

# INDEX

## A

abstraction, xix, 4, 51  
access control, 8, 107, 114, 174, 188,  
195, 201, 233, 268–270, 272,  
295, 339, 343  
access mode, 262  
    ReadWriteMany, 262  
    ReadWriteOnce, 262  
Address Resolution Protocol, 137, 140,  
141  
    proxy ARP, 137  
affinity, 296, 297, 299, 300, 302, 303,  
306  
air-gapped systems, 20  
Alertmanager, 334, 335  
Alpine Linux, 12, 72, 74, 155–157,  
179, 180, 183, 198, 199  
Amazon Web Services, xxi, 16, 91, 96,  
139, 250, 332  
Ansible, xx, xxi  
anti-affinity, 297–300, 302, 303, 317,  
330  
API server. *See* Kubernetes: API server  
API, Kubernetes. *See* Kubernetes:  
    REST API  
apk, 157, 183  
application server, 5  
apt, 27, 92–94  
architecture, 1, 3–7, 17, 87–89, 124,  
144, 153, 188, 218, 228, 249,  
296, 302, 303, 309, 321  
ArgoCD, 267  
ARP. *See* Address Resolution Protocol  
authentication, 99, 105, 130, 188,  
190–192, 195, 200, 203, 207,  
210, 269, 275, 278, 285, 326,  
329, 333  
authorization, 188, 190, 191, 193, 203,  
295  
availability zones, 139, 297, 298, 302  
AWS. *See* Amazon Web Services

## B

background processing, 312  
base64 encoding, 277  
bind-tools, 157  
breakpoints, 184  
br\_netfilter, 91  
Brooks, Fred, 5  
Buildah, 26  
bursty, 309  
BusyBox, 24, 28, 29, 35, 53–58, 60, 61,  
63–66, 76, 82, 83, 133, 155,  
156

## C

C, 179, 180  
caching, 295  
Calico, 100–102, 106–109, 127, 128,  
130, 131, 133–135, 137,  
139–141, 144, 146, 147, 149,  
194, 211, 213, 280, 281, 288  
    Installation, 281  
cat, 207  
cgroups, 313. *See also* Linux: cgroups  
change tracking, 224, 267  
character special file, 80  
chroot, 22, 70  
cloud native, 4, 6, 7, 17, 88, 89, 298,  
316  
Cloud Native Computing Foundation,  
91  
ClusterRole, 195–197, 201, 286, 287  
ClusterRoleBinding, 197, 202  
CNI. *See* Container Network Interface  
cohesion, 4  
co-location, 296, 297  
ConfigMap, 265, 267–274, 276, 278  
configuration, 8, 264–267, 274, 279,  
280, 285, 323, 324, 330  
    drift, 267  
    externalized, 267, 269, 272, 278, 329

