INDEX

| SYMBOLS | routes |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| ` (backtick), 23 | creating, 90 |
| \$ (dollar sign), 23 | for GraphQL API, 110–111 |
| => (fat arrow), 21 | overview, 75–77 |
| ! (exclamation mark), 102 | replacing with route handlers |
| . (period), 176 | 285–287 |
| + (plus operator), 34, 142 | Apollo sandbox, 111–113 |
| ? (question mark), 45 | Apollo server, 108 |
| (spread operator), 27–28, 78 | <i>app</i> directory, 72, 263–287 |
| [] (square brackets), 77, 102 | exploring project structure, 269–287 |
| _ (underscore), 105 | adding content and route, 275–277 |
| NUMBERS | adding server component |
| 200 status code, 107, 248–249 | that fetches remote data, |
| 404 status code, 227 | 281–284 |
| 405 status code, 111 | catching errors, 277–279 |
| 500 status code, 77, 101, 249 | completing application with |
| | navigation, 284–285 |
| A | defining layout, 273–275 |
| absolute imports, 196 | replacing API routes with |
| abstract syntax tree (AST), 103–104 | route handlers, 285–287 |
| access token, 159 | showing optional loading |
| using authorization grant to | interface, 279–281 |
| get, 171 | updating CSS, 271–272 |
| using to get protected resource, 172 | rendering components |
| act, test cases, 133 | dynamic rendering, 268–269 |
| allowJs option, 259 | fetching data, 266–267 |
| AMD format, 16 | static rendering, 267–268 |
| anonymous functions, 16–17 | server components vs. client |
| any type, 43 | components |
| APIs (application programming | client components, 265 |
| interfaces), 57 | server components, 264–265 |
| containers communicating | App function, 56 |
| through, 174 | application glue, 120 |
| contracts, 34, 38, 94 | application programming interfaces. |
| GraphQL APIs, 101–113 | See APIs |
| microservices communicating | apps |
| through, 178 | serving from Docker container, 177 |
| REST APIs, 93–101 | using databases and object-relationa |
| | mappers, 116 |

| arranging test cases, 132–133 | grant types, 159-160 |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| array.map function, 27 | role of OAuth, 159 |
| arrays | authorization code flow, 160-163 |
| dispersing, 27–28 | authorization grant |
| identifying object types as, 102 | logging in to receive, 170–171 |
| looping through, 27 | using to get access token, 171 |
| array type, 41–42 | authorization server, 159 |
| arrow functions, 20–22 | automated tests, 253–257 |
| exploring practical use cases, 22 | adding Jest to project, 254 |
| lexical scope, 21–22 | setting up, 254–256 |
| writing, 21 | writing snapshot tests for header |
| assertion, test cases, 133–134 | element, 256–257 |
| AST (abstract syntax tree), 103–104 | await keyword, 26–27 |
| , | await Reyword, 20–27 |
| asynchronous scripts | В |
| avoiding traditional callbacks, | |
| 24–25 | Babel.js, 15 |
| simplifying, 26–27 | backend container |
| using promises, 25–26 | creating backend service, 187–189 |
| writing ES.Next module with, 29–30 | seeding the database, 186–187 |
| async keyword, 26–27 | backtick (`), 23 |
| audience claim, 164 | baseUrl option, 259 |
| auditing package.json file, 10 | bearer tokens, 160–161 |
| AuthElement component | beforeAll hook, 132 |
| adding to header, 241–243 | beforeEach hook, 132 |
| overview, 238–240 | black-box test, 144 |
| authentication | blocking time, 86 |
| authorization vs., 158–159 | block scope, 17 |
| REST APIs, 97–98 | Booleans, 40 |
| authentication callback, 233-236 | Boolean scalar type, 102 |
| auth guard, 248–249 | built-in components |
| authorization, 157–172 | next/head, 80-81 |
| accessing protected resource, | next/image, 82-83 |
| 168–172 | next/link, 81-82 |
| logging in to receive | built-in hooks |
| authorization grant, | handling side effects with |
| 170–171 | useEffect, 62–63 |
| setting up client, 168–170 | managing internal state with |
| using access token to get | useState, 62 |
| protected resource, 172 | sharing global data with |
| using authorization grant to | useContext and context |
| get access token, 171 | providers, 63–64 |
| authentication vs., 158–159 | built-in matchers, 289–291 |
| bearer tokens, 160–161 | built-in types |
| code flow, 160–163 | any, 43 |
| creating JWT tokens, 163–168 | array, 41–42 |
| header, 163 | object, 42 |
| payload, 163–166 | primitive types, 40–41 |
| signature, 166–168 | tuple, 42–43 |
| 51g11ata1c, 100-100 | cupic, 14 10 |

