

INDEX

Numbers

2FA (two-factor authentication), 207

A

A_AUTH messages, 281

abort function, 359

AbstractAccountAuthenticator class,
194, 202, 203

accept() method, 152

ACCESS_ALL_EXTERNAL_STORAGE
permission, 26

access control lists (ACLs), 7

ACCESS_KEYGUARD_SECURE_STORAGE
permission, 274

ACCESS_SURFACE_FLINGER permission, 27

access vectors (AVs), 326
rules, 329–330

allow rule, 329

auditallow rule, 330

dontaudit rule, 330

neverallow rule, 330

AccountAuthenticatorCache class,
194, 195

AccountAuthenticator.xml file, 195

account management

AccountManager class, 193

AccountManagerService

listing and authenticating
accounts, 196

managing accounts, 196–197

overview, 193

requesting authentication

token access, 198

using account credentials, 197

accounts database

password security, 201

table access, 200–201

table schema, 199–200

authenticator modules

adding, 203–205

cache, 194–195

overview, 194

Google accounts

ClientLogin protocol,
209–210

Google Account Manager,
206–209

Google Login Service,
206–209

Google Play Services, 211–213

OAuth 2.0, 210–212

overview, 206

multi-user support

overview, 201–202

per-user account

databases, 202

shared accounts, 202–203

overview, 192–193

AccountManager class, 94, 112, 192, 193

ACCOUNT_MANAGER permission, 194

AccountManagerService

listing and authenticating
accounts, 196

managing accounts, 196–197

overview, 193

requesting authentication token

access, 198

using account credentials, 197

accounts database

password security, 201

table access, 200–201

table schema, 199–200

accounts.db file, 99

ACLs (access control lists), 7

ACTION_ADD_DEVICE_ADMIN intent
action, 219

ACTION_DEVICE_ADMIN_ENABLED intent
action, 224

ACTION_GET_RESTRICTION_ENTRIES intent
action, 94

ACTION_NDEF_DISCOVERED intent
action, 291

- ACTION_PACKAGE_ADDED broadcast, 72
- ACTION_PASSWORD_FAILED broadcast, 221
- ACTION_PASSWORD_SUCCEEDED
 - broadcast, 221
- ACTION_SET_NEW_PASSWORD action, 221
- ACTION_START_ENCRYPTION intent
 - action, 223
- ACTION_TAG_DISCOVERED intent action, 291
- ACTION_TECH_DISCOVERED intent
 - action, 291
- <active-password> tag, 221
- activities
 - app architecture, 11
 - permissions, 44–45
 - enforcement, 36
- ActivityManagerService, 49
- ADB (Android Debug Bridge), 17, 64, 277–283
 - authentication keys, 282
 - daemon overview, 277–279
 - implementation, 281–282
 - need for secure, 279–280
 - root access
 - on engineering builds, 365–367
 - on production builds, 368–369
 - securing, 280
 - verifying host key fingerprint, 282–283
- ADB_AUTH_RSAPUBLICKEY argument, 281
- ADB_AUTH_SIGNATURE argument, 281
- ADB_AUTH_TOKEN argument, 281
- adb* (ADB) daemon, 277–278. *See also* ADB
- adb* install command, 61, 76–78
- adb* push command, 76
- adb* reboot bootloader command, 350
- adb* reboot recovery command, 354
- adb* restore command, 284
- adb* shell command, 110
- adb* sideload OTA-package-file
 - command, 357
- ADB_TRACE environment variable, 279
- ADB_VENDOR_KEYS environment
 - variable, 282
- addAccountExplicitly() method, 196, 203, 204
- addAccountFromCredentials()
 - method, 202
- addAccount() method, 196, 203
- addNetwork() method, 248
- addPermission() method, 43
- addProvider() method, 118, 143
- ADT (Android Development Tools)
 - Eclipse plugin, 278
- Advanced Security SD (ASSD)
 - cards, 298
- AEAD (Authenticated Encryption with Associated Data), 125
- AES algorithm, 120, 125, 132, 138, 139, 141, 175, 286–287
- AIA (Authority Information Access), 162
- AID (Application Identifier), 304–305, 312–314
- <aid-group> tag, 312, 315
- AIDL (Android Interface Definition Language), 6
- airplane mode, 92
- algo parameter, 77
- algorithm parameter, 120
- aliases() method, 135
- allowBackup attribute, 284, 287
- allow rule, 329
- always-on VPN configuration, 235–236
- Android Beam feature, 295
- Android Debug Bridge. *See* ADB
- Android Development Tools (ADT)
 - Eclipse plugin, 278
- Android Interface Definition Language (AIDL), 6
- AndroidKeyStoreProvider*, 188–189
- Android Mainlining Project, 2
- AndroidManifest.xml* file
 - overview, 11
 - permission requests in, 14, 15, 23
 - protected broadcasts in, 38
 - verifying packages and, 67
- Android Master Key, 67
- Android Open Source Project (AOSP), 39, 344
- AndroidOpenSSL provider, 140–142, 156
- Android Runtime (ART), 69
- ANDROID_SDK_HOME environment
 - variable, 282
- Android Secure External Caches (ASEC) containers, 76, 81