- configuration (*continued*)
  - files, 272, 273, 278, 281
  - repository, 274–276
- containerd, 23, 25–27, 29, 32, 91, 107, 206, 208
- container engine, 23, 83, 203
- container image, 8, 9, 13, 23, 24, 35, 52, 69–72, 74, 75, 77, 81–83, 98, 101, 112–114, 116, 155, 173, 180, 181, 185, 208, 260, 272, 278, 285, 328
- Container Network Interface, 28, 100, 129, 130, 145, 147, 148, 239
- container orchestration, 3, 9, 14, 17, 37, 51, 84, 87, 88, 188, 323
- container platform, 9, 23
- container runtime, 9, 19, 23, 24, 27, 30, 32, 173, 174, 176, 178, 205, 206, 208, 212, 213, 218, 233, 235, 237, 238, 248, 265, 270, 278, 323
- Container Runtime Interface, 27, 113, 208
- containers, 3, 7, 8, 12, 17, 22, 32, 107, 108, 111, 128, 167, 219, 233, 249, 279, 292, 310, 323, 343
  - environment variables, 12, 70, 74, 82, 178, 179, 183, 253, 264–266, 268, 269, 272, 273, 278, 328, 329
  - exit code, 122, 178, 181, 221
  - filesystems, 11, 21, 22, 32, 53, 67, 70–72, 74, 78, 80, 81, 83, 84, 112, 323
  - image building, 75, 180
  - image layers, 73–78, 81
  - limits, 33, 49, 122, 170, 214, 232–235, 238, 244–246, 248, 310–317, 319, 329
  - logs, 179, 182
  - networking, 11, 13, 22, 26, 28, 32, 49, 51, 67, 112, 128, 129, 131, 134, 138, 160, 343
  - non-root user, xxi
  - overhead, 8, 14, 46, 67, 77, 78, 84, 209
  - packaging, 8, 17, 23, 69, 84
  - port forwarding, 13, 76, 103, 131, 134, 183, 184
  - private image, 174, 175
  - registry, 70, 76, 77, 174, 175
  - storage, 67, 72, 81
  - versioning, 8, 10, 72, 74–76
  - volume mount, 12, 26, 30, 112, 125, 251–253, 260, 272–274, 303
- Container Storage Interface, 102, 108, 250, 251, 258
- Control groups. *See* Linux: cgroups
- copy on write, 78
- CoreDNS, 156
- coupling, 4, 296, 306
- CPU instruction sets, 168
- CRD. *See* CustomResourceDefinition
- CRI (Container Runtime Interface), 27, 113, 208
- crictl, 27, 28, 35, 36, 41, 45, 52, 55, 56, 91, 105, 107, 113, 114, 126, 132, 208, 217, 237, 251, 252
- CRI-O, 26–29, 32, 36, 39, 41, 43, 45, 52, 55, 57, 58, 60, 62, 63, 65, 66, 206, 208
- cron, 124
- CronJob, 122–124, 243, 264
- cross-cutting concerns, 87–89, 106
- CSI. *See* Container Storage Interface
- curl, 76, 93, 101, 103, 109, 154, 165, 189, 190, 199, 221–223, 231, 232, 260, 261, 284, 303, 304, 333
- customization, 89, 279, 280, 285, 288, 292
- CustomResourceDefinition, 145, 280–284, 286, 288, 289, 291, 292, 324
  - Postgresql, 288–290
  - Sample, 282, 283, 286–288

## D

- DaemonSet, 101, 108, 122, 127, 128, 131, 145, 146, 158, 211, 213, 250, 298
- data centers, 297
- dd, 72
- Debian, 70, 71
- declarative configuration, 14, 89, 90, 111, 119, 280
- denial-of-service, 234

Deployment, 15, 115–122, 124, 125,  
127, 152–154, 156, 163, 172,  
179, 181–183, 188, 194, 196,  
198, 200–202, 207, 212–214,  
216, 219–222, 224–229,  
234–236, 238, 240, 243, 244,  
248, 249, 252, 259–264,  
266–269, 271–274, 278, 280,  
284–289, 292, 297, 298, 316,  
318–320, 324, 326–328, 330,  
341, 343  
  autoscaling, 326, 327, 329, 330. *See*  
  also HorizontalPodAutoscaler;  
  Kubernetes: autoscaling  
  replicas, 116–121, 247, 327, 330  
  scaling, 16, 119, 122, 212, 215, 247,  
  261, 263, 316, 318, 324  
device plug-in, 303, 306  
dig, 157, 158  
discovery, 8, 152  
distributed application, 6, 8, 88, 218,  
  296, 301, 309  
distributed storage, 249, 250, 296, 326  
DNS. *See* Domain Name System  
Docker, 9, 10, 16, 23, 24, 70, 72, 73, 75,  
  77, 82, 208  
  docker build, 75  
  docker run, 10, 12  
*Dockerfile*, 74, 75, 81, 180  
Docker Hub, 77, 174, 175, 180  
Docker multistage build, 180  
Domain Name System, 125, 138,  
  155–157, 161, 164, 165, 209,  
  210, 255  
downtime, 211, 324, 327

## E

encryption, 270, 278  
Endpoint, 17, 155, 230, 231, 284, 299,  
  339, 341, 342  
environment variables, 12, 70, 74, 82,  
  178, 179, 183, 253, 264–266,  
  268, 269, 272, 273, 275, 278,  
  328, 329  
etcd, 211, 274–276, 278, 280  
etcdctl, 275, 276  
extended resource, 303–305  
extensibility, 280, 292, 324

## F

failover, 7, 111, 112, 115, 116, 124,  
  149, 151, 153, 160, 166, 185,  
  249, 256, 264, 291, 296, 323,  
  324, 326, 330, 332  
Flannel, 139  
flexibility, 296  
FluxCD, 267