| dependencies (continued) | dynamically typed languages, 34 |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| replacing (continued) | dynamic feedback, 38 |
| creating module with | dynamic rendering, 268–269 |
| dependencies, 140–141 | dynamic URLs, 77–78 |
| using fakes, 142 | _ |
| using mocks, 143 | E |
| using stubs, 142 | element constant, 57 |
| useEffect hook managing, 63 | elements, 56 |
| details component, 227–228 | encrypted tokens, 161 |
| development dependencies | endpoint, 95 |
| installing, 9–10 | end-to-end query, 123–125 |
| overview, 6 | end-to-end tests, 145, 151-153 |
| development scripts, Next.js, 72 | environment problems, 144 |
| directives, 208 | errors, 133 |
| dispersing arrays and objects, 27-28 | catching, 277–279 |
| Docker, 173–182, 185–193 | with const keyword, 20 |
| building local environment with | Internal Server Error, 77 |
| backend container, 186-189 | non-hoisted variables, 19 |
| frontend container, 189-192 | promises and, 25–26 |
| containerization architecture, 174 | TypeScript, 36 |
| containers, 174–178 | using variables before declaring, 18 |
| building Docker image, 176 | escape character, 99 |
| interacting with, 178 | esModuleInterop option, 259 |
| locating exposed Docker port, | ES.Next modules, 15–17 |
| 177–178 | importing modules, 17 |
| serving application from, 177 | using named and default exports, |
| writing Dockerfile, 175-176 | 16–17 |
| Docker Compose, 178–182 | writing with asynchronous code, |
| interacting with, 182 | 29-30 |
| rerunning tests, 181–182 | exclamation mark (!), 102 |
| running containers, 180–181 | exclude option, 37 |
| writing docker-compose.yml file, | executing script, using npx, 12 |
| 179–180 | expect function, 133–134 |
| Food Finder application, 186 | expiration claim, 164 |
| installing, 174 | export statement, 16 |
| running automated tests in, | exposed Docker port, 177–178 |
| 253–257 | ExpressJS Fundamentals course, 14 |
| adding Jest to project, 254 | Express.js server |
| setting up, 254–256 | building "Hello World," 13–14 |
| writing snapshot tests for | creating reactive user interface for, |
| header element, 256-257 | 64-67 |
| docker-compose.yml file, 179–180 | extending with modern JavaScript, |
| document databases, 117 | 29-31 |
| document object model (DOM), 54, 57 | extending with TypeScript, 46–51 |
| documents, 117 | adding type annotations to |
| dollar sign (\$), 23 | index.ts file, 49-50 |
| domain-specific language (DSL), 24 | adding type annotations to |
| doubles folder, 141 | routes.ts file, 48-49 |

