INDEX

Symbols

= (assignment operator), 10, 130
+= (augmented addition assignment operator), 119
/= (augmented division assignment operator), 119
%= (augmented modulus assignment operator), 119
*= (augmented multiplication assignment operator), 119
-= (augmented subtraction assignment operator), 119
\ (backslash)
  escape character, 190
  line continuation character, 124
  path separator (Windows), 218
%* (batch file, all arguments), 276
@ (batch file, hide command), 276
{} (braces)
  with dictionaries, 139
  with `format()` method, 150
  with f-strings, 164
  matching a number of qualifiers, 198
^ (caret symbol)
  matching beginning of string, 201
  negative character classes, 193
: (colon), 34, 468
$ (dollar sign), 201
. (dot)
  current folder, 222
  regex, 194
.. (dot-dot) parent folder, 222
.* (dot-star), 199
" (double quotes), 160
== (equal to) operator, 29
** (exponent) operator, 6
/ (forward slash)
  division operator, 6
  path separator (macOS/Linux), 218
> (greater than) operator, 29
>= (greater than or equal to) operator, 29
(hash character), 14, 204
// (integer division) operator, 6
>>> (interactive shell prompt), xli
< (less than) operator, 29
<= (less than or equal to) operator, 29
% (modulus/remainder) operator, 6
* (multiplication) operator, 6
!= (not equal to) operator, 29
() (parentheses), 6, 14, 127
| (pipe character), 191, 205
+ (plus sign)
  addition operator, 6
  concatenation operator, 8, 113
  match one or more, 197
? (question mark)
  optional match, 196
  SQLite wildcard, 393
' (single quote), 8, 160
[] (square brackets), 110, 112, 123
* (star character), 197
- (subtraction) operator, 6
''' (triple quotes), 162
_ (underscore), 11, 12, 194

A

A:\drive, 222
`abs()` function, 20–21
`absolute()` method, 224
absolute path, 222, 223
absolute value, 20
Accessibility Apps (macOS), 540
Accessible Rich Internet Applications (ARIA), 325
ACID test (Atomic Consistent Isolated Durable), 393

activate.bat (venv), 263
`activate()` method (PyAutoGUI), 555
`active` attribute (OpenPyXL), 334
active sheet, 334
active window, 545
Add a Logo (project), 507–512
`add_blank_page()` method, 419
`add_break()` method (Docx), 432
Add Bullets to Wiki Markup (project), 174
`add_heading()` method, 431
addingBoringcoinTransactions.py, 378
Adding Voice to Guess the Number (project), 574
`add_paragraph()` method, 430
`add_picture()` method, 433
`add_run()` method, 430
AES-256, 420
`age` attribute (PyTTSx3), 567
AI, 413–414
`alert()` function (PyMsgBox), 275
algebraic chess notation, 145
`all_caps` attribute (Docx), 428–429
`all()` method, 326
allMyCats1.py, 114
allMyCats2.py, 115
alpha transparency, 494
alternatingText.py, 173
alternation (|) operator, 191
`ALTER TABLE` query, 403, 404
Anaconda, 265
anchor, 225
`and` Boolean operator, 31
angle brackets (<>), 15, 20, 259, 301, 451
`ANY_SINGLE` constant, 212
`ANYTHING_GREEDY` constant, 212
`ANYTHING_LAZY` constant, 212
API (application programming interface), 297, 306, 359, 360
  key, 297, 301
app, 258
`append()`
  list method, 120, 142
  PyPDF method, 416–417
append mode, 232
Apple, 259
application, 258
application programming interface. *See* API
`apt` command, 407, 528, 566, 578
archive file, 249
`area` attribute (PyAutoGUI), 552
arguments, 75, 130
ARIA (Accessible Rich Internet Applications), 325
arial.ttf, 515
arrays, 447
ASCII, 23
ASCII Art Fish Tank program, 271
ASCIIbetical order, 123
`ASC` keyword (SQLite), 397
`as` keyword, 233
assertion, 97–98
`assert` statement, 97–98
assigning, 87
assignment operator (=), 10, 130
assignment statement, 10
associative arrays, 447
asterisk (*)
  glob, 227
  multiplication operator, 6
  regex, 197, 199
  SQLite, 396
`at_least()` function (Humre), 211
`at_least_group()` function (Humre), 211
`at_most()` function (Humre), 211
`at_most_group()` function (Humre), 211
Atomic Consistent Isolated Durable (ACID) test, 393
Atom web feed format, 451
AT&T, 484
`AttributeError`, 64, 121, 540
attributes (HTML). *See also* names of individual attributes
  `href`, 302
  `id`, 302
  overview, 302
`attrs` attribute (Beautiful Soup), 308
auditBoringcoin.py, 376
augmented assignment operators
  augmented addition assignment operator (+=), 119
  augmented division assignment operator (/=), 119

augmented modulus assignment operator (%=), 119
augmented multiplication assignment operator (*=), 119
augmented subtraction assignment operator (-=), 119
automateboringstuff3 package, 266
Auto Unsubscriber (project), 490

B

B:\drive, 222
BACK_1 (Humre), 210
back() method (Selenium), 319
back reference, 203
backslash (\)
escape character, 190
line continuation character, 124
path separator (Windows), 218
BACK_SPACE constant (Selenium), 322
Back Up a Folder into a ZIP File (project), 252
backup.db, 402
backup() method (SQLite), 402, 406
bacon.txt, 232
banker's rounding, 20
BarChart() function (Matplotlib), 354
bar() function (Matplotlib), 519
base-2 binary number system, 21
base-10 decimal number system, 21
basicConfig() function (logging module), 99
Batchfelder, Ned, 172
batch file, 258
%* (all arguments), 276
@ (hide command), 276
Beautiful Soup, 306–309
BeautifulSoup() function, 307
BEGIN query, 401
between() function (Humre), 211
between_group() function (Humre), 211
Bext package
bg() function, 270
clear() function, 271
fg() function, 270
get_key() function, 271
goto() function, 271
height() function, 271
hide() function, 271
show() function, 271
title() function, 271
width() function, 271
Beyond the Basic Stuff with Python, 258, 461
bg() function (Bext), 270
Big Book of Small Python Projects, The, 70, 154, 180, 271, 529
binary files, 229–230, 411
binary numbers, 21–23, 134, 172
binding, 87
birthdays.py, 141
bits, 22
bitwise or operator (|), 204
blank lines, 14, 15
Blank Row Inserter (project), 357
BLOB data type (SQLite), 389
blockchain, 376
block execution, 461
blocks of code, 34
body attribute (EZGmail), 482
bold attribute (Docx), 428–429
Boolean
and operator, 31
binary operators, 31
data type, 28
not operator, 32
or operator, 32
short-circuiting, 124
unary operators, 32
bool() function, 58
Boost Mobile, 484
borb package, 433
bottom attribute (PyAutoGUI), 552
bottomleft attribute (PyAutoGUI), 552
bottomright attribute (PyAutoGUI), 552
boundary, word, 201
bounding_box() method, 326
box attribute (PyAutoGUI), 552
box metaphor for variables, 10, 11
box tuple, 496
boxPrint.py, 96
braces ({})
with dictionaries, 139
with format() method, 150
with f-strings, 164
matching a number of qualifiers, 198

breakpoints, 106
break statement, 54
brew command, 528
browser
  Chrome, 303
  DB, 408
  Developer Tools, 303
  Edge, Microsoft, 303
  Firefox, 303, 318
  opening with web browser, 291
  Tor, 290
Browser data type, 324
Browser Text Scraper (project), 536–538
brute-force password attack, 435
bs4 module, 307
buggyAddingProgram.py, 104
build folder (PyInstaller), 285
built-in functions, 63
bulletPointAdder.py, 174
By.CLASS_NAME constant, 320
By.CSS_SELECTOR constant, 320
By.ID constant, 320
By.LINK_TEXT constant, 320
By.NAME constant, 320
By.PARTIAL_LINK_TEXT constant, 320
By.TAG_NAME constant, 320
bytes, 22, 172, 296
bytes data type, 296, 456