- ANSSI intermediate CA incident, 167
- AOSP (Android Open Source Project), 39, 344
- APDU_RECEIVED broadcast, 302
- APDUs (Application Protocol Data Units), 302–305, 311–315
 - specifying routing
 - for SE applets, 313–315
 - for HCE services, 312–314
- APKs
 - code signing and, 16
 - Dalvik VM and, 3
- appdomain domain, 345–346
- app_domain() macro, 345
- app ID, 12
- application-based VPNs, 236–239
 - declaring, 237–238
 - establishing connection, 238
 - notifying user about connection, 238–239
 - preparing, 238
- Application Identifier (AID), 304–305, 312–314
- Application Protocol Data Units.
 - See* APDUs
- application/vnd.android.package-archive* MIME type, 52
- apply_patch_check function, 359, 361
- applypatch command, 362
- apply_patch function, 359
- apps
 - activities, 11
 - broadcast receivers, 12
 - components of, 11
 - content providers, 12
 - multi-user support, 92
 - sandboxing, 12–14
 - services, 11–12
 - system, 10
 - user-installed, 11, 63
 - user management
 - application sharing, 101–104
 - data directories, 100–101
 - overview, 99
- ARC4 algorithm, 138, 139, 141, 229
- architecture
 - apps
 - activities, 11
 - broadcast receivers, 12
 - content providers, 12
 - components, 11
 - services, 11–12
 - system, 10
 - user-installed, 11
- Binder
 - accessing objects, 8–9
 - capability-based security, 7
 - death notification, 9
 - implementation, 5–6
 - object identity, 7
 - overview, 5
 - reference counting, 9
 - security, 6–7
 - tokens, 7–8
- Dalvik VM, 3–4
- framework libraries, 10
- inter-process communication, 4–5
- Java runtime libraries, 4
- JCA
 - dynamic provider registration, 118–119
 - overview, 116–117
 - provider implementation, 117–118
 - static provider registration, 118
- Linux kernel, 2
 - native userspace layer, 2–3
 - system services, 4
- ART (Android Runtime), 69
- ASEC (Android Secure External Caches) containers, 76, 81
- asec mount command, 81
- asec path command, 81
- asec unmount command, 81
- ASSD (Advanced Security SD)
 - cards, 298
- assert function, 359
- assigning permissions, 26–28
- asymmetric encryption, 122, 123
- AT commands, 297
- attribute statement, 325
- auditallow rule, 330, 340
- AUTHENTICATE_ACCOUNTS permission, 196, 204
- Authenticated Encryption with Associated Data (AEAD), 125

- authenticator modules
 - account management and, 192
 - adding, 203–205
 - cache, 194–195
 - overview, 194
- Authority Information Access (AIA), 162
- authtokens table, 199, 201
- AVs. *See* access vectors