| creating tsconfig.json file, 47 | avoiding traditional callbacks, |
|--|--|
| defining custom types, 47–48 | 24–25 |
| setting up, 46–47 | type annotations declaring |
| transpiling and running code, 50–51 | parameters of, 39–40 |
| refactoring, 89–91 | function scope, 17–18 |
| extends option, 37 | G |
| external APIs, 93–94 | gateway communications, 144–145 |
| F | generic button component, 235–238, 244–247 |
| fakes, 142 | getByTestId matcher, 292 |
| fat arrow (=>), 21 | GET method, 98–100 |
| fetch API, 26–27, 266–267, 281–284 | getServerSideProps function, 84–85 |
| Fibonacci sequence, 140–143 | getToken function, 250 |
| fields, 117 | GitHub OAuth app, 232 |
| filter method, 22 | global data, sharing with useContext |
| finally method, 25-26 | hook, 63–64 |
| findOne function, 122 | global layout components, 222–226 |
| Float scalar type, 102 | header, 223–224 |
| Food Finder application, 186 | layout, 224–226 |
| forceConsistentCasingInFileNames | logo, 222–223 |
| option, 260 | global scope, 18, 44 |
| force flag, 10 | global styles, 79, 219–220 |
| FROM keyword, 175 | Google Authenticator, 158 |
| frontend container | Google scoring algorithm, 86 |
| application service | gql tag, 210 |
| adjusting for restarts, | grant types, 159–160 |
| 191–192 | graph databases, 117 |
| creating, 189–190 | GraphQL APIs, 75, 101–113, 207–214 |
| global layout components, 222-226 | adding API endpoint to Next.js, |
| header, 223–224 | 212–214 |
| layout, 224–226 | adding to Next.js |
| logo, 222–223 | adding data, 109 |
| installing Next.js, 190–191 | creating API route, 110–111 |
| location details page, 227–230 | creating schema, 108-109 |
| start page, 216–222 | implementing resolvers, |
| list item component, 216–218 | 109–110 |
| location list component, | using Apollo sandbox, 111–113 |
| 218–219 | comparing REST to |
| user interface, 215–216 | over-fetching, 106–107 |
| fs module, 24–25 | under-fetching, 107–108 |
| functional tests, 144 | connecting MongoDB to |
| function components, 59 | adding services to GraphQL |
| functions | resolvers, 126–127 |
| arrow, 20 – 22 | connecting to database, |
| exploring practical use cases, 22 | 125–126 |
| lexical scope, 21–22 | merging typedefs into final |
| writing, 21 | schema, 209–210 |

| GraphQL APIs (continued) | Image component, 82–83 |
|-------------------------------------|---|
| resolvers, 103–106, 210–212 | images, Docker, 176 |
| schemas, 101–103 | element, 82 |
| custom types and directives, | immutable data types, 20 |
| 208 | immutable elements, 57 |
| mutation schema, 209 | implicit flow, 160 |
| query schema, 209 | importing modules, 17 |
| securing mutations, 247–252 | import statement, 16–17 |
| setting up, 208 | include option, 37 |
| GraphQL queries, 209 | incremental option, 260 |
| GraphQL schema, 24 | incremental static regeneration |
| guards, 248 | (ISR), 87 |
| | integration tests, 144–145 |
| Н | interaction-based tests, 132 |
| hash-based message authentication | interface keyword, 45 |
| code (HMAC), 161 | interfaces |
| Head elements, 80–81 | defining, 45 |
| header | Mongoose model, 118 |
| adding AuthElement component to, | storing, 90 |
| 241–243 | inter-module communication, 144 |
| global layout components, | internal APIs, 93 |
| 223–224 | Internal Server Error, 77, 101 |
| JWT tokens, 163 | internal state, managing with useState |
| writing snapshot tests for, | hook, 62 |
| 256–257 | Int scalar type, 102 |
| hoisted variables, 18-19 | I/O operations, 24–25 |
| hooks, 62–64 | isolatedModules option, 260 |
| handling side effects with | ISR (incremental static regeneration), 87 |
| useEffect, 62–63 | issued at claim, 165 |
| managing internal state with | issuer claim, 164 |
| useState, 62 | |
| providing reusable behavior | J |
| with, 61 | JavaScript |
| sharing global data with | arrow functions, 20–22 |
| useContext and context | exploring practical use |
| providers, 63–64 | cases, 22 |
| host system, 174–175 | lexical scope, 21–22 |
| hot-code reloading, 72 | writing, 21 |
| HTML, 24 | asynchronous scripts |
| incremental static regeneration, 87 | avoiding traditional callbacks, |
| JSX elements and, 57 | 24–25 |
| reactive user interface and, 54 | simplifying, 26–27 |
| static HTML exporting, 89 | using promises, 25–26 |
| HTTP methods, 98–99 | creating strings, 22–24 |
| | declaring variables, 17–20 |
| I | dispersing arrays and objects, |
| id helper program, 192 | 27–28 |
| ID scalar type, 102 | ES.Next modules, 15-17, 29-30 |