## G

gcc, 180  
gdb, 183–185  
gdbserver, 184  
Git, 267  
GitHub, 334  
GitHub Actions, 180  
GitOps, 267  
Google Container Engine, 250  
GPG, 92  
graceful degradation, 1, 321, 324, 332  
Grafana, 334–337, 339  
Graphics Processing Unit (GPU), 234,  
  243, 303  
grep, 159

## H

head, 277  
high availability, 15, 91, 96, 98, 105,  
  109, 112, 164–166, 192, 216,  
  228, 256, 275, 276, 279,  
  288–291, 296, 298, 324, 325  
HorizontalPodAutoscaler, 120, 121,  
  280, 316, 329, 335  
horizontal scaling, 309, 317  
HTTP Bearer authentication, 193, 199,  
  207  
HTTP header, 164–166  
HTTP path, 164  
HTTP return code, 221, 224, 232, 334  
HTTP reverse proxy, 163, 166, 190

## I

ICMP, 138, 141–143, 158, 160  
idempotence, 90, 124, 224, 288  
identity management, 191  
Ingress, 103, 149, 151, 152, 162–166,  
  332

ingress controller, 100, 103, 160, 161,  
163–165, 267  
interdependency, 5  
iperf3, 47, 48, 239–241, 296, 297,  
299–302  
iptables, 65, 66, 92, 158–160, 216, 230,  
301, 329, 331  
iSCSI, 102  
isolation, 8, 10, 17, 19–23, 27, 31, 32,  
48, 52, 56, 71, 84, 173, 323

## J

Java Enterprise, 5  
Job, 122–125, 177, 264  
jq, 30, 55, 56, 72, 80, 82, 83, 100, 102,  
132, 136, 181, 182, 237, 260,  
276, 277, 304  
JSONPath, 260

## K

K3s, 14  
k3s, 324  
kubeadm, 90, 92–94, 96–100, 131, 188,  
189, 191, 193, 206, 208–211,  
250  
kubect1, 14, 93, 98, 99, 101, 103, 104,  
106, 108, 113, 114, 117, 126,  
183, 184, 188, 189, 191, 203,  
207, 260, 263, 276, 278, 282  
annotate, 104  
apply, 101, 103, 113, 119, 162, 176,  
177, 195, 224, 283, 290  
certificate, 105  
cp, 261  
delete, 119, 126, 213  
describe, 99, 107, 114, 117, 169, 171,  
173, 175, 176, 178, 181, 221,  
236, 262, 283  
drain, 212  
edit, 182  
exec, 126, 136, 182, 183, 198, 255,  
269, 271, 274, 328  
get, 98, 108, 113, 118, 127, 136, 169,  
173, 176, 177, 181, 183, 280  
label, 169, 170  
logs, 115, 178, 182, 224, 301  
patch, 162, 301, 303  
port-forward, 184

run, 108, 255  
scale, 119, 216  
set, 176  
top, 171, 214, 236  
uncordon, 214  
kube-dns, 156  
kubelet, 89, 93–96, 98, 100, 104, 105,  
113, 114, 121, 130, 131, 133,  
144, 146, 173, 176, 188, 191,  
192, 203, 205–218, 224–226,  
228, 239, 242, 251, 252, 274,  
303, 306, 330, 335, 336, 339  
kube-prometheus, 333, 334, 336, 339  
kube-proxy, 158–160, 162, 163, 284, 301  
kube-vip, 91, 96, 97  
KUBECONFIG, 99, 191, 202, 245  
Kubernetes, xix, xxi, 4, 9, 14, 16, 17,  
27, 37, 43, 44, 49, 51, 52, 67,  
84, 85, 87, 101, 105, 111, 128,  
134, 135, 152, 156, 157, 167,  
176, 177, 179, 185, 187, 194,  
199, 205, 214, 218, 219, 233,  
250, 264, 265, 269, 280, 292,  
296, 302, 303, 309, 310, 315,  
323, 334, 343  
annotations, 104, 242  
API server, 14, 89, 96, 97, 99, 101,  
105–107, 118, 126, 184,  
187–196, 198–200, 203, 207,  
209, 210, 275, 280, 281, 284,  
285, 287–289, 292, 304, 333,  
334  
autoscaling, 14, 104, 111, 117,  
120–122, 317  
back-off algorithm, 174–177  
backward compatibility, 121  
bootstrap, 95, 96, 105, 190, 193,  
194, 199, 207  
certificates, 95–97, 99, 104, 105,  
189–193, 195, 199, 202, 207,  
213, 275, 333  
client API, 284  
    custom object, 285  
    events, 284–288  
    stream, 285  
    watch object, 285  
cloud controller, 89, 161, 188  
cluster state, 88, 89, 279, 280  
conformance, 91