C

C:\ drive, 218, 222
calcProd.py, 460
Calibri font, 348
call stack, 80–81
camelCase, 12
captcha (Completely Automated Public Turing test to tell Computers and Humans Apart), 555
capture_output parameter, 473
caret symbol (^)
  matching beginning of string, 201
  negative character classes, 193
Cascading Style Sheets. *See* CSS
case sensitivity, 12, 203, 218, 396, 485
Cat Vaccination Checker (project), 409–410
ccwd command, 279
ccwd.py, 279
cd command, 260
Cell data type, 334
cell phone provider
  AT&T, 484
  Boost Mobile, 484
  Cricket, 484
  Google Fi, 484
  Metro PCS, 484
  Republic Wireless, 484
  Sprint, 484
  T-Mobile, 484
  U.S. Cellular, 484
  Verizon, 484
  Virgin Mobile, 484
  Xfinity Mobile, 484
cells, in spreadsheet, 332, 363
census2010.py, 342
censuspopdata.xlsx, 338
center attribute (PyAutoGUI), 552
center() method, 171
centerx attribute (PyAutoGUI), 552
centery attribute (PyAutoGUI), 552
character classes
  creating, 193
  negative, 193
  shorthand, 193
characterCount.py, 145
character styles, 427
chars() function (Humre), 211
chart, 354, 517
Chart data type (OpenPyXL), 354
ChatGPT (LLM), 414, 530
chdir() function, 221, 279
check() method (Playwright), 327
chessboard, 145–146, 147
Chess Dictionary Validator (project), 156
child elements (XML), 451
chmod command, 277, 278, 280, 281
choice() function (random module), 118, 133
chr() function, 172
Chrome browser, 303
chromium.launch() function, 324
circuits, 22
CLASS_NAME constant (Selenium), 320
clauses, 33
clear command, 272

clear() function (Bext), 271
clear() function (cls/clear command), 272
clear() method (Selenium), 320
click() function (PyAutoGUI), 544
click() method (Playwright), 326, 327
click() method (Selenium), 321
clipboard, 270
Clipboard Recorder (project), 281
cliprec.bat, 283
cliprec.command, 284
cliprec.desktop, 284
cliprec.py, 282
"closed, open" format, 61
close() method
  File data type, 230, 232
  Playwright module, 324
  PyAutoGUI module, 555
  shelve module, 234
  sqlite3 module, 389
  zipfile module, 251
cls command, 272
Cm() function, 433
code point (Unicode), 172
code style, 12
Coin Flip Streaks (project), 137
Collatz Sequence (project), 94
colon (:), 34, 468
color, 494
  pixels, 494
  RGBA value, 494
  RGB value, 494
  text, 270
Colorama package, 270
colormap variable (Pillow), 495
column attribute (OpenPyXL), 334
columnCount attribute, 371
column_dimensions attribute (OpenPyXL), 351
column_index_from_string() function, 336
columns, in Excel spreadsheets
  converting letters and numbers, 336
  setting width, 351
  merging and unmerging, 352
Combine Select Pages from Many PDFs (project), 422
Comma Code (project), 136
comma-delimited, 111
command line arguments, 269, 472
command line interface (CLI), 259
command prompt, 259
commands, 258
  names, 268
comma-separated values. *See* CSV
comments
  overview, 14
  multiline, 162
comparison operators, 29
compile() function (re module), 188
compiling Python programs, 285
CompletedProcess data type, 471
compressed files
  creating ZIP files, 249
  extracting ZIP files, 251
  overview, 249
  reading ZIP files, 250
compression type, 250
conditional expressions, 272
conditions, 33
confirm() function (PyMsgBox), 275, 561
connect() function (SQLite), 388
Connection data type, 388
console, 259
Console, Google Cloud, 360
constants, 133, 149
context manager, 233
Continue (debugger), 103
continue statement, 55
conventions, xxxii, 6, 12, 15, 219, 263, 388, 389, 399, 452
convertAddress() function (EZSheets), 368–369
converting, spreadsheet column letters and numbers, 336
converting data types, 17
Converting Spreadsheets to Other Formats (project), 381
coordinate attribute (OpenPyXL), 334
Coordinated Universal Time (UTC), 460
coordinate system, 495
coordinate tuple, 495
copy command, 268
Copy CSS Selector, 306

copy() function
    copy module, 131
    Pillow module, 500–501, 502
    Pyperclipimg module, 516
    Pyperclip module, 173, 175, 270
    shutil module, 244
copy module
    copy() function, 131
    deepcopy() function, 131
copyTo() method (EZSheets), 365, 374
copytree() function (shutil module), 245
countdown() function (PyAutoGUI), 560
count() method, 326
country code, ISO 3166, 299
cp1252 encoding, 231
cp command, 268
cProfile.run() function, 461
CPU, 267, 467, 569
CPU, hogging, 282, 283
CREATE INDEX query, 399
create_sheet() method, 343
CREATE TABLE query, 389
Creating Custom Seating Cards (project), 525
creating PDFs from images, 533
credentials
    creating, 360
    Google API, 361
    logging in, 362
    revoking, 362
Cricket, 484
critical() function (logging module), 101
cron, 473
crop() method (Pillow), 499
cropped.png, 499, 500
cropping images, 499–500
CRUD operations, 392
CSS (Cascading Style Sheets)
    overview, 301
    selector, 306, 327
CSS_SELECTOR constant (Selenium), 320
CSV (comma-separated values)
    delimiter, 442
    header rows, 442, 443
    line terminator, 442
    overview, 438–444
csv module
    DictReader() function, 442
    DictWriter() function, 443
    reader() function, 439
    writer() function, 440
    writerow() method, 440
ctime() function (time module), 460
current working directory (CWD), 220, 269
C:\Users folder, 222
Custom Invitations (project), 435
cwd() function, 221

D

Danjou, Julien, 234
Dash, Ubuntu Linux, 278
dashboard app, 274
database, in-memory, 406
DatabaseError, 388
databases
    backing up, 402, 406
    entry, 385
    foreign key, 404
    overview, 383
    primary key, 385
    relational, 385
    row, 385
    SQLite features, 387
    vs. spreadsheets, 384
    table, 385
data_only named parameter, 350
data serialization formats, 437
data type, 7
date arithmetic, 466
datetime module, 464–469
    datetime() function, 335, 464
    fromstimestamp(), 464
    now() function, 464
    timedelta() function, 465
day attribute (datetime module), 464
DB Browser app, 408
DBeaver Community app, 408
debug() function (logging module), 99
debugger
    breakpoints, 106
    Continue, 103
    overview, 103
    Step In, 103

Step Out, 104
Step Over, 103
Debugging Coin Toss (project), 108
decimal numbers, 21
decode() method (xml module), 456
decrypt() method (PyPDF), 421, 436
deduplicating, 75
deepcopy() function (copy module), 131
default application for file extension, 473
defining functions, 76
deflate compression algorithm, 250
def statement, 74
DELETE constant (Selenium), 322
DELETE FROM query, 392, 401
delete() method (EZSheets), 365–366
Deleting Unneeded Files (project), 255–256
delimiter (CSV), 442
del statement, 114, 122
demo.docx, 425, 426, 429
DESC keyword, 397
Developer Tools (Browser), 303
diamonds, flowchart, 28
dictionaries
checking if a key exists, 143
get() method, 144
items() method, 142
keys() method, 142
overview, 139
nested, 154
setdefault() method, 144, 341, 377
unordered, 140
values() method, 142
dictionary.txt, 435
DictReader() function, 442
DictWriter() function, 443
DIGIT constant (Humre), 210
dimensions3.xlsx, 351
dir command, 228, 260
directories, 218, 221
disable() function (logging module), 101
dishonestcapacity.py, 45
dist folder (PyInstaller), 285
Doctorow, Cory, 186
Document data type (Docx), 425
Document() function (Docx), 425, 430
Document Object Model (DOM), 453
docx module
add_break() method, 432
add_heading() method, 431
add_picture() method, 433
all_caps attribute, 428–429
bold attribute, 428–429
Cm() function, 433
Document() function, 425, 430
double_strike attribute, 428–429
emboss attribute, 428–429
imprint attribute, 428–429
Inches() function, 433
italic attribute, 428–429
outline attribute, 428–429
overview, 424
rtl attribute, 428–429
runs attribute, 426
shadow attribute, 428–429
small_caps attribute, 428–429
strike attribute, 428–429
style attribute, 427
text attribute, 425
underline attribute, 428–429
WD_BREAK.PAGE constant, 432
dollar sign ($), 201
domain name, URL, 299
dot (.)
current folder, 222
regex, 194
DOTALL constant (re module), 200
dot-dot (..) parent folder, 222
dot-star (.*), 199
doubleClick() function (PyAutoGUI), 544
double negatives, 32
DOUBLE_QUOTE constant (Humre), 210
double quotes ("), 160
double_strike attribute (Docx), 428–429
DOWN constant (Selenium), 322
downloadAllAttachments() function (EZGmail), 483
downloadAsCSV() method (EZSheets), 366
downloadAsExcel() method (EZSheets), 366
downloadAsHTML() method (EZSheets), 366