| Express.js server | using mocks, 143 |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| building "Hello World," 13–14 | using stubs, 142 |
| extending, 29–31 | setting up, 130–131 |
| looping through arrays, 27 | test-driven development, |
| Node.js, 3–14 | 135–139 |
| creating projects, 8–12 | evaluating test coverage, |
| installing, 4 | 138–139 |
| package.json file, 4–6 | overview, 130 |
| package-lock.json file, 6–7 | refactoring code, 136–138 |
| working with npm, 4 | types of tests |
| TypeScript, 33–51 | end-to-end tests, 145 |
| benefits of, 34–36 | functional tests, 144 |
| built-in types, 40–44 | integration tests, 144–145 |
| custom types and interfaces, | snapshot tests, 145 |
| 44–46 | unit testing, 130 |
| extending Express.js server | jsonlint package, 12 |
| with, 46–51 | JSX. See JavaScript Syntax Extension |
| setting up, 36–38 | jsx option, 260 |
| type annotations, 38–40 | JWT (JSON Web Token) |
| JavaScript Syntax Extension (JSX) | defined, 160–161 |
| example expression, 56–57 | header, 163 |
| ReactDOM package, 57 | payload, 163–166 |
| JEST-DOM matchers, 292–293 | private claims, 166 |
| Jest framework, 129–156 | public claims, 165 |
| adding test cases to weather app | registered claims, 164–165 |
| creating mocks to test | signature, 166–168 |
| services, 148–151 | JWT claim, 165 |
| evaluating user interface with | J |
| snapshot test, 153–156 | K |
| performing end-to-end test of | key-value storage, 117 |
| REST API, 151–153 | kill command, 178 |
| testing middleware with spies, | , |
| 146–148 | L |
| adding to project, 254 | layout |
| anatomy of test case | <i>app</i> directory, 273–275 |
| act, 133 | global layout components, 224–226 |
| arrange, 132–133 | let keyword, 19 |
| assertion, 133–134 | lexical scope, 21–22 |
| creating example module to test, | lib option, 260 |
| 131–132 | lifecycle methods, 59 |
| matchers | Link component, 81–82 |
| built-in, 289–291 | list item component, 216–218 |
| JEST-DOM, 292–293 | loading user interface, 279–281 |
| replacing dependencies, 139–143 | local environment |
| creating doubles folder, 141 | backend container, 186–189 |
| creating module with | creating backend service, |
| dependencies, 140–141 | 187–189 |
| using fakes, 142 | seeding the database, 186–187 |
| - | - |

| local environment (continued) | model services, 202–206 |
|--|------------------------------------|
| frontend container, 189–192 | creating location services, |
| adjusting application service | 203-205 |
| for restarts, 191–192 | testing, 206 |
| creating application service, | testing with spies, 146–148 |
| 189–190 | minor version changes, 5 |
| installing Next.js, 190-191 | mobile-first design pattern, 222 |
| location details page, 215 | mocks, 143, 148–151 |
| adding button to, 244–247 | module option, 260 |
| overview, 227–230 | moduleResolution option, 260 |
| location ID, 215 | module scope, 18, 44 |
| location list component, 218–219 | MongoDB, 101, 115–128 |
| location services | connecting GraphQL API to |
| creating, 203–205 | database, 125–126 |
| custom types for, 203 | adding services to GraphQL |
| logo, 222–223 | resolvers, 126–127 |
| long-term support (LTS) version, 4 | creating end-to-end query, 123–125 |
| looping through arrays, 27 | defining Mongoose model |
| | database-connection |
| M | middleware, 120-121 |
| MAC (message authentication | interfaces, 118 |
| code), 161 | model, 119–120 |
| major version changes, 5 | schema, 118–119 |
| matcher function, 134 | how apps use databases and object- |
| matchers | relational mappers, 116 |
| built-in, 289–291 | querying database |
| JEST-DOM, 292–293 | creating document, 121–122 |
| Memcached, 117 | deleting document, 123 |
| message authentication code (MAC), 161 | reading document, 122 |
| microservices, 178–182 | updating document, 122–123 |
| interacting with Docker Compose, | relational and non-relational |
| 182 | databases, 116–117 |
| rerunning tests, 181–182 | setting up Mongoose and, 117 |
| running containers, 180–181 | MongoDB Query Language (MQL), 117 |
| writing docker-compose.yml file, | Mongoose |
| 179–180 | connecting middleware, 196-199 |
| middleware, 120–121, 195–206 | fixing the TypeScript warning, |
| configuring Next.js to use absolute | 198–199 |
| imports, 196 | writing database connection, |
| connecting Mongoose, 196-199 | 197–198 |
| fixing TypeScript warning, | creating model |
| 198–199 | creating location model, |
| writing database connection, | 201–202 |
| 197–198 | creating schema, 199-200 |
| creating Mongoose model | defining model |
| creating location model, | database-connection |
| 201–202 | middleware, 120–121 |
| creating schema, 199–200 | interfaces, 118 |
| | |