B

- backdoors, 83
- backup framework, 283–288
 - cloud backup, 283
 - controlling scope, 287–288
 - encryption, 286–287
 - file format, 284–286
 - local backup, 283–284
- BackupManagerService, 284, 285–286
- BCB (bootloader control block), 356
- BIND_DEVICE_ADMIN permission, 45, 224
- Binder
 - accessing objects, 8–9
 - capability-based security, 7
 - death notification, 9
 - implementation, 5–6
 - keystore service and, 174
 - object identity, 7
 - overview, 5
 - permissions and, 34
 - reference counting, 9
 - security, 6–7
 - tokens, 7–8
- BIND_NFC_SERVICE permission, 311, 317
- bind parameter, 106
- BKS (Bouncy Castle KeyStore), 134, 139
- blacklisting certificates
 - Android, 164–166
 - handling CA key
 - compromises, 163
 - handling EE key compromises, 163–164
- block cipher modes, 124–125
- BLOWFISH algorithm, 138, 139
- Bluetooth, 92
- BOOT_COMPLETED broadcast, 37
- bootloader control block (BCB), 356

- bootloader program, 252–253, 350–354
 - fastboot mode, 352–354
 - commands, 353–354
 - partition layout, 352–353
 - protocol, 353
 - unlocking, 18, 350–352
- Bouncy Castle KeyStore (BKS), 134, 139
- Bouncy Castle provider, 137–140
- broadcasts
 - permissions, 45–46
 - permissions enforcement, 37
 - receivers, 12
 - user management and, 95–96
- BROADCAST_STICKY permission, 37
- brute-force attacks, 276–277

C

- CA (certificate authority)
 - defined, 147
 - handling compromises, 163
 - installing certificates, 183–184
 - private, 148
- camera, disabling, 223
- CAMERA permission, 25
- CameraService, 223
- capability-based security, 7
- CAP_CHOWN capability, 65
- CAP_DAC_OVERRIDE capability, 65
- CAP_KILL capability, 329
- CAP_NET_ADMIN capability, 31
- CAP_NET_RAW capability, 31
- CAP_SETGID capability, 365–366
- CAP_SETUID capability, 365–366
- CAP_SYS_ADMIN capability, 330
- CAP_SYS_PTRACE capability, 329
- card emulation (CE) mode, 290, 295
- category attribute, 312
- CBC (Cipher-block chaining), 124, 259
- CDD (Compatibility Definition Document), 105
- CDP (CRL Distribution Point), 162
- CE (card emulation) mode, 290, 295
- certificate authority. *See* CA
- CertificateException, 162, 170
- CertificateFactory class, 135–136, 138
- certificate revocation list (CRL), 150

- certificates
 - Android, 164–166
 - blacklisting
 - handling CA key
 - compromises, 163
 - handling EE key
 - compromises, 163–164
 - certificate pinning, 168–170
 - deleting, 185
 - direct trust and private CAs, 148
 - EAP credentials, 172–173
 - installing CA, 183–184
 - management of
 - Android 4.x system trust store, 157–158
 - system trust store APIs, 161–162
 - system trust stores, 156–157
 - using system trust store, 158–161
 - PKI, 148–150
 - public key, 146–147
 - revocation of, 150–151
- CertPathBuilder class, 136, 138
- CertPath class, 135–136, 153
- CertPathTrustManagerParameters class, 153
- CertPathValidator class, 136, 138
- CERT.SF* file, 58
- CertStore class, 138
- CFB (Cipher feedback), 124
- Challenge-Handshake
 - Authentication Protocol (CHAP), 229
- changeEncryptionPassword()
 - method, 275
- CHANGE_WIFI_STATE permission, 248
- Channel class, 308–309
- CHAP (Challenge-Handshake
 - Authentication Protocol), 229
- chcon utility, 333
- checkPassword() method, 275
- checkPattern() method, 272
- checkPermission() method, 35, 42
- checkServerTrusted() method, 162, 169
- choosePrivateKeyAlias() method, 182, 186
- Cipher-block chaining (CBC), 124, 259
- Cipher class
 - block cipher modes, 124–125
 - obtaining instance of, 125–126
 - overview, 123
 - supported algorithms, 138, 141
 - using, 126–127
- Cipher feedback (CFB), 124
- cipher mode, 259–260
- cipher suites, 146
- ciphertext, 123, 124
- classes.dex* file, 52
- class keyword, 326
- class statement, 326–327
- clearPassword() method, 197, 200
- client credentials, passing and querying, 32
- ClientLogin protocol, 209–210
- clone() method, 106
- CLONE_NEWNS flag, 106, 108, 110
- CN (common name), 146
- codePath attribute, 71
- code signing, 16
- COM (Common Object Model), 5
- common keyword, 326
- common name (CN), 146
- Common Object Model (COM), 5
- Common Object Request Broker Architecture (CORBA), 5
- Comodo attack, 167
- compareSignatures() method, 74
- Compatibility Definition Document (CDD), 105
- CONFIG_ANDROID_PARANOID_NETWORK permission, 31
- CONFIG_DM_VERITY kernel configuration item, 255
- config_multiuserMaximumUsers system resource, 88
- confirmCredentials() method, 197
- Conscrypt provider, 141
- ContainerEncryptionParams class, 78, 79
- content providers
 - app architecture, 12
 - defined, 6
 - permissions
 - dynamic, 47–49
 - enforcement, 36
 - static, 46–47
- CONTROL_KEYGUARD permission, 269
- c option, 373