downloadAsODS() method (EZSheets), 366
downloadAsPDF() method (EZSheets), 366
downloadAsTSV() method (EZSheets), 366
downloadAttachment() function (EZGmail), 483
downloadFolder argument, 483
downloading
  attachments, 483
  files, 296
  videos, 571–573
  weather forecasts, 297
  web comics, 312
  web pages, 294
Downloading Google Forms Data (project), 380
download() method (yt-dlp), 571
Download XKCD Comics (project), 312
downloadXkcdComics.py, 313
drag() function (PyAutoGUI), 545
dragging, 545
dragTo() function (PyAutoGUI), 545
Draw() function (Pillow), 512, 514
drawing.png, 514
drives, 218, 225
DROP INDEX query, 399
dumps() function (json module), 450

E

echo command, 261, 578
Edge browser, Microsoft, 303
either() function (Humre), 211
Element data type (xml module), 453
Element() function (xml module), 456
elements
  HTML, 301
  XML, 451
ElementTree module, 453
elif statement, 37–38
ellipse() method (Pillow), 513, 514
else statement, 36–37
EMAIL_ADDRESS variable (EZGmail), 481
Email-Based Computer Control (project), 490
emails
  downloading attachments, 483
  reading, 481
  searching, 482–483
  sending, 480–481
emboss attribute (Docx), 428–429
encoding, 172
encoding named parameter, 231
encryption, 290
encrypt() method (PyPDF), 420–421
END constant (Selenium), 322
end named parameter, 79
ends_with() function (Humre), 211
endswith() method, 169
ENTER constant (Selenium), 322
entry (databases), 385
enumerate() function, 118, 370, 415
environment variables, 261
epoch, Unix, 460
equal to (==) operator, 29
error() function, 101
errors
  AttributeError, 64, 121, 540
  DatabaseError, 388
  FileNotDecryptedError, 421
  IndexError, 111
  KeyError, 141, 144
  ModuleNotFoundError, 267
  NameError, 15, 114, 189
  OperationalError, 389
  SyntaxError, 7, 29
  TypeError, 9, 16, 122, 220
  UnboundLocalError, 87
escape characters
  overview, 160
  regular expressions, 190
ESCAPE constant (Selenium), 322
eSpeak, 566
evaluation, 19, 33
exactly() function (Humre), 211
exactly_group() function (Humre), 211
example3.xlsx, 438
example.db, 387
Excel
  charts, 354
  fonts, 348
  formula, 345, 349, 350, 351

merging cells, 352
overview, 331
unmerging cells, 352
Excel-to-CSV Converter (project), 457
exceptions, 96
executable attribute (sys module), 267
execute() method (SQLite), 389
execution, 34
exist_ok named parameter, 244, 248
exists() method (pathlib module), 228
exitExample.py, 64
exit() function (sys module), 64
expand named parameter (Pillow), 504
exponent (**) operator, 6
extended ASCII, 231
Extensible Markup Language. *See* XML
extension, file, 225
extractall() method, 251
Extract Contact Information from Large Documents (project), 205
extractingpdfimages.py, 415
extract() method, 251
extractpdftext.py, 413
extract_text() method, 413
ezgmail module, 480–483
body attribute, 482
downloadAllAttachments() function, 483
downloadAttachment() function, 483
EMAIL_ADDRESS variable, 481
init() function, 480
messages attribute, 482
recent() function, 482
recipient attribute, 482
sender attribute, 482
send() function, 480–481
setup, 480
subject attribute, 482
summary() function, 481–482
timestamp attribute, 482
unread() function, 481–482
EZSheets
convertAddress() function, 368–369
downloadAsCSV() method, 366
downloadAsExcel() method, 366
downloadAsHTML() method, 366
downloadAsODS() method, 366
downloadAsPDF() method, 366
downloadAsTSV() method, 366
getColumnLetterOf() function, 368–369
getColumn() method, 369–370
getColumnNumberOf() function, 368–369
getRow() method, 369–370
getRows() method, 370–371
GmailThread data type, 481
listSpreadsheets() function, 364
overview, 359–360
Sheet() function, 367
Spreadsheet() function, 364
updateColumn() method, 369–370
updateRow() method, 369–370
updateRows() method, 370–371

F

f'' (f-string literal), 164
F1 constant (Selenium), 322
factorialLog.py, 99
failing fast, 98
FailSafeException (PyAutoGUI), 541
Fake Blockchain Cryptocurrency Scam (project), 375
False value, 28
falsey values, 58
Fantasia, 540
Fantasy Game Inventory (project), 156
fetchall() method (SQLite), 394–395
fg() function (Bext), 270
figure, 517
File data type, 230, 231
file editor
differences from interactive shell, 13
overview, 12
window, xl
file extension, 225, 260
filename, 217
FileNotDecryptedError, 421
fill() method (Playwright), 327
findall() method, 189, 192
find_element() method (Selenium), 306, 320

find_elements() method (Selenium), 320
Finding Mistakes in a Spreadsheet (project), 381
Firefox browser, 303, 318
Firefox() function, 318
firefox.launch() function, 323
first attribute (Playwright), 326
fiveTimes.py, 59
float() function, 16
floating-point numbers, 8, 23
flowchart, 28
flow control
  blocks of code, 34
  break statements, 54
  conditions, 33
  continue statements, 55
  elif statements, 37–38
  else statements, 36–37
  for loops, 59–61
  if statements, 35–36
  while loops, 49–51
folders
  home, 221
  overview, 218, 221
  parent, 222
  root, 218
  subfolders, 218
Font() function, 328
fonts (Excel), 348
foreign keys, 404
for loops
  lists, 115
  overview, 59–61
  statement, 59
format_description attribute (Pillow), 498
format() method, 165
format specifier, 165, 207, 301, 366, 390, 437, 498, 569
forward() method (Selenium), 319
forward slash (/)
  division operator, 6
  path separator (macOS/Linux), 218
frankenstein_jpn.png, 533
frankenstein.png, 530, 531, 534
freeze pane (Excel), 353
freeze_panes attribute (OpenPyXL), 353
Friday the 13th Finder (project), 477
FROM keyword (SQLite), 394
from random import *, 64
fromstimestamp() (datetime module), 464
f-string, 164–165
functions. *See also* names of individual functions
  calling, 14
  defining, 76
  def statement, 74
  overview, 73