| model, 119–120 | next/image, 82-83 |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| schema, 118–119 | next/link, 81-82 |
| setting up, 117 | configuring to use absolute |
| MQL (MongoDB Query Language), 117 | imports, 196 |
| multifactor authentication, 158 | installing in container, 190–191 |
| mutations, 101, 211–212 | pre-rendering and publishing, |
| defining schema, 209 | 83–89 |
| input type object for, 102–103 | client-side rendering, 88–89 |
| securing GraphQL, 247–252 | incremental static |
| MySQL, 101 | regeneration, 87 |
| , , , , | server-side rendering, 84–85 |
| N | static HTML exporting, 89 |
| named exports, 16-17 | static site generation, 86–87 |
| name field, 5 | refactoring React and Express.js |
| name flag, 177 | applications, 89–91 |
| navigation, 284–285 | routing applications, 72–78 |
| Neo4j, 117 | API routes, 75–77 |
| nested page routes, 73–75 | dynamic URLs, 77–78 |
| networking protocols, 8 | nested page routes, 73–75 |
| next-auth, 231–235 | simple page routes, 73 |
| adding client credentials, 232 | setting up, 70–72 |
| creating authentication callback, | development scripts, 72 |
| 233–236 | project structure, 71–72 |
| creating GitHub OAuth app, 232 | styling applications, 78–80 |
| installing, 233 | component styles, 79–80 |
| sharing session across pages and | global styles, 79 |
| components, 235 | wish list page, 243–244 |
| next export command, 89 | next/link component, 81–82 |
| next/head component, 80-81 | Node.js, 3–14 |
| next/image component, 82–83 | creating projects, 8–12 |
| Next.js, 13, 69–91 | auditing package.json file, 10 |
| adding API endpoint to, 212–214 | cleaning up node_modules |
| adding GraphQL API to, 108–113 | folder, 11 |
| adding data, 109 | executing script only once |
| creating API route, 110–111 | using npx, 12 |
| creating schema, 108–109 | initializing new module or |
| implementing resolvers, | project, 8 |
| 109–110 | installing dependencies, 8–9, |
| using Apollo sandbox, 111–113 | 11–12 |
| app directory, 263–287 | installing development |
| exploring project structure, | dependencies, 9–10 |
| 269–287 | removing dependencies, 11 |
| rendering components, | updating all packages, 11 |
| 266–269 | Express.js-based Node.js server, |
| server components vs. client | 13–14 |
| components, 264–265 | installing, 4 |
| built-in components | package.json file, 4–6 |
| next/head, $80{-}81$ | dependencies, 6 |