- controller manager, 96, 104, 105, 187, 193, 195, 212, 284
- control plane, 89–91, 96–98, 100, 106–109, 112, 118, 127, 130, 160, 185, 187, 188, 191, 205, 210–212, 216–218, 275, 276, 279, 284, 324, 333, 336
- cordon, 213, 214
- debugging, 114, 115, 117, 120, 149, 156, 160, 166, 167, 169, 170, 173, 175–179, 182–185, 224, 275, 343
- distributions, 14, 15, 90, 144, 298
- environment variables, 178, 179, 183, 253, 264–266, 268, 269, 272, 273, 278, 328, 329
- event log, 90, 114, 117, 169, 171, 173–175, 215, 223
- group, 195, 197
- ingress controller, 100, 103, 160, 161, 163–165, 267
- IP address management, 108, 113, 130, 133, 134, 137, 140, 141, 144, 148, 149, 152–154, 158, 160, 209, 254, 281, 332
- labels, 117, 118, 120, 168–170, 286, 298, 327, 328, 330, 336, 341
- large clusters, 297
- limits, 122, 170, 214, 232–235, 238, 244–246, 248, 305, 310–317, 319, 329
- logs, 115, 123, 178, 182, 202, 222, 224, 287, 290, 301, 328
- metrics server, 104, 105, 121, 157, 158, 194, 207, 236, 330, 335
- networking, 51, 57, 67, 87, 91, 95, 99, 100, 103, 108, 109, 127–133, 144, 149, 151, 152, 158, 160, 166, 209, 343
  - customized, 144, 148, 149
- nodes, 89–91, 97–102, 109, 112, 118, 128–130, 133, 139, 162, 165, 168, 169, 188, 192, 194, 203, 205, 211, 213–216, 218, 233, 249, 251, 255, 275, 276, 296, 298, 299, 303, 305, 309, 317–321, 323, 324, 330, 331, 336
- operators, 101, 256, 278, 288–292, 324–326, 343
- resource naming, 121, 196, 201, 256, 257, 263, 280, 282, 283, 327
- resource patching, 104, 161, 162, 222, 224, 301, 303, 306
- resource schema, 282
- resource updates, 172, 176, 182, 183, 262, 264, 327
- resource versioning, 95, 96, 112, 116, 121, 196, 280, 282, 284
- resource watch, 284, 285
- resources. *See names of individual resources*
- REST API, 188, 203, 280, 303
- roles, 195
- scheduler, 49, 88, 89, 102, 109, 113–115, 128, 135, 167–170, 172, 173, 187, 188, 233, 235, 296–299, 302, 303, 305, 307, 309, 314, 317–320, 323
- security, 188, 193, 243, 266–269, 278
- selectors, 117, 118, 120, 128, 154, 162, 168, 169, 228, 328, 331, 341
- service account, 130, 190
- static Pods, 210, 211
- storage, 87, 100, 102, 108, 109, 124, 126, 127, 248–250, 267, 323, 343
- traffic routing, 109, 129, 130, 133, 134, 136, 137, 139–142, 149, 151, 152, 154, 155, 158, 160, 163, 165, 166, 184, 187, 188, 199, 219, 228, 279, 284, 300–302, 323, 329, 331, 342
- update strategy, 262
- volume access mode, 262
- volume mount, 112, 125, 251–253, 260, 272–274

Kubic, 27

**L**

- least privilege, 269
- limits, 33, 49, 122, 170, 214, 232–235, 238, 244–246, 248, 305, 310–317, 319, 329