G

Gather Census Statistics (project), 338
Gauss, Carl Friedrich, 60
geckodriver, 319
Gemini (LLM), 530
gender attribute (PyTTSx3), 567
Generate Random Quiz Files (project), 235
getActiveWindow() function (PyAutoGUI), 552
getAllTitles() function (PyAutoGUI), 552
getAllWindowsAt() function (PyAutoGUI), 553
getAllWindows() function (PyAutoGUI), 553
getAllWindowsWithTitle() function (PyAutoGUI), 553
get_attribute() method (Selenium), 320, 326
get_by_alt_text() method (Playwright), 325
get_by_label() method, (Playwright) 325
get_by_placeholder() method (Playwright), 325
get_by_role() method (Playwright), 325
get_by_text() method (Playwright), 325
getcolor() function (Pillow), 494
getColumnLetterOf() function (EZSheets), 368–369
get_column_letters() function, 336
getColumn() method (EZSheets), 368–369

getColumnNumberOf() function (EZSheets), 368–369
getcwd() function, 221, 279
get() function (requests), 294, 298, 307
get_key() function (Bext), 271
get_languages() function (PyTesseract), 532
get() method (dictionaries), 144
getpixel() method (Pillow), 506
getProperty() method (PyTTSx3), 567
getroot() method (xml module), 453
getRow() method (EZSheets), 368–369
getRows() method (EZSheets), 370–371
gettext() method (Beautiful Soup), 308, 309
gigabyte (GB), 22, 45
global scope, 82
global statement, 85
globalStatement.py, 85
global variable, 82
glob() method, 227–228, 246
glob patterns, 227–228
Gmail, 360
GmailThread data type, 481
go_back() method (Playwright), 324
go_forward() method (Playwright), 324
Google Cloud, 360, 480
Google Drive API, 360
Google Fi, 484
Google Forms, 375
Google Sheets API, 359, 360
goto() function, 271
grammar, 7
graph, 517
Graphical User Interface (GUI), 259, 472, 540
greater than (>) operator, 29
greater than or equal to (>=) operator, 29
greedy matching, 199
grid() function (Matplotlib), 521
group_either() function (Humre), 211
group() function (Humre), 211
group() method (re module), 188, 190
groups, 189
groups() method (re module), 190
guessTheNumber.py, 65
guests.txt, 435
GUI (graphical user interface), 259, 472, 540

H

Harkins, Peter Bhat, 213
Hartley, Jonathan, 270
hash character (#), 14, 204
hash maps, 447
hash tables, 447
header rows (CSV), 442, 443
headless mode, 323
height attribute (Pillow), 498
height attribute (PyAutoGUI), 542, 552
height() function (Bext), 271
helloFunc.py, 73–74
helloFunc2.py, 75
hello.mp3, 272
hello.py, 13
hello.txt, 230, 231
hidden files, 279
hide() function, 271
hogging the CPU, 282
Homebrew (macOS package manager), 528
HOME constant (Selenium), 322
home folder, 221
horizontal_flip.png, 506
hotkey() function (PyAutoGUI), 559
hour attribute (datetime module), 464
href attribute (HTML), 302
HTML (HyperText Markup Language), 301
  angle brackets, 301
  attribute, 302
  element, 301
  overview, 301
  tag, 301
Humre, 209
  ANY_SINGLE constant, 212
  ANYTHING_GREEDY constant, 212
  ANYTHING_LAZY, constant 212
  at_least() function, 211
  at_least_group() function, 211

Humre (*continued*)
at_most() function, 211
at_most_group() function, 211
BACK_1 constant, 210
between() function, 211
between_group() function, 211
chars() function, 211
DIGIT constant, 210
DOUBLE_QUOTE constant, 210
either() function, 211
ends_with() function, 211
exactly() function, 211
exactly_group() function, 211
group_either() function, 211
group() function, 211
named_group() function, 211
NEWLINE constant, 210
nonchars() function, 211
NONDIGIT constant, 210
NONWHITESPACE constant, 210
NONWORD constant, 210
one_or_more() function, 211
one_or_more_group() function, 211
one_or_more_lazy() function, 211
one_or_more_lazy_group() function, 211
optional() function, 211
optional_group() function, 211
parse() function, 213
PERIOD constant, 210
QUOTE constant, 210
SOMETHING_GREEDY constant, 212
SOMETHING_LAZY constant, 212
starts_and_ends_with() function, 211
starts_with() function, 211
TAB constant, 210
WHITESPACE constant, 210
WORD constant, 210
zero_or_more() function, 211
zero_or_more_group() function, 211
zero_or_more_lazy() function, 211
zero_or_more_lazy_group() function, 211
HyperText Markup Language. *See* HTML
HyperText Transfer Protocol (HTTP), 289, 485
HyperText Transfer Protocol Secure (HTTPS), 289

I

I constant (re module), 203
id attribute (HTML), 302
ID constant (Selenium), 320
Identifying Photo Folders on the Hard Drive (project), 524
IEEE-754 standard, 23
IF NOT EXISTS, 389
if statement, 35–36
ImageColor.getcolor() function, 494
ImageColor module (Pillow), 494–495
Image data type (Pillow), 496, 548
Image data type (PyPDF), 416
ImageDraw data type, 512
ImageDraw.Draw() function, 512, 513
ImageDraw module (Pillow), 512
ImageFont data type (Pillow), 514, 515
ImageFont module (Pillow), 515
ImageFont.truetype() function, 515
Image.new() function, 499
ImageNotFoundException (PyAutoGUI), 550
Image Site Downloader (project), 330
image_to_string() function (PyTesseract), 533
immutable, 126
import as statement, 453, 517, 529
import statement, 63
imprint attribute (Docx), 428–429
Inches() function (Docx), 433
indentation, 34, 123–124
index
list, 110
negative, 111
SQLite, 399
string, 163
IndexError, 111
index() list method, 120
infinite loop, 54, 56, 282
info() function (logging module), 101
init() function (EZGmail), 480

init() function (PyTTSx3), 566
injection attack, 393
in keyword, 59
in-memory databases, 406
inner_html() method (Playwright), 326
inner_text() method (Playwright), 326
in operator, 116, 164
in place modification, 121, 127
input() function, 15, 267
Input Validation (project), 94
insert_blank_page() method, 419
INSERT INTO query, 392
insert() list method, 120–121
Inspect Element, 304
INT or (INTEGER) data type (SQLite), 389
integer (or int) data type, 8
integer division (//) operator, 6
Interactive Chessboard Simulator (project), 147
interactive shell
  differences from file editor, 13
  overview, xl, 4
  prompt (>>>), xli
int() function, 16, 18
Invent Your Own Computer Games with Python, 148
is_absolute() method, 223
isActive attribute (PyAutoGUI), 555
isalnum() string method, 167, 168
isalpha() string method, 167, 168
is_checked() method (Playwright), 326
isdecimal() string method, 167, 168
is_dir() method, 228
is_displayed() method (Selenium), 320
is_enabled() method (Playwright), 326
is_enabled() method (Selenium), 320
is_encrypted attribute (PyPDF), 421
is_file() method, 228
islower() string method, 167, 168
isMaximized attribute (PyAutoGUI), 554
isMinimized attribute (PyAutoGUI), 554
ISO 3166 country code, 299
isolation_level named parameter, 388
isPhoneNumber.py, 186
is_selected() method (Selenium), 320
isspace() string method, 167, 168
istitle() string method, 167, 168
isupper() string method, 167, 168
is_visible() method (Playwright), 326
italic attribute (Docx), 428–429
items() dictionary method, 142
iter_content() method (Requests), 296
iterdir() method, 247
iter() method (xml module), 454, 455

J

JavaScript, 275, 318, 438
JavaScript Object Notation (JSON) 297, 386, 438, 448–451, 569
join() function (os.path module), 220
join() string method, 169
JSON (JavaScript Object Notation), 297, 386, 438, 448–451, 569
json.dumps() function, 450
json.loads() function, 298, 450, 488

K

key, API, 297
KeyboardInterrupt, 56, 90, 91, 134, 135, 282, 462, 463
KEYBOARD_KEYS constant (PyAutoGUI), 557
keyDown() function (PyAutoGUI), 558
KeyError, 141, 144
keys, dictionary, 139–140, 447, 452
Keys data type (Selenium)
  BACK_SPACE constant, 322
  DELETE constant, 322
  DOWN constant, 322
  END constant, 322
  ENTER constant, 322
  ESCAPE constant, 322
  F1 constant, 322
  HOME constant, 322
  LEFT constant, 322
  PAGE_DOWN constant, 322
  PAGE_UP constant, 322
  RETURN constant, 322
  RIGHT constant, 322
  TAB constant, 322
  UP constant, 322
keys() dictionary method, 142
key=str.lower keyword argument, 123, 423

keyUp() function (PyAutoGUI), 558
key-value pair, 139–140, 144, 447, 452
kill() method (subprocess module), 472
kilobyte (KB), 22