| Node.js (continued) | creating authentication |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| package.json file (continued) | callback, 233–236 |
| development dependencies, 6 | creating GitHub OAuth |
| required fields, 5 | app, 232 |
| package-lock.json file, 6–7 | installing next-auth, 233 |
| TypeScript installation in, 36-37 | sharing session across |
| working with npm, 4 | pages and components |
| node_modules folder | 235 |
| cleaning up, 11 | AuthElement component |
| package.json file vs., 4–5 | adding to header, 241–243 |
| node package execute (npx) tool, 12 | overview, 238–240 |
| noEmit option, 260 | authentication vs., 158-159 |
| non-hoisted variables, 19-20 | authorization code flow, |
| non-nullable fields, 102 | 161–163 |
| non-primitive data types, 20 | bearer tokens, 160–161 |
| non-relational databases, 116–117 | creating JWT tokens |
| NoSQL databases, 117 | header, 163 |
| not before claim, 165 | payload, 163–166 |
| npm, 4 | signature, 166–168 |
| npm audit command, 10 | generic button component, |
| npm init command, 8 | 235-238 |
| npm install command, 7, 11-12 | grant types, 159–160 |
| npm prune command, 11 | role of OAuth, 159 |
| npm run build command, 72 | securing GraphQL mutations, |
| npm test command, 131 | 247–252 |
| npm uninstall command, 11 | wish list Next.js page, 243–244 |
| npm update command, 11 | object data modeling, 116 |
| npx command, 70 | object-relational mappers, 116 |
| npx next build command, 72 | objects, 27–28 |
| npx tool, 12 | object type, 42 |
| null types, 40–41 | one-time password (OTP), 158 |
| numbers, as primitive types, 40 | online playground, 37, 55 |
| | online registry, npm, 4 |
| 0 | OpenAPI format, 95 |
| OAuth, 157–172 | over-fetching, 106–107 |
| accessing protected resource | over-typing, 38–39 |
| logging in to receive | _ |
| authorization grant, | P |
| 170–171 | package.json file, 4-6 |
| setting up client, 168–170 | auditing, 10 |
| using access token to get | dependencies, 6 |
| protected resource, 172 | development dependencies, 6 |
| using authorization grant to | editing, 29 |
| get access token, 171 | required fields, 5 |
| adding button to location detail | package-lock.json file, 6–7 |
| component, 244–247 | packages |
| adding with next-auth, 231-235 | npm online registry, 4 |
| adding client credentials, 232 | updating, 11 |

| page routes | Q |
|-------------------------------------|--|
| adding, 275–277 | queries, 101 |
| creating, 90–91 | querying database, 121–123 |
| nested, 73–75 | query schema, 209 |
| simple, 73 | question mark (?), 45 |
| pages folder, 71–72 | question mark (.), 10 |
| parameters of functions, 39-40 | R |
| PATCH method, 98 | ReactDOM package, 57 |
| patch version changes, 5 | reactive user interface, 54 |
| \$PATH environment variable, 12 | React, 53–67 |
| payload, JWT tokens, 163-166 | |
| private claims, 166 | creating reactive user interface for Express.js server, 64–67 |
| public claims, 165 | JavaScript Syntax Extension, |
| registered claims, 164–165 | 56–57 |
| period (.), 176 | |
| persisting the data, 116 | organizing code into components, 57–61 |
| Playwright, 253 | |
| plus operator (+), 34, 142 | providing reusable behavior with hooks, 61 |
| POST method, 98 | |
| prefixes, 79–80 | writing class components, 59–60 |
| pre-rendering, 83–89 | refactoring, 89–91 |
| client-side rendering, 88–89 | role of, 53–55 |
| incremental static regeneration, 87 | setting up, 55–56 |
| server-side rendering, 84–85 | ~ . |
| static HTML exporting, 89 | working with built-in hooks |
| static site generation, 86–87 | handling side effects with |
| primitive types, 20, 40–41 | useEffect, 62–63 |
| private APIs, 93 | managing internal state with |
| private claims, 166 | useState, 62 |
| profile pages, 77 | sharing global data with |
| promise chain, 26 | useContext and context |
| Promise object, 25 | providers, 63–64 |
| props argument, 57–58, 84, 86 | reading |
| protected resource | data, 99–100 |
| logging in to receive authorization | document, 122 |
| grant, 170–171 | files, 25 |
| setting up client, 168–170 | Redis, 117 |
| using access token to get protected | refactoring code, 136–138 |
| resource, 172 | refresh token, 160 |
| using authorization grant to get | registered claims, 164–165 |
| access token, 171 | relational databases, 116–117 |
| providers, 231 | remote data, fetching, 281–284 |
| public claims, 165 | rendering components |
| public folder, 71 | dynamic rendering, 268–269 |
| publish-all flag, 177 | fetching data, 266–267 |
| push method, 20 | static rendering, 267–268 |
| PUT method, 98 | replacing dependencies, 139–143 creating doubles folder, 141 |