- copyResource() method, 79
- CORBA (Common Object Request Broker Architecture), 5
- Counter (CTR) mode, 124
- created attribute, 98
- createInstallIntent() method, 181
- createSecureContainer() method, 82
- credentials
 - access control to keystore, 186–187
 - Android implementation
 - access restrictions, 176
 - framework integration, 180
 - key blobs, 176
 - keymaster module, 176–177
 - keystore service, 174–176
 - Nexus 4 hardware-backed implementation, 178–180
 - AndroidKeyStoreProvider*, 188–189
 - EAP credentials
 - authentication keys and certificates, 172–173
 - overview, 172
 - system credential store, 173–174
 - KeyChain API
 - deleting keys and user certificates, 185
 - installing CA certificate, 183–184
 - KeyChain class, 181–182
 - overview, 181, 185–186
 - supported algorithms, 185
 - using private key, 182
 - overview, 187
 - passing and querying, 32
- CRL (certificate revocation list), 150
- CRL Distribution Point (CDP), 162
- CRYPT_ENCRYPTION_IN_PROGRESS flag, 265
- cryptfs checkpw command, 267
- cryptfs enablecrypto inplace command, 265
- cryptfs module, 262–263
- CryptKeeper class, 266
- crypto footer, 260, 265
- Cryptographically Secure Pseudo Random Number Generator (CSPRNG), 120, 121
- cryptographic service provider (CSP), 115
- cryptography
 - Android providers
 - AndroidOpenSSL, 140–142
 - Bouncy Castle, 137–140
 - Crypto, 137
 - OpenSSL and, 142
 - overview, 137
 - Spongy Castle, 143–144
 - custom providers, 142–143
 - hashes, 18
 - JCA architecture
 - dynamic provider registration, 118–119
 - overview, 116–117
 - provider implementation, 117–118
 - static provider registration, 118
 - JCA engine classes
 - algorithm names, 120
 - CertificateFactory class, 135–136
 - CertPathBuilder class, 136
 - CertPath class, 135–136
 - CertPathValidator class, 136
 - Cipher class, 123–127
 - KeyAgreement class, 132–133
 - KeyFactory class, 129–130
 - KeyGenerator class, 131–132
 - Key interface, 128
 - KeyPairGenerator class, 131
 - KeyPair interface, 129
 - KeySpec interface, 129
 - KeyStore class, 133–135
 - Mac class, 127
 - MessageDigest class, 120–121
 - obtaining engine class instance, 119
 - overview, 119
 - PBEKey interface, 128–129
 - PrivateKey interface, 129
 - PublicKey interface, 129
 - SecretKeyFactory class, 130–131
 - SecretKey interface, 128–129
 - SecureRandom class, 120–121
 - Signature class, 122–123
 - Crypto provider, 137
 - CSP (cryptographic service provider), 115

- CSPRNG (Cryptographically Secure Pseudo Random Number Generator), 120, 121
- ctl_default_prop type, 336
- CTR (Counter) mode, 124
- CyanogenMod Android distribution, 310, 374