- limits (*continued*)
  - CPU, 34, 38–45, 47, 173, 235, 237, 314, 329
  - memory, 43–45, 47, 235–239, 314
  - network, 47, 48, 131, 234, 238, 240–243
- Linux, 180
  - cgroups, 37–41, 43, 44, 46, 47, 49, 236–238, 310–312, 314, 315
  - chroot, 22
  - Completely Fair Scheduler, 34
  - distribution, 10, 74
  - kernel, 10–12, 22, 27, 31, 32, 34, 78, 91, 92, 248
  - namespaces, 19, 25, 29–32, 49, 51, 55–65, 76, 129–134, 137, 171, 208
  - OOM killer, 46
  - permissions, 21, 22, 32
  - PID, 25, 30, 31, 36, 39, 56, 112
  - scheduler, 34
  - signal, 31, 32, 46
  - swap, 43
  - traffic control, 47–49, 239, 240, 242, 243
  - users, xxi, 21, 44
- load balancing, 7, 9, 14, 17, 67, 88, 96, 109, 149, 151–154, 159, 160, 164, 165, 192, 228, 232, 254, 267, 309, 314, 317, 321, 330
- Longhorn, 102, 103, 106, 108, 194, 211, 213, 250–252, 255, 257, 258, 280, 326
- long polling, 284
- lsns, 25, 30, 31, 55
  
- M**
- macvlan, 149
- masquerade. *See* Network Address Translation
- memory access error, 179
- message-driven architecture, 153
- metrics server, 104, 105, 121, 157, 158, 194, 207, 236
- microservice, 5–7, 17, 51, 87, 89, 109, 228
- Microsoft Azure, 96, 250
- modularity, 4
- monitoring, 8, 9, 14, 16, 17, 116, 119–121, 187, 188, 205, 218, 321, 324, 330–333, 336, 339, 342, 343
- mount, 79, 80, 209, 210
- multitasking, 20
- multitenancy, 37, 38, 88, 106, 233, 268
- Multus, 144–147
- Mythical Man-Month, The*, 5
  
- N**
- Namespace, 102, 104, 106–108, 114, 127, 156–158, 194–198, 200–202, 243–245, 247, 248, 268, 269, 282, 288, 312, 321, 324, 327, 336, 339–341
- calico-system, 102, 107, 127
- default, 107, 108, 113–115, 156, 158, 165, 197, 199, 202, 287
- kube-system, 107, 156–158, 193, 197, 200, 202
- longhorn-system, 108
- monitoring, 335, 337, 339
- sample, 194, 195, 197, 199, 200, 202, 244, 245
- todo, 324, 328, 330, 338–341
- namespaces, Linux. *See* Linux: namespaces
- Nano, 182
- NAT. *See* Network Address Translation
- ndots, 157
- network
  - bandwidth, 6, 296, 300, 302
  - bridge, 25, 51, 60–64, 92, 133
  - burst, 243
  - egress, 47, 48, 242
  - firewall, 26, 61, 91, 92, 133, 135, 139, 158–160, 216
  - fragmentation, 143
  - ingress, 242
  - jumbo frames, 144
  - latency, 296
  - MAC, 60, 137, 138, 140–143
  - maximum transmission unit, 143
  - MTU, 143
  - namespaces. *See* Linux: namespaces

- port conflicts, 52–54, 67, 134, 163
- routing, 52, 54, 60, 61, 64, 65, 92, 134–137, 139, 141, 142, 144, 149
- token bucket filter, 48, 242, 243
- tracing, 62, 63
- traffic control, 47–49
- virtual device, 51, 52, 54, 58, 60, 66, 129–131, 133, 134, 141, 239, 323
- virtual Ethernet (veth) pair, 58–61, 63, 133, 134, 137, 141, 243
- VLAN, 47, 144, 149
- Network Address Translation, 25, 52, 64–66, 134, 159, 160
- NetworkAttachmentDefinition, 145, 148
- NFS, 102
- NGINX, 13, 14, 23, 52–55, 58, 61, 70–72, 75, 76, 80, 81, 103, 108, 109, 112–117, 119, 121, 152–156, 158, 159, 161–165, 170, 220, 221, 224, 225, 227–231, 236–238, 259, 260, 263, 264, 272, 274
- Node, 304
- Node.js, 15, 334, 339, 342