| replacing dependencies (continued) | Schema Definition Language (SDL), 101 |
|------------------------------------|---|
| creating module with | schemas |
| dependencies, 140–141 | GraphQL APIs, 101–103, 108–109 |
| using fakes, 142 | custom types and directives, |
| using mocks, 143 | 208 |
| using stubs, 142 | merging typedefs into final |
| replay attack, 165 | schema, 209–210 |
| report, test-coverage, 138-139 | mutation schema, 209 |
| require statement, 16 | query schema, 209 |
| resolveJsonModule option, 260 | Mongoose, 118-119, 199-200 |
| resolvers, 210–212 | scope, variable, 17 |
| implementing, 109-110 | scope-abiding variables, 19 |
| overview, 103–106 | scope property, 22 |
| resource owner, 159–160 | screenshots, 145 |
| resource providers, 159 | script, executing once using npx, 12 |
| REST APIs, 75, 93–101, 212 | SDL (Schema Definition Language), 101 |
| comparing GraphQL to | secrets, 233 |
| over-fetching, 106–107 | securing GraphQL mutations, 247-252 |
| under-fetching, 107–108 | seeding the database, 124, 186–187 |
| creating end-to-end query, 123–125 | semantic versioning, 5–6 |
| HTTP methods, 98–99 | SEO metadata, 80, 86 |
| overview, 94–95 | server components, 264–265 |
| performing end-to-end test of, | server-side rendering (SSR), 84–85 |
| 151–153 | services, 121 |
| specification, 95–97 | session information, 97–98 |
| state and authentication, 97–98 | sessions, sharing across pages and |
| URLs, 95 | components, 235 |
| working with | SHA-256 hash algorithm, 161 |
| reading data, 99–100 | side effects, 62–63 |
| updating data, 100–101 | SIGKILL command, 182 |
| restarts, 191–192 | signature, JWT tokens, 166-168 |
| RESTful APIs, 159 | signed tokens, 161 |
| return value, type annotations | SIGTERM command, 182 |
| declaring, 39 | single-factor authentication, 158 |
| reusable behavior, 61 | skipLibCheck option, 260 |
| root entry point, 95 | snapshot tests, 145 |
| root privileges, 192 | evaluating user interface with, |
| route handlers, 285–287 | 153–156 |
| routing applications, 72–78 | writing for header, 256–257 |
| API routes, 75–77 | specification, 95–97 |
| dynamic URLs, 77-78 | spies, 146–148 |
| nested page routes, 73–75 | spread operator (), 27–28, 78 |
| simple page routes, 73 | SQL (Structured Query Language), 116–117 |
| S | square brackets ([]), 77, 102 |
| save-dev flag, 36–37, 46 | SSG (static site generation), 86–87, 215 |
| scaffolding process, 55 | SSR (server-side rendering), 84–85 |
| scalar types, 102 | SSR (static site rendering), 216, 244 |
| -/ I:/ | \ |

| start page, 216–222 | testing, 129–156 |
|--|---|
| list item component, 216–218 | adding test cases to weather app |
| location list component, 218–219 | creating mocks to test the |
| state-based tests, 132 | services, 148–151 |
| stateless, REST APIs, 97–98 | evaluating user interface with |
| statically typed languages, 36 | snapshot test, 153–156 |
| static exports | performing end-to-end test of |
| API routes and, 76 | REST API, 151–153 |
| HTML, 89 | testing middleware with spies, |
| static HTML file, 66 | 146–148 |
| static rendering, 267–268 | anatomy of test case |
| static site generation (SSG), 86–87, 215 | act, 133 |
| static site rendering (SSR), 216, 244 | arrange, 132–133 |
| steps, test, 130 | assertion, 133–134 |
| sticky header, 222–223 | creating example module to test, |
| strings | 131–132 |
| benefits of TypeScript, 34 | model services, 206 |
| creating, 22–24 | replacing dependencies, 139–143 |
| as primitive types, 40 | creating doubles folder, 141 |
| template literals for, 22–24 | creating module with |
| String scalar type, 102 | dependencies, 140–141 |
| Structured Query Language (SQL), | using fakes, 142 |
| 116–117 | using mocks, 143 |
| stubs, 142 | using stubs, 142 |
| styles folder, 71–72 | rerunning, 181–182 |
| styles object, 80 | running automated tests in |
| styling applications, 78-80 | Docker, 253–257 |
| component styles, 79-80 | adding Jest to project, 254 |
| global styles, 79 | setting up, 254–256 |
| subject claim, 164 | writing snapshot tests for |
| suites, test, 130 | header element, 256–257 |
| sum function, 131–132, 135 | setting up, 130–131 |
| super function, 59–60 | test-driven development, 135–139 |
| Swagger, 95–97 | evaluating test coverage, |
| _ | 138–139 |
| T | overview, 130 |
| tag flag, 176 | refactoring code, 136-138 |
| tagged template literal, 22-24 | types of |
| target option, 260 | end-to-end tests, 145 |
| template literals, 22–24 | functional tests, 144 |
| test-coverage report, 138–139 | integration tests, 144-145 |
| test doubles, 139 | snapshot tests, 145 |
| test-driven development (TDD), | unit testing, 130 |
| 135–139 | testing-library/dom assert package, 134 |
| evaluating test coverage, | testing-library/react assert package, 134 |
| 138–139 | test runner, 130 |
| overview, 130 | testWatch command, 254-256 |
| refactoring code, 136–138 | then method, $25-26$ |
| | |