L

lands (Blu-ray discs and DVDs), 22
lang named parameter (PyTesseract), 533
languages attribute (pyttsx), 567
Large Language Model (LLM), 414, 530–532
last attribute (Playwright), 326
latitude, 299
launchd, 473
lazy matching, 199
left attribute (PyAutoGUI), 552
LEFT constant (Selenium), 322
Legend data type (Matplotlib), 521
legend() function (Matplotlib), 521
len() function, 16, 113, 292
less than (<) operator, 29
less than or equal to (<=) operator, 29
LibreOffice, 332
license plate photo, 529
LIKE operator, 396
LIMIT keyword, 398
Line2D data type (Matplotlib), 517
line breaks (Word), 432
LineChart(), 355
line continuation character (\), 124
linegraph.png, 517
line() method (Pillow), 513, 514
linenum attribute, 440
line terminator (CSV), 442
lineterminator='\n\n' keyword argument, 441, 442
LINK_TEXT constant (Selenium), 320
Link Verification (project), 330
Linux
  home folder, 222
  path separator, 218
  root folder, 218
  Terminal, 4, 259
listdir() function (os module), 247
list() function, 128, 267
lists
  concatenation, 113
  data type, 110
  indexes, 110
  len() function, 113
  list() function, 128, 267
  nested, 154
  slices, 112
  tuple conversion, 128
listSpreadsheets() function, 364
List-to-Dictionary Loot Conversion (project), 157
literals, 30, 160, 161
littleKid.py, 43–44
ljust() string method, 171
LLaMA (LLM), 530
LLM (Large Language Model), 414, 530–532
load_model() function (Whisper), 568, 569
load_workbook() function, 333, 350
loads() function (json module), 298, 450, 488
localGlobalSameName.py, 84
local scope, 82
local variable, 82
locateAllOnScreen() function (PyAutoGUI), 550
locateOnScreen() function (PyAutoGUI), 550
location attribute (Selenium), 320
Locator data type (Playwright), 325, 326
locator() method, 325
logging levels, 101
logging module
  basicConfig() function, 99
  critical() function, 101
  debug() function, 99
  disable() function, 101
  error() function, 101
  info() function, 101
  warning() function, 101
logout hotkey, 541
longitude, 299
Looking Busy (project), 563
loops
  for, 59–61
  while, 49–51

lower() string method, 166
ls command, 228, 260
lstrip() string method, 171

M

macOS
    home folder, 222
    path separator, 218
    root folder, 218
    Terminal, 4, 259
Mad Libs program, 240–241
magic8Ball2.py, 125
makedirs() function, 223
mappings, 447
Match data type (re module), 189
math operators, 6
Matplotlib, 517
matrixscreensaver.py, 132
max_column attribute, 335
maximize() method (PyAutoGUI), 555
maxResults named parameter, 482
max_row attribute, 335
McKenzie, Patrick, 195
Meal Ingredients Database (project), 410
megabyte (MB), 22
memory, 10, 21
merge_cells() method (OpenPyXL), 352
merge() method (PyPDF), 417
merge_page() method (PyPDF), 419
merging cells (Excel), 352
messages attribute (EZGmail), 482
metadata.json, 573
methods, 120
Metro PCS, 484
microseconds, 124, 464, 465, 469
Microsoft, 259, 331, 424, 493
Microsoft Edge browser, 303
Microsoft Speech API (SAPI5), 566
Microsoft SQL Server, 384
Microsoft Word, 424
midbottom attribute (PyAutoGUI), 552
middleClick() function (PyAutoGUI), 545
midleft attribute (PyAutoGUI), 552
midright attribute (PyAutoGUI), 552
midtop attribute (PyAutoGUI), 552
minimize() method (PyAutoGUI), 555
minute attribute (datetime module), 464
mkdir() method, 223, 244
MMS (multimedia messaging service), 484
ModuleNotFoundError, 267
modulus/remainder (%) operator, 6
month attribute (datetime module), 464
mouseDown() function (PyAutoGUI), 544
MouseInfo app, 547–548
mouseInfo() function (PyAutoGUI), 547
mouseUp() function (PyAutoGUI), 544
move() function (PyAutoGUI), 543
move() function (shutil module), 245
moveTo() function (PyAutoGUI), 542, 543
Mu code editor IDE
    debugger, 103
    installing, xxxix
    starting, xl
multiline comments, 162
multiline string, 149, 161
multimedia messaging service (MMS), 484
multiple assignment trick, 117, 143
multiplication (*) operator, 6
Multiplication Table Maker (project), 356
mutable, 126, 129
myPets.py, 117
myProgramLog.txt, 100
MySQL, 384
myths about programming, xxxiv–xxxvi

N

name attribute (pyttsx), 567
NAME constant (Selenium), 320
named_group() function (Humre), 211
named parameters, 78–79
NameError, 15, 114, 189
namelist() method, 250
name tag metaphor for variables, 10, 129
NAPS2 app, 533–536
    installing, 534
    running from Python, 534
negative character class, 193
negative index, 111
nested dictionaries and lists, 154
new() function (Pillow), 499
NEWLINE constant (Humre), 210
new_name.txt, 245
new_page() method, 324

NFTs, 376
nonchars() function (Humre), 211
NONDIGIT constant (Humre), 210
None value, 39, 77–78, 449
non-greedy matching, 199
NONWHITESPACE constant (Humre), 210
NONWORD constant (Humre), 210
Norton Commander, 268
not Boolean operator, 32, 47
not equal to (!=) operator, 29
not in operator, 116, 164
NOT NULL (SQLite), 389, 391
now() function (datetime module), 464
NSSpeechSynthesizer, 566
ntfy service, 485
nth() method (Playwright), 326
NULL data type (SQLite), 389
null value (XML), 452
number, 8

O

OAuth, 361, 480
OCR (optical character recognition), 526, 529
odometer, 22
Office, 365, 332
one_or_more() function (Humre), 211
one_or_more_group() function (Humre), 211
one_or_more_lazy() function (Humre), 211
one_or_more_lazy_group() function (Humre), 211
Open All Search Results (project), 310
open command, 474
open() function (built-in), 230, 233, 413, 439, 440
open() function (shelve), 234
open() function (webbrowser), 291
open() method (Pillow), 496
openpyxl module
  chart.BarChart() function, 354
  chart.LineChart(), 355
  chart.PieChart(), 355
  chart.Reference() function, 354
  chart.ScatterChart(), 355
  chart.Series() function, 354
  load_workbook() function, 333, 350
  utils.column_index_from_string() function, 336
  utils.get_column_letters() function, 336
OpenPyXL package, 332
OpenStreetMap, 291
OpenWeatherMap, 297, 299
OperationalError, 389
oppositeday.py, 44–45
optical character recognition (OCR), 526, 529
optional() function (Humre), 211
optional_group() function (Humre), 211
Oracle, 384
or Boolean operator, 32
ORDER BY clause, 397
order of operations, 6
ord() function, 172
origin, 495, 541
os module
  chdir() function, 221, 279
  getcwd() function, 221, 279
  listdir() function, 247
  makedirs() function, 223
  path.exists() function, 229
  path.isdir() function, 229
  path.isfile() function, 229
  path.join() function, 220
  rmdir() function, 246
  unlink() function, 246
  walk() function, 247–249
outline attribute (Docx), 428–429
overlay, 419