D

- DAC (discretionary access control), 17, 319–320, 364
- daemons
 - native daemon-level enforcement, 31–33
 - security model and, 12
- daemonsu binary, 372
- Dalvik Executable (DEX), 3, 63
- Dalvik VM, 3–4
- dangerous* protection level, 25
- data_file_type attribute, 325
- death notification, 9
- debuggable flag, 14
- debugging, USB, 277–283
 - authentication keys, 282
 - daemon overview, 277–279
 - implementation, 281–282
 - need for secure, 279–280
 - securing, 280
 - verifying host key fingerprint, 282–283
- DECRYPT_MODE, 126, 127
- decryptStorage() method, 267
- delayed provider selection, 116
- delete_all() method, 177
- deleteEntry() method, 135
- delete function, 359
- delete_keypair() method, 177
- delete_recursive function, 359
- derivation mode, 112
- DES algorithm, 138, 139, 140
- description attribute, 312
- development permissions, 39–40
- DEVICE_ADMIN_ENABLED broadcast, 46
- DeviceAdminInfo class, 216
- Device Administration API, 216–228
 - account integration, 226–228
 - Google Apps, 227–228
 - Microsoft Exchange ActiveSync, 226–227

- device administrator, 223–227
 - implementing, 224
 - managed devices, 226
 - setting device owner, 224–225
- policy enforcement, 221–223
- policy persistence, 220–221
- privilege management, 218–219
- device administrators, 216, 223–227
 - implementing, 224
 - managed devices, 226
 - setting device owner, 224–225
- DeviceAdminReceiver class, 224
- Device-mapper framework, 254
- device_policies.xml* file, 99, 220, 221
- DevicePolicyManager class, 217, 220, 226, 274
- DevicePolicyManagerService, 217–219
- device security, 251–288
 - backup framework, 283–288
 - cloud backup, 283
 - controlling scope, 287–288
 - encryption, 286–287
 - file format, 284–286
 - local backup, 283–284
 - disk encryption, 258–268
 - booting encrypted devices, 265–267
 - changing password, 262–263
 - cipher mode, 259–260
 - enabling, 263–265
 - key derivation, 260–261
 - password, 261–262
 - OS boot-up and installation
 - control, 252–254
 - bootloader program, 252–253
 - recovery OS, 253–254
 - screen security, 268–277
 - brute-force attack protection, 276–277
 - keyguard unlock methods, 269–277
 - lockscreen implementation, 268–269
 - secure USB debugging, 277–283
 - authentication keys, 282
 - daemon overview, 277–279
 - implementation, 281–282
 - need for, 279–280

- device security, secure USB
 - debugging (*continued*)
 - securing, 280
 - verifying host key fingerprint, 282–283
 - verified boot feature, 254–258
 - enabling, 256–258
 - implementation, 255–256
 - overview, 254–255
- device storage encryption, 223
- dex2oat command, 69
- DEX (Dalvik Executable), 3, 63
- dexopt command, 65
- DH (Diffie-Hellman), 132, 139
- digest() method, 122
- DigiNotar attack, 167
- Digital Signature Algorithm (DSA), 137, 139, 141, 177
- <disable-camera> tag, 217
- <disable-keyguard-features> tag, 217
- disableReaderMode() method, 294
- DISALLOW_CONFIG_BLUETOOTH
 - restriction, 92
- DISALLOW_CONFIG_CREDENTIALS
 - restriction, 92
- DISALLOW_CONFIG_WIFI restriction, 92
- DISALLOW_INSTALL_APPS restriction, 92, 93
- DISALLOW_INSTALL_UNKNOWN_SOURCES
 - restriction, 92
- DISALLOW_MODIFY_ACCOUNTS restriction, 92, 196
- DISALLOW_REMOVE_USER restriction, 92
- DISALLOW_SHARE_LOCATION restriction, 92, 93
- DISALLOW_UNINSTALL_APPS restriction, 92, 93
- DISALLOW_USB_FILE_TRANSFER
 - restriction, 92
- discretionary access control (DAC), 17, 319–320, 364
- disk encryption, 258–268
 - booting encrypted devices, 265–267
 - decrypting and mounting */data*, 267
 - obtaining password, 267
 - starting all system services, 267
 - cipher mode, 259–260
 - enabling, 263–265
 - controlling encryption
 - using system properties, 263–264
 - triggering encryption process, 265
 - unmounting */data*, 264
 - updating crypto footer, 265
 - key derivation, 260–261
 - limitations of, 267
 - password for, 261–262
 - changing, 262–263
- distinguished name (DN), 146
- dm-crypt device-mapper target, 254, 259, 265
- dm-verity device-mapper block
 - integrity checking target, 254–258
 - enabling, 256–258
 - implementation, 255–256
 - overview, 254–255
- DN (distinguished name), 146
- doFinal() method, 125
- domain attribute, 325
- domain_auto_trans() macro, 328
- domain_trans() macro, 328
- dontaudit rule, 330
- doPhase() method, 133
- DownloadManager service, 66
- DSA (Digital Signature Algorithm), 137, 139, 141, 177