| third-party APIs, 93–94 | setting up |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| this keyword, 21–22, 59 | dynamic feedback, 38 |
| time to first paint, 86 | installation in Node.js, 36–37 |
| toBeCloseTo matcher, 290 | tsconfig.json file, 37–38 |
| toBeGreaterThan/toBeGreater | type annotations, 38–40 |
| ThanOrEqual matcher, 290 | declaring parameters of |
| toBeInTheDocument matcher, 292 | functions, 39–40 |
| toBeLessThan/toBeLessThanOrEqual | declaring return value, 39 |
| matcher, 290–291 | declaring variables, 39 |
| toBe matcher, 289–290 | using JSX with, 57 |
| toBeTruthy/toBeFalsy matcher, 291 | TypeScript Compiler (TSC), 36 |
| toContainElement matcher, 293 | fixing warning, 198–199 |
| toContain matcher, 291 | options, 259–261 |
| toEqual matcher, 290 | ©types scope, 46 |
| toHaveAttribute matcher, 293 | etypes scope, 10 |
| toHaveClass matcher, 293 | U |
| toMatch matcher, 291 | UMD format, 16 |
| toStrictEqual matcher, 290 | undefined type, 40–41 |
| toThrow matcher, 291 | under-fetching, 107–108 |
| transpilers, 36 | underscore (_), 105 |
| TSC. See TypeScript Compiler | union type, 41 |
| tsconfig.json file, 37–38 | unit testing, 130 |
| 0.00 | |
| tuple type, 42–43 | untagged template literal, 22–23 |
| type annotations, 38–40 | updateOne function, 122–123 |
| declaring parameters of functions, | useContext hook, 63–64 |
| 39–40 | useEffect hook, 61–63, 89, 244 |
| declaring return value, 39 | user ID, 215, 244 |
| declaring variables, 39 | user interfaces |
| type declaration files, 45–46 | evaluating with snapshot tests, |
| typedefs, 101, 209–210 | 153–156 |
| type keyword, 44–45 | frontend container, 215–216 |
| TypeScript, 16, 33–51 | showing optional loading user |
| benefits of, 34–36 | interface, 279–281 |
| built-in types | user property, 192 |
| any, 43 | useSession hook, 240 |
| array, 41–42 | useState hook, 61 – 62 , 89 |
| object, 42 | V |
| primitive types, 40–41 | V |
| tuple, 42-43 | -v (version) flag, 4 |
| union, 41 | variables, 17–20 |
| void, 43-44 | constant-like data, 20 |
| custom types and interfaces | hoisted variables, 18-19 |
| defining custom types, 44-45 | scope-abiding variables, 19 |
| defining interfaces, 45 | type annotations declaring, 39 |
| using type declaration files, | var keyword, 18–19 |
| 45-46 | version field, 5 |
| extending Express.js server with, | versioning APIs, 95 |
| 46-51 | viewport, 81 |

virtual DOM, 54 Visual Studio Code, 38 void type, 43–44 --volume flag, 177 volumes, 177 vulnerabilities, 10

W

W3Schools tutorials, 14, 67
weather app
creating mocks to test the services,
148–151
evaluating user interface with
snapshot test, 153–156

performing end-to-end test
of REST API,
151–153
testing middleware with spies,
146–148
wish list Next.js page, 243–244
WORKDIR keyword, 175

Y

YAML, 188 yarn, 4