P

page breaks (Word), 432
Page data type (Playwright), 324
Page data type (PyPDF), 413
PAGE_DOWN constant (Selenium), 322
pages attribute, 413
PAGE_UP constant (Selenium), 322
Paragraph data type, 425–426
parameters, 75
parent elements (XML), 451
parent folder, 222, 225
parentheses (()), 6, 14, 127
parents attribute, 225
parse() function (Humre), 213

parse() function (xml module), 453
parsing HTML, 304, 306
PARTIAL_LINK_TEXT constant (Selenium), 320
passingReference.py, 130
password() function, 275
PasswordType data type (PyPDF), 421
pasted.png, 501, 502
paste() function (Pyperclip), 173, 175, 270, 293
paste() function (Pyperclipimg), 516
paste() method (Pillow), 500–501, 503
path, URL, 299
Path.cwd() function, 221, 223
Path data type (pathlib module), 218, 572
PATH environment variable
  editing, 261–262
  geckodriver for Selenium, 319
  overview, 261
Path() function, 218
Path.home() function, 221
pathlib module
  overview, 218
  Path data type, 218, 572
  PosixPath data type, 219
  WindowsPath data type, 219
Pattern data type, 188–189
pause command, 276
PAUSE variable (PyAutoGUI), 541
PDF (Portable Document Format), 411
  extracting images, 415
  extracting text, 412–413
  owner password, 421
  Password Breaker, 435
  passwords, 420, 421
  user password, 421
pdfkit package, 433
pdfminer module, 413
PDF Paranoia (project), 434
pdfplumber package, 433
PdfReader() function, 413, 415
pdfrw package, 433
PdfWriter() function, 416
PEP 8, 12
PERIOD constant (Humre), 210
pformat() function, 341
PieChart(), 355
pie() function (Matplotlib), 520
Pig Latin (project), 176
pigLat.py, 176
Pillow package, 494
ping command, 473
pip (pip installs packages), 264, 265
pipe character (|), 191, 205
pits (Blu-ray discs and DVDs), 22
pixel() function (PyAutoGUI), 549
pixelMatchesColor() function (PyAutoGUI), 549
pixels, 23, 494, 506
plaintext files, 229, 235, 301, 425, 437, 447, 448, 451
platform attribute, 267
playsound() function, 272
playsound3 package, 272
playwright module
  chromium.launch() function, 324
  firefox.launch() function, 323
  overview, 323
  webkit.launch() function, 324
plt module (Matplotlib), 517
  bar() function, 519
  grid() function, 521
  legend() function, 521
  pie() function, 520
  plot() function, 517, 521
  savefig() function, 517
  scatter() function, 518
  show() function, 517, 518, 519, 520, 521
  title() function, 521
  xlabel() function, 521
  ylabel() function, 521
plus sign (+)
  addition operator, 6
  concatenation operator, 8, 113
  match one or more, 197
point() method (Pillow), 512, 514
Point named tuple (PyAutoGUI), 543, 544, 552
poll() method (subprocess module), 471
polygon() method (Pillow), 513, 514
Popen() function (subprocess module), 471
Portable Document Format. *See* PDF

position() function (PyAutoGUI), 543, 544
POSIX, 219
PosixPath data type (pathlib module), 219
post() function (Requests), 486
PostgreSQL, 384
PowerShell, 259
pprint() function (pprint module), 396, 397, 403
pprint module
  pformat() function, 341
  pprint() function, 396, 397, 403
PRAGMA TABLE_INFO query, 391
PRAGMA query, 391, 405, 406
precedence, 6, 33
preprocessing images for OCR, 529
press() function (PyAutoGUI), 558
press() method (Playwright), 327
Prettified Stopwatch (project), 476–477
print debugging, 101
print() function, 14, 101, 267, 270
printRandom.py, 63
produceSales3.xlsx, 345
profiling code, 460
program
  execution, 34
  loading, 14
  overview, 12
  running, 13
  saving, 14
project.docx, 217
prompt, xli, 4, 13, 259
prompt() function (PyMsgBox), 275
pub-sub notification services, 485
purpleImage.png, 499
push notifications
  receiving, 487–489
  sending, 485–486
  transmitting metadata, 486–487
putpixel() method (Pillow), 506
putPixel.png, 506, 507
pwd command, 260, 279
PyAutoGUI, 540
PyAutoGUI, fail-safes, 541
pyautogui module
  click() function, 544
  countdown() function, 560
  doubleClick() function, 544
  drag() function, 545
  dragTo() function, 545
  FailSafeException, 541
  getActiveWindow() function, 552
  getAllTitles() function, 552
  getAllWindowsAt() function, 553
  getAllWindows() function, 553
  getAllWindowsWithTitle() function, 553
  hotkey() function, 559
  ImageNotFoundException, 550
  KEYBOARD_KEYS constant, 557
  keyDown() function, 558
  keyUp() function, 558
  locateAllOnScreen() function, 550
  locateOnScreen() function, 550
  middleClick() function, 545
  mouseDown() function, 544
  mouseInfo() function, 547
  mouseUp() function, 544
  move() function, 543
  moveTo() function, 542, 543
  PAUSE variable, 541
  pixel() function, 549
  pixelMatchesColor() function, 549
  position() function, 543, 544
  press() function, 558
  pyautogui.py, 540
  rightClick() function, 544
  screenshot() function, 548
  scroll() function, 546, 547
  size() function, 542
  sleep() function, 560
  useImageNotFoundException() function, 551
  write() function, 556
PyCon, 172, 195
Pygame, 148
PyInstaller package, 285
pymsgbox module
  alert() function, 275
  confirm() function, 275
  overview, 274
  password() function, 275
  prompt() function, 275
PyMuPDF package, 433
PyPDF package, 412, 415

pypdf.PdfReader() function, 413, 415
pypdf.PdfWriter() function, 416
pyperclipimg package
    copy() function, 516
    paste() function, 516
pyperclip module
    copy() function, 173, 175, 270, 279
    paste() function, 173, 175, 270, 293
PyPI, 265, 577
PyTesseract, 527
Python, xxxiv
Python-Docx package. *See* docx module
Python Package Index, 265, 577
Python Tutor website, 14
pyttsx3.init() function, 566
PyTTSx3 package, 566

Q

qualifiers (regex), 193
quantifiers (regex), 193, 195
queries (SQLite), 387
    ALTER TABLE, 403, 404
    BEGIN, 401
    CREATE INDEX, 399
    DELETE FROM, 392, 401
    DROP INDEX, 399
    INSERT INTO, 392
    PRAGMA, 405, 406
    PRAGMA TABLE_INFO, 391
    SELECT, 391, 392, 394
    UPDATE, 392, 400
query language, 384
query string (URL) 299
question mark (?)
    optional match, 196
    SQLite wildcard, 393
quit() method (Selenium), 319
quotas, Google Sheets, 379
QUOTE constant (Humre), 210

R

r'' (raw string literal), 161
raise_for_status() method, 295
raise statement, 96
randint() function (random module), 63, 66
random module
    choice() function, 118, 133
    randint() function, 63, 66
    shuffle() function, 118
randomQuizGenerator.py, 236
range() function, 59, 62, 116
raw strings, 161
readCensusExcel.py, 339
reader() function (csv module), 439
Reading Text Fields with the Clipboard (project), 563
readlines() method (File data type), 231
read() method (File data type), 230
read mode, 231
read_text() method, 230
REAL data type (SQLite), 389
recent() function (EZGmail), 482
recipient attribute (EZGmail), 482
record (databases), 385
rectangle() method (Pillow), 513, 514
rectangles, flowchart, 28
Recursion_Chapter1.pdf, 413
Recursive Book of Recursion, The, 412
reference, 129–130, 131
Reference data type (OpenPyXL), 354
refresh() method (EZSheets), 365
refresh() method (Selenium), 319
regex. *See* regular expressions
Regex Search (project), 241
Regex Version of the strip() Method (project), 215
regular expression
    groups, 189
    overview, 186
    parsing HTML, 304
    qualifiers, 193
    quantifiers, 193, 195
    strings, 161
    testers, 189
    verbose mode, 204
relational databases, 385
relational operators, 29
relative path, 222
reload() method (Playwright), 324
remainder/modulous operator (%), 6
re module
    compile() function, 188
    DOTALL constant, 200