E

- EAP (Extensible Authentication Protocol), 242–250
 - adding networks with WifiManager, 248–250
 - Android Wi-Fi architecture, 244–245
 - authentication keys and certificates, 172–173
 - authentication methods, 243–244
 - EAP-PWD, 244
 - EAP-TLS, 244
 - EAP-TTLS, 244
 - PEAP, 243
 - credentials management, 245–248
 - overview, 172
 - system credential store, 173–174

- EAP-PWD (EAP Using Only a Password), 244, 247
- EAP-TLS (EAP-Transport Layer Security), 172, 244, 246, 248, 249
- EAP-TTLS (EAP-Tunneled Transport Layer Security), 244, 247
- EAS (Exchange ActiveSync) account integration, 226–227
- ECB (Electronic Code Book), 124
- ECDSA (Elliptic Curve DSA), 60, 177
- EC (Elliptic Curve), 131
- edify functions, 359
- editProperties() method, 197
- EE (end entity)
 - defined, 149
 - handling compromises, 163–164
- effective user ID (EUID), 6
- Electronic Code Book (ECB), 124
- Electronic Frontier Foundation, 167
- Elliptic Curve DSA (ECDSA), 60, 177
- Elliptic Curve (EC), 131
- embedded secure elements (eSEs), 298–302
 - broadcasts, 301–302
 - granting access to, 299–300
 - NfcExecutionEnvironment class, 300–301
- emulated external storage, 104
- EMULATED_STORAGE_SOURCE environment variable, 107, 110
- EMULATED_STORAGE_TARGET environment variable, 108, 110
- enableForegroundDispatch() method, 292
- enableReaderMode() method, 294
- encrypted salt-sector initialization vector (ESSIV), 259, 260
- <encrypted-storage> tag, 217
- encryption. *See also* disk encryption
 - backup, 286–287
 - device storage, 223
- ENCRYPT_MODE, 126
- end entity. *See* EE
- enforcement, permissions
 - framework-level
 - activity permission enforcement, 36
 - broadcast permission enforcement, 37
 - content provider permission enforcement, 36
 - dynamic enforcement, 34–36
 - protected broadcasts, 37
 - service permission enforcement, 36
 - sticky broadcasts, 37
 - kernel-level, 30–31
 - native daemon-level, 31–33
- enforcePermission() method, 35, 42
- enterprise security, 215–250
 - Device Administration API, 216–228
 - account integration, 226–228
 - device administrator, 223–227
 - policy enforcement, 221–223
 - policy persistence, 220–221
 - privilege management, 218–219
- EAP framework, 242–250
 - adding networks with WifiManager API, 248–250
 - Android Wi-Fi architecture, 244–245
 - authentication methods, 243–244
 - credentials management, 245–248
 - VPNs, 227–250
 - application-based, 236–239
 - L2TP, 229–230
 - legacy, 231–236
 - multi-user support, 239–242
 - PPTP, 229
 - SSL-based, 230–231
 - Xauth, 230
- EntropyMixer service, 121
- eSEs. *See* embedded secure elements
- ESSIV (encrypted salt-sector initialization vector), 259, 260
- establish() method, 238
- EUID (effective user ID), 6
- EV (Extended Validation)
 - certificates, 148
- Exchange ActiveSync (EAS) account integration, 226–227
- <expire-password> tag, 217
- ext4 filesystem, 80, 324