**O**

- OOM killer, 46, 315, 316
- oom\_score\_adj, 315, 316
- Open Container Initiative (OCI), 82, 83
- OpenShift, 26
- OpenSUSE, 27
- optimization, 5
- overcommitment, 238, 314, 319
- overlay filesystem, 78, 80, 81, 84
- overlay network, 128–130, 134–137, 142–144, 149, 151, 152, 158, 160, 209

**P**

- pause process, 29, 55, 56, 133, 208
- peer review, 224
- performance, 6, 234, 238, 292, 296, 302, 307, 309, 310, 314, 317, 321, 324, 330, 332, 343
- performance margin, 310, 317
- PersistentVolume, 256–259, 272, 274
- PersistentVolumeClaim, 255–260, 262–264, 325, 326
- pgrep, 207, 208
- ping, 54, 58–64, 66, 109, 136–139, 141, 142, 158
- Pod, 15, 16, 28, 35, 44, 56, 107–109, 112–115, 117–119, 121–128, 130–136, 138–141, 143–149, 151–160, 162, 163, 167–173, 176, 177, 179, 181, 183, 184, 188, 196–202, 208–214, 217–219, 221–225, 228, 230, 233–240, 242–245, 249, 250, 252, 254, 256, 257, 260–264, 266–271, 274, 278, 281, 284, 285, 287–290, 296–303, 305–307, 309–321, 327–329, 331, 335, 339, 340, 342
- eviction, 213–215, 311, 314–317, 319–321
- logs, 115, 123, 178, 182, 202, 222, 224, 287, 290, 301, 328
- multiple containers, 296
- priority, 316, 317, 319, 321
- restartPolicy, 122
- status
  - ContainerCreating, 262
  - CrashLoopBackOff, 177, 301
  - CreateContainerConfigError, 268
  - Error, 177, 301
  - ImagePullBackOff, 174, 176, 177
  - OutOfMemory, 216
  - Pending, 168, 170, 173, 175, 262, 306, 319
  - Running, 113, 222
  - Terminating, 217, 222
- Podman, 26
- Postgres Operator, 288–291, 324–326, 328
- PostgreSQL, 15, 177–179, 225, 226, 252–256, 266, 267, 269, 288–291, 324–326, 328, 329
- predictability, 309, 310, 314, 321
- PriorityClass, 317–321
- privilege escalation, 21
- probes, 218–220, 223, 232, 302
  - exec, 220, 221, 223, 225

- probes (*continued*)
  - HTTP, 223–225
  - liveness, 220–224, 226–229, 232
  - readiness, 220, 226, 228–232
  - startup, 220, 226–228, 232
  - TCP, 225, 226
- process, 11–14, 17, 19, 20, 33, 46
  - isolation, 8, 10, 17, 19–23, 27, 31, 32, 48, 52, 56, 71, 84, 173, 323
  - nice level, 35, 37
  - policy, 34
    - FIFO, 35
    - round-robin, 35
    - time-sharing, 35
  - priority, 34–37, 311, 312
  - real-time, 34, 35, 38, 310
  - zombie, 31
- prom-client, 334
- Prometheus, 333–337, 339–343
  - scraping, 336, 337, 339–342
- Prometheus Adapter, 335, 339
- Prometheus Operator, 334, 335, 337, 339, 341
- Prometheus query, 342
- protobuf, 276–278
- protoc, 277, 278
- Python, 284–286

## Q

- Quality of Service (QoS), 234, 236, 238, 307, 310–313, 315–317, 321
  - classes
    - BestEffort, 310–312, 314, 316, 319
    - Burstable, 310, 312–314, 316, 317
    - Guaranteed, 310, 312, 314–317, 320, 329
- quay.io, 76
- quotas, 232, 233, 243–248, 250, 268, 312, 321
  - CPU, 243, 244
  - memory, 243, 244