re module *(continued)*
I constant, 203
Match data type, 189
Pattern data type, 188–189
VERBOSE constant, 204
remove() list method, 121
Remove the Header from CSV Files program, 444–447
render, 302
Renumbering Files (project), 256
ReportLab package, 433
Republic Wireless, 484
requests module
checking for errors, 294
downloading files with, 294
get() function, 294, 298, 307
post() function, 486
resize() method (Pillow), 503
resolution (screen), 542
Response data type (Requests), 294, 295, 298
restore() method (PyAutoGUI), 555
restyled.docx, 429
RETURN constant (Selenium), 322
return statement, 76–77, 80
return value, 76 –77
reverse() list method, 123
RGBA value, 494
RGB value, 494
right attribute (PyAutoGUI), 552
rightClick() function (PyAutoGUI), 544
RIGHT constant (Selenium), 322
rj.txt, 296
rjust() method, 170–171
rmdir() function (os module), 246
rmtree() function (shutil module), 246
RoboCop, 193, 203, 289, 435, 482, 483
robotic process automation (RPA), 540
Rock, Paper, Scissors, 67
rolling back transactions, SQLite, 401
Romeo and Juliet, 23, 294, 296
root element (XML), 451
root folder, 218
rotated180.png, 504
rotated270.png, 504
rotated6_expanded.png, 504, 505
rotated6.png, 504, 505
rotated90.png, 504
rotate() method (Pillow), 504
rotate() method (PyPDF), 418
round() function, 20, 46
rounding numbers, 20
row (databases), 385
row attribute (OpenPyXL), 334
rowCount attribute, 371
row_dimensions attribute (OpenPyXL), 351
rowid, 385
RPA (robotic process automation), 540
rpsGame.py, 67–68
RSS web feed format, 451
rstrip() string method, 171
rtl attribute (Docx), 428–429
runAndWait() method (PyTTSx3), 566
Run data type (Docx), 425–426
Run dialog, Windows, 276
run() function (cProfile module), 461
run() function (subprocess module), 471
runs attribute (Docx), 426

S

sameNameError.py, 86
sameNameLocalGlobal.py, 86
sampleChart3.xlsx, 354
sanitize() method (yt-dlp), 573
SAPI5 (Microsoft Speech API), 566
savefig() function (Matplotlib), 517
save() method (Docx), 430, 431
save() method (OpenPyXL), 343
save() method (Pillow), 498
save_to_file() method (PyTTSx3), 568
SAX (XML), 453
say() method (PyTTSx3), 566
ScatterChart(), 355
scatter() function (Matplotlib), 518
scheme, URL, 299
scopes (Google API), 361
scopes (variable), 82
Scott, Tom, 173, 290
screenshot() function (PyAutoGUI), 548
script, 258
scroll() function (PyAutoGUI), 546, 547
search() method, 188, 192
searchpypi.py, 310
second attribute (datetime module), 464
Selectively Copying (project), 255

SELECT keyword, 394
select() method, 306, 307–308
SELECT query, 391, 392, 394
Selenium package, 318
send2trash() function, 247
send2trash module, 247
sender attribute (EZGmail), 482
send() function (EZGmail), 480–481
send_keys() method (Selenium), 321
Series data type (OpenPyXL), 354
Serious Python, 234
set_checked() method, 327
setdefault() method, 144, 341, 377
set() method (xml module), 456
setProperty() method (PyTTSx3), 567
shadow attribute (Docx), 428–429
Shakespeare, William, 294
sheet, 332, 363
Sheet data type (EZSheets), 367
Sheet() method (EZSheets), 372–373
sheetnames attribute, 343
sheets attribute (EZSheets), 365
sheetTitles attribute (EZSheets), 365, 367, 373
shell, 259
shell script, 258
shelve module, 234
short-circuiting, 124
shorthand character class, 194
short message service (SMS), 484
show() function (Bext), 271
show() function (Matplotlib), 517, 518, 519, 520, 521
showmap.py, 291
show() method (Pillow), 496
shuffle() (random module), 118
shutil module, 244
  copy() function, 244
  copytree() function, 245
  move() function, 245
  rmtree() function, 246
Simple API for XML (SAX), 453
Simple Countdown (project), 474
simplecountdown.py, 474
Singing "99 Bottles of Beer" (project), 575
single quote ('), 8, 160
size attribute (Pillow), 498
size attribute (PyAutoGUI), 552
size attribute (Selenium), 320
size() function (PyAutoGUI), 542
Size named tuple (PyAutoGUI), 542, 552
sleep() function (PyAutoGUI), 560
sleep() function (time module), 89, 92, 135, 271, 274, 461
slice, 112, 163
slow_mo named parameter, 324
small_caps attribute (Docx), 428–429
Smith, Kurtwood, 289
SMS (short message service), 484
  email gateways
    disadvantages, 485
    overview, 484–485
snake_case, 12
Snowstorm program, 273–274
SOMETHING_GREEDY constant (Humre), 212
SOMETHING_LAZY constant (Humre), 212
sonnet29.txt, 231
Sorcerer's Apprentice, The, 540
sort() list method, 98, 122–123, 397, 422, 423
source (HTML), 302
source command, 264
spam.txt, 230
spike.py, 91
spiralDraw.py, 545
splitlines() method, 488
split() method, 170
Spotlight, 277
spreadsheet, 331, 363. *See also* workbook
spreadsheet app, 331
Spreadsheet data type (EZSheets), 364
Spreadsheet() function (EZSheets), 364
Sprint, 484
SQL (Structured Query Language), 384
SQLite, 384
  apps
    DB Browser, 408
    DBeaver Community, 408
    sqlite3.exe, 407
    SQLite Studio, 408
  comparison, 387
  index, 399
  injection attack, 393
  overview, 384

SQLite *(continued)*
rowid, 385
strict mode, 390
type affinity, 390
sqlite3.exe app, 407
sqlite3 module, 384
connect() function, 388
DatabaseError, 388
OperationalError, 389
sqlite_version variable, 390
sqlite_schema table, 391
SQLite Studio app, 408
square brackets ([]), 110, 112, 123
SRT (SubRip Subtitle), 570
stamp, 419
standard library, 63
standard output, 473
star character (*), 197
start command, 474
start() method (Playwright), 324
starts_and_ends_with() function (Humre), 211
starts_with() function (Humre), 211
startswith() string method, 169
st_atime attribute, 226
stat() method, 225
stat_result data type, 225
status_code attribute, 294
st_ctime attribute, 226
stdout attribute, 473
stem, 225
step argument for range(), 62, 335
Step In (debugger), 103
Step Out (debugger), 104
Step Over (debugger), 103
st_mtime attribute, 226
stop() method (Playwright), 324
strftime directives, 467–468
strftime() function (time module), 467–468
str() function, 16, 18
strict mode (SQLite), 390
strike attribute (Docx), 428–429
strings
concatenation, 8
copying to clipboard, 173
f-strings, 164
interpolation, 165
length, 16
literals, 160
methods, 166–171
multiline, 149, 161
overview, 7–8, 160
pasting from clipboard, 173
raw, 161
replication, 9
triple quotes, 162, 204
strip() string method, 171, 172
Strong Password Detection (project), 215
strptime() function (time module), 468–469
Structured Query Language (SQL), 384
st_size attribute, 226
style (Word), 425
style attribute (Docx), 427
styling paragraphs and runs (Word), 427
SubElement() function (xml module), 456
subelements (XML), 451
subfolders, 218
subject attribute (EZGmail), 482
sub() method (re module), 203
submit() method, 321
submit.png, 551
subprocess.Popen() function, 471, 472
subprocess.run() function, 470–471
SubRip Subtitle (SRT), 570
subtraction (-) operator, 6
sudo command, 407, 528, 566, 578
suffix, 225
summary() function (EZGmail), 481–482
Super Stopwatch (project), 462–464
suprocess module, 470
svelte.png, 503
SVG images, 451
Sweigart, Al, 363, 376
sweigartcats.db, 394–407, 409
sweigartcats-queries.txt, 407
SyntaxError, 7, 29
sys module
argv variable, 269, 292
executable attribute, 267
exit() function, 64
platform attribute, 267