- Extended Validation (EV)
 - certificates, 148
- Extensible Authentication Protocol.
 - See* EAP
- Extensible Authentication Protocol-Transport Layer Security (EAP-TLS), 172, 244, 246, 248, 249
- Extensible Authentication Protocol-Tunneled Transport Layer Security (EAP-TTLS), 244, 247
- Extensible Authentication Protocol Using Only a Password (EAP-PWD), 244, 247
- external storage
 - Android implementation, 106–111
 - Linux mount features, 105–106
 - overview, 104–105
 - permissions, 111–112
- EXTERNAL_STORAGE environment variable, 110
- EXTRA_CERTIFICATE key, 183

F

- Face Unlock method, 271
- factory reset, 18
- failedAttempts attribute, 98
- fastboot boot command, 353, 363
- fastboot command-line utility, 353
- fastboot devices command, 353
- fastboot flashall command, 353
- fastboot flash command, 353, 363
- fastboot flash:raw command, 353
- fastboot mode, 252–253, 352–354
 - commands, 353–354
 - partition layout, 352–353
 - protocol, 353
- fastboot oem lock command, 351
- fastboot oem unlock command, 351
- fastboot update command, 353
- fastboot update *ZIP-filename* command, 353
- FAT filesystem, 80
- FDE (full-disk encryption), 258–259
- File Control Information (FCI), 305
- file_getprop function, 359

- Filesystem in Userspace (FUSE), 105
- file_type attribute, 325
- FLAG_ADMIN flag, 98
- FLAG_GRANT_PERSISTABLE_URI_PERMISSION flag, 48
- FLAG_GRANT_READ_URI_PERMISSION flag, 48
- FLAG_GRANT_WRITE_URI_PERMISSION flag, 48
- FLAG_GUEST flag, 98
- FLAG_INITIALIZED flag, 98
- FLAG_PRIMARY flag, 98
- FLAG_RESTRICTED flag, 98
- flags attribute, 71, 98, 220
- FLAG_UPDATED_SYSTEM_APP flag, 76
- Flame, 53
- <force-lock> tag, 216
- fork() system call, 28
- format function, 359
- framework
 - credential storage
 - implementation, 180
 - libraries making up, 10
 - permissions enforcement at
 - framework-level
 - activity permission enforcement, 36
 - broadcast permission enforcement, 37
 - content provider permission enforcement, 36
 - dynamic enforcement, 34–36
 - protected broadcasts, 37
 - service permission enforcement, 36
 - sticky broadcasts, 37
- ft attribute, 71
- FullBackupAgent class, 284
- full-disk encryption (FDE), 258–259
- FUSE (Filesystem in Userspace), 105

G

- GCM (Galois/Counter Mode), 125
- GCM (Google Client Messaging), 166
- generateCertificate() method, 136
- generateCertPath() method, 136
- GENERATE_KEYPAIR command, 178
- generate_keypair() method, 177
- generateKeyPair() method, 131
- generatePublic() method, 130

- generateSecret() method, 133
- Generic Routing Encapsulation (GRE), 229
- getAccountCredentialsForCloning() method, 202
- GET_ACCOUNTS permission, 196
- getAlgorithm() method, 128
- getApplicationRestrictions() method, 94
- getAuthToken() method, 197, 200
- getCallingPid() method, 36
- getCallingUid() method, 36
- getCertificateChain() method, 183
- getCertificate() method, 186
- getDeviceOwner() method, 225
- getDeviceOwnerName() method, 225
- getEmbeddedExecutionEnvironment() method, 301
- getEncoded() method, 128, 130
- getEncryptionStatus() method, 223
- getenforce utility, 333
- getEntry() method, 189
- getExternalFilesDir() method, 111
- getExternalStorageDirectory() method, 110
- getFormat() method, 128
- getInstance() method, 119
- get_keypair_public() method, 177
- getKeySpec() method, 130
- get() method, 293
- getModulus() method, 129
- getPassword() method, 196, 200, 201
- getPrivateExponent() method, 129
- getPrivateKey() method, 183, 186
- getprop function, 359
- getReaders() method, 309
- getsebool utility, 333
- getSelectionModeForCategory() method, 312
- getUserData() method, 196
- getvar command, 353
- GID, associating permissions with, 27
- GlobalPlatform Card Specification, 303, 304–305
- global proxy settings, 222
- GLOBAL_SEARCH permission, 47
- GLS (Google Login Service), 206–209
- Google Account Manager, 206–209

