22, 95, 123
non-inertial reference frames, 15
nonrelativistic addition of velocity, 43, 44–45, 48–49
- P**
pair annihilation, 102–103
parabolas, 134, 137–139
particles, 102–103
perceived motion, 20–21
perihelion, 162, 164
polarization, light, 42
polarizing filters, 42
positrons, 102–103
Pythagorean theorem, 61–63, 73–75, 78–80

R

radio waves, 40, 165
reference frames
 inertial references frames. *See*
 inertial reference frames
 non-inertial references
 frames, 15
reflection, light, 40–41, 58–59
refraction, light, 40–41
relativistic addition of velocity, 44,
 46, 47
relativity
 Galilean principle of, 17–22
 general theory of, 14–16
 bending light, 16,
 133–142, 162–163
 Big Bang theory and,
 150–152
 equivalence principle and,
 72, 120–121, 131
 time dilation, 70–71,
 158–162
 universe, expanding and
 contracting, 150–151
 special theory of, 14–15, 34–37
 time and space as
 coordinate system,
 37, 91
 twin paradox and time
 dilation, 67–73
 and the universe, 149–152

S

scattering, light, 42
simultaneity mismatch, 44–46
slowing of time. *See* time dilation
solar system, 35, 80
space-time, 37, 139–144, 158,
 162, 164
special relativity theory. *See* rela-
 tivity, special theory of

speed of light, 22–24. *See also*
 near-light speeds
 as a constant, 24–26, 30, 33,
 36–37, 43, 57
 and Einstein, 34–37
 electromagnetic waves and,
 24–26, 40
 ether and, 26–30
 ether wind and, 31–33
 mass-energy equivalence
 ($E = mc^2$), 99–102,
 112–113
 maximum velocity, 92–93
 Maxwell's equations and,
 24–26, 40
 Newtonian Mechanics and, 25,
 32, 43, 112–113
 relativistic addition of velocity,
 44, 46, 47
 weight/mass and, 92–97
SPRING-8 Lab, 43
stars
 Alpha Centauri, 80–81
 black holes and, 162, 164

T

time dilation, 53–66
 calculating, 80–82
 equation for, 88, 90
 general relativity theory and,
 70–71, 143–148,
 158–162
 measuring with light clocks,
 58, 60–65, 78–80
 twin paradox and, 67–73
transformation, Galilean, 47–48,
 109–111
transformation, Lorentz, 48,
 106–107, 111–112
twin paradox, 67–73

U

ultraviolet rays, 40
uniform linear motion, 18, 69,
 95, 134
universe, relativity and, 149–152
Urashima effect. *See* time dilation

V

velocity,
 adding of, 43, 44–46, 48–49
 and length, contraction of,
 86–91
 mass and, 96–97, 113
 maximum, 92–93
visible light, 40

W

wavelengths, 40, 42
weight, 92–94. *See also* mass
weightlessness, 94–95, 121,
 131–132, 145
white light, 40–41

X

x-rays, 40, 164

Z

zero-gravity space, 94–95