version_info.major, 267
version_info.minor, 267
system Python, 264

T

TAB constant (Humre), 210
TAB constant (Selenium), 322
Table Printer (project), 181
tables (databases), 385, 391
tab-separated values (TSV), 441–442, 570
tag (HTML), 301
tag attribute (xml module), 454
Tag data type (Beautiful Soup), 308
tag_name attribute, 320
TAG_NAME constant (Selenium), 320
Task Scheduler, 473
terabyte (TB), 22, 45
terminal, 259, 270
terminating programs, 13, 64
ternary operators, 272
Tesseract, 527
tesseract.exe, 527
tess.get_languages() function (PyTesseract), 532
tess.image_to_string() function (PyTesseract), 533
text attribute (Docx), 425
text attribute (Requests), 294, 298, 307
text attribute (Selenium), 320
text attribute (xml module), 454
Text-based User Interface (TUI), 268
TEXT data type (SQLite), 389
text() method (Pillow), 514
text.png, 515, 516
text recognition, 526
text-to-speech (TTS), 566
third-party packages, 173, 209, 247, 270
tiled.png, 502, 503
Tile Maker (project), 524
timedelta data type (datetime module), 465
time() function (time module), 460
time module
ctime() function, 460
sleep() function, 89, 92, 135, 271, 274, 461
strftime() function, 467–468
strptime() function, 468–469
time() function, 460
Times New Roman, 348, 349
timestamp attribute (EZGmail), 482
title attribute (PyAutoGUI), 552
title() function (Bext), 271
title() function (Matplotlib), 521
T-Mobile, 484
TOML (Tom's Obvious Markup Language), 447
top attribute (PyAutoGUI), 552
topleft attribute (PyAutoGUI), 552
topright attribute (PyAutoGUI), 552
Tor anonymization network, 290
Tor Browser, 290
tostring() function (xml module), 456
total_seconds() method, 465
transactions (databases)
ACID compliance, 393
overview, 393
rolling back, 401
transcribe() method (Whisper), 568, 569
transparency, alpha, 494
transparentImage.png, 499
transpose() method (Pillow), 505, 506
Trash folder, Google Drive, 366
triple quotes ('''), 162, 204
TrueType fonts, 515
truetype() function (Pillow), 515
True value, 28
truth table, 31
truthy values, 58
TSV (tab-separated values), 441–442, 570
TTS (text-to-speech), 566
TUI (Text-based User Interface), 268
tuple
data type, 127
unpacking, 117
tuple() function, 128, 542
Twilio, 485
two's complement, 23
type affinity, 390
TypeError, 9, 16, 122, 220
type() function, 19–20

U

Ubuntu Linux Dash, 278
Umbrella Reminder (project), 490
unbalanced parentheses, 191
`UnboundLocalError`, 87
`uncheck()` method (Playwright), 327
`underline` attribute (Docx), 428–429
underscore (_), 11, 12, 194
unhashable, 143
Unicode code point, 172
Uniform Resource Locator. *See* URL
Unix
    epoch, 460
    philosophy, 272
    POSIX standard, 219
`unlink()` function (`os` module), 246
`unmerge_cells()` method (OpenPyXL), 352
unmerging cells (Excel), 352
`unread()` function (EZGmail), 481–482
unterminated string literal, 8
`UP` constant (Selenium), 322
Update a Spreadsheet (project), 344–347
`updateColumn()` method (EZSheets), 368–369
updatedProduceSales3.xlsx, 347
updateProduce.py, 346
`UPDATE` query, 392, 400
`updateRow()` method (EZSheets), 368–369
`updateRows()` method (EZSheets), 370–371
`upper()` method, 166
URL (Uniform Resource Locator)
    domain name, 299
    overview, 290, 299, 310
    path, 299
    query string, 299
    scheme, 299
U.S. Cellular, 484
`useImageNotFoundException()` function (PyAutoGUI), 551
UTC (Coordinated Universal Time), 460
UTF-8 encoding, 23, 172, 173

V

validateInput.py, 168
`value` attribute (OpenPyXL), 334
values (key-value pairs), 139–140, 447, 452
`values()` dictionary method, 142
vampire.py, 39–40
vampire2.py, 41–42
variables
    camelCase, 12
    initialization, 10
    metaphors, 10, 11, 129
    names, 11
    overview, 12
    overwriting, 10–11
    snake_case, 12
`venv` module, 263
`VERBOSE` constant (`re` module), 204
verbose mode, 204
Verizon, 484
`version_info.major`, 267
`version_info.minor`, 267
vertical_flip.png, 506
View Page Source, 302
View Source, 302
Virgin Mobile, 484
virtual environments, 263
virtual private network (VPN), 290
`Voice` data type, 567
voltage, 22
VTT (Web Video Text Tracks), 570

W

`wait()` method, 471
WAL (Write-Ahead Logging), 388
`walk()` function, 247–249
`warning()` function, 101
watermark.pdf, 419
`WD_BREAK.PAGE`, 432
weather API, 297
web3, 376
web app, 258
`webbrowser` module, 291
WebDriver data type, 318, 319
`webdriver.Firefox()` function, 318
WebElement data type, 319–320

web feed formats
Atom, 451
RSS, 451
webkit.launch() function, 324
Web Video Text Tracks (VTT), 570
WHERE clause, 394, 400, 401
where command, 263
which command, 262
while loops, 49–51, 61
while statement, 49
whisper.load_model() function, 568, 569
Whisper models
'base', 569
'large-v3', 569
'medium', 569
'small', 569
'tiny', 569
Whisper package, 568
whitespace, 6, 170, 171, 449, 452
WHITESPACE constant (Humre), 210
width attribute (Pillow), 498
width attribute (PyAutoGUI), 542, 552
width() function (Bext), 271
Willison, Simon, xxxvii
Win32Window data type (PyAutoGUI), 552
Window data type (PyAutoGUI), 552
Windows, Microsoft
Command Prompt, 4, 259
home folder, 222
path separator, 218
PowerShell, 259
root folder, 218
Terminal, 259
WindowsPath data type, 219
with statement, 233
word boundary, 201
WORD constant (Humre), 210
workbook, 332
Workbook data type, 333
Workbook() function, 343
worksheet, 332
Worksheet data type, 334
Write Ahead-Logging (WAL), 388
write binary mode, 296
writeFormula3.xlsx, 350
write() function (PyAutoGUI), 556
write() method (File data type), 230, 232, 413
write() method (ZipFile), 250
write mode, 232
writer() function (csv module), 440
writerow() method, 440, 442
write_text() method, 230
Writing a Game-Playing Bot (project), 563

X

x attribute (PyAutoGUI), 544
x-coordinate, 495, 496
Xfinity Mobile, 484
xlabel() function (Matplotlib), 521
XML (Extensible Markup Language), 297, 438
elements, 451
child, 451
parent, 451
root, 451
subelement, 451
overview, 297
tag attribute, 454
text attribute, 454
xml.dom module, 453
xml.etree.ElementTree module, 453
xml.sax module, 453
XPath, 306, 327, 455

Y

YAML, 447
y attribute (PyAutoGUI), 544
y-coordinate, 495, 496
year attribute (datetime module), 464
ylabel() function (Matplotlib), 521
yourName.py, 52
yourName2.py, 54
yourScript.bat, 277
yourScript.command, 277
yourScript.desktop, 278
yourScript.py, 259, 267, 269, 276, 285
YoutubeDL() function (yt-dlp), 571
YouTube Transcriber (project), 575
yt_dlp module, 571
yt-dlp package, 571
yt_dlp.YoutubeDL() function, 571

Z

`zero_or_more()` function (Humre), 211
`zero_or_more_group()` function (Humre), 211
`zero_or_more_lazy()` function (Humre), 211
`zero_or_more_lazy_group()` function (Humre), 211
zigzag.py, 89
`ZIP_DEFLATED` attribute, 250
ZIP file, 249
`ZipFile` data type, 249, 250
`ZipFile()` function, 250
`zipfile` module, 249
`zipfile.ZIP_DEFLATED` attribute, 250
`zipfile.ZipFile()` function, 250
`ZipInfo` data type, 251
Zira voice, 567
Zona, Carina C., 195
zophie.jpg, 498
zophie.png, 496, 498, 516