## R

- Rancher, 14, 102, 324
- RBAC. *See* access control

- real-time processing, 34, 35, 38, 310
- Redis, 72–74
- reliability, 6, 7, 17, 73, 87, 88, 109, 219, 233, 248, 296, 302, 321
- renew, 191
- ReplicaSet, 115–118
- replication, 291
- ReplicationController, 116, 280
- requests, 117, 170, 233–235, 244, 246, 248, 304–306, 310–317, 319, 329, 330
  - CPU, 171, 172, 235, 238
  - memory, 235, 238
- resilience, 7, 9, 14, 87, 90, 109, 151, 152, 166, 218, 280, 292, 296, 302, 306, 321, 323, 330, 343
- ResourceQuota, 244
- responsiveness, 226, 310, 333, 334
- restartPolicy, 122
- Rocky Linux, 10, 71
- Role, 195–197, 282, 286, 339, 340
- role aggregation, 286, 287
- role-based access control. *See* access control
- RoleBinding, 197, 202, 245, 282, 287, 339, 340
- root cause, 332
- rsyslogd, 21

## S

- SAN (Subject Alternative Name), 165
- scalability, 4, 6, 16, 17, 87, 88, 109, 112, 115, 151, 152, 166, 185, 249, 279, 295, 296, 302, 306, 309, 317, 323, 324, 332, 343
- scheduler, 171, 317
- screen, xxi
- Secret, 193, 195, 265, 269–272, 274, 276–278, 325, 326, 329
  - base64 encoding, 270, 271
  - binary content, 271
- security, 20, 295
- sed, 216
- segmentation fault, 182, 183, 185
- self-healing, 90, 118
- semaphore, 305
- seq, 232

- Service, 17, 92, 104, 124–126, 134, 149, 151–166, 210, 222, 228–231, 240, 243, 254, 255, 284, 288, 289, 291, 299–302, 325, 326, 328–332, 336, 337, 339–343
- ClusterIP, 154, 161, 162, 230, 326
- endpoints, 17, 155, 230, 231, 284, 299, 339, 341, 342
- ExternalName, 161
- headless, 161, 254, 255
- LoadBalancer, 161
- NodePort, 104, 161–163, 165, 331, 332, 337
- traffic policy, 301
  - Cluster, 301
  - Local, 301, 302
- ServiceAccount, 194, 195, 197–200, 207, 210, 286, 287, 340
- ServiceMonitor, 336, 337, 339–342
- SHA-256, 83
- Skopeo, 26, 82
- socket, 5, 28, 208, 251, 252
- specialized hardware, 295, 296, 303, 306, 317
- Spring Boot, 232
- ss, 162
- SSL certificate, 165
- stability, 332
- stateful components, 295
- StatefulSet, 122, 124, 126, 127, 196, 252–256, 259, 264, 289–291, 325
- stateless component, 15, 249, 295, 326, 329
- StorageClass, 250–252, 255, 257–259
- strace, 183
- stress, 35, 36, 39, 40, 42, 44–46
- strings, 207
- Subject Alternative Name, 165
- sysctl, 92
- systemctl, 206, 215, 216
- systemd, 206

## T

- taints, 95, 99–102
- tar, 83
- tc. *See* Linux: traffic control

- TCP, 159, 160
- tcpdump, 62, 64, 138, 141–143
- throttling, 314
- time-series data, 333
- tmpfs, 210
- tmux, xxi
- todo application, 15, 324, 325, 330–335, 339, 342, 343
- tolerations, 101, 102
- top, 36, 41, 42
- Topology Aware Hints, 302
- traffic policy. *See* Service: traffic policy

## U

- Ubuntu, 10, 23, 71, 93, 138, 180
- UDP, 139, 142–144
- ulimit, 43
- unshare, 31
- update strategy
  - Recreate, 327
  - RollingUpdate, 327
- user experience, 332
- utilization, 38, 104, 121, 122, 247, 310, 313, 314, 317, 330, 333, 335, 338, 339, 342

## V

- Vagrant, xxi, 16, 91, 96, 209, 331, 332
- vi, 182
- VirtualBox, xxi
- Virtual Extensible LAN, 139, 142–144, 149
- virtual machines, xx, 11–13, 20, 32, 78, 90, 91, 130, 139, 303
- volume mount, 12, 26, 30, 112, 125, 251–253, 260, 272–274, 303
- VXLAN, 139, 142–144, 149

## W

- watch, 113
- WeaveNet, 130, 139, 141, 143
- well-known name, 153, 155–157, 161, 163, 165, 166, 240, 255
- wget, 158
- Windows Subsystem for Linux, xx
- WSL, xx

## **X**

xxd, 277

## **Y**

YAML multiline string, 273

yum, 11