- Google accounts
 - ClientLogin protocol, 209–210
 - Google Account Manager, 206–209
 - Google Login Service, 206–209
 - Google Play Services, 211–213
 - OAuth 2.0, 210–211
 - overview, 206
- Google Apps account integration, 227–228
- Google Client Messaging (GCM), 166
- Google experience devices, 191
- Google Login Service (GLS), 206–209
- Google Play, 25
- Google Services Framework (GSF), 206
- Google Wallet, 299–300, 302
- GPS (Google Play Services), 211–213
- GrantedPermission class, 35
- grantPermission() method, 48
- grants table, 199
- GRE (Generic Routing Encapsulation), 229
- GSF (Google Services Framework), 206
- guest user, 94–95

H

- HAL (Hardware Abstraction Layer), 177, 244–245
- hardware security module (HSM), 135
- HCE. *See* host-based card emulation
- HMAC algorithm, 82
- HostApuService, 310, 315, 316
- <host-apdu-service> tag, 312
- host-based card emulation (HCE; software card emulation), 311–318
 - Android 4.4 architecture, 310–311
 - APDU routing, 311–315
 - specifying for HCE services, 312–314
 - specifying for SE applets, 313–315
 - application security, 317–318
 - writing services, 315–317
- hostname verification, 154
- HostnameVerifier class, 154

HSM (hardware security module), 135
HttpClient class, 159
HTTPS (Hypertext Transfer Protocol Secure), 151
HttpsURLConnection class, 151, 154, 156, 159

I

IAccountAuthenticator interface, 194, 203
icon attribute, 98
id attribute, 98
id utility, 333
IKE (Internet Key Exchange), 230
IKeyguardService, 269
IMPORT_KEYPAIR command, 178
import_keypair() method, 177
inherits keyword, 326
init_daemon_domain() macro, 328
initialization vector (IV), 124, 175
initSign() method, 123
insertProviderAt() method, 118, 143
INSTALL_ACTION intent, 63
InstallAppProgress activity, 67
installCaCert() method, 226
installd daemon, 342–344
installer attribute, 71
installExistingPackageAsUser() method, 102
INSTALL_FAILED_INVALID_APK error, 79
INSTALL_FAILED_SHARED_USER_INCOMPATIBLE error, 40
INSTALL_FAILED_UID_CHANGED error, 40
INSTALL_FAILED_USER_RESTRICTED error, 93
INSTALL_FAILED_VERIFICATION_FAILURE error, 85
INSTALL_FORWARD_LOCK flag, 82
INSTALL_NON_MARKET_APPS setting, 66
INSTALL_PACKAGES permission, 67
installPackageWithVerificationAndEncryption() method, 64, 77
INSTALL_PARSE_FAILED_INCONSISTENT_CERTIFICATES error, 74
INTERACT_ACROSS_USERS_FULL permission, 96
INTERACT_ACROSS_USERS permission, 45, 96

INTERNAL_SYSTEM_WINDOW permission, 268
INTERNAL_TARGET_DESELECTED broadcast, 302
Internet Key Exchange (IKE), 230
INTERNET permission, 23
Internet Protocol Security (IPSec) protocol, 229–230
Internet Security Association and Key Management Protocol (ISAKMP), 230
invalidateAuthToken() method, 197
IPC (inter-process communication) architecture and, 4–5 security model, 15–16
IPSec Extended Authentication (Xauth), 230
IPSec (Internet Protocol Security) protocol, 229–230
isAdminActive() method, 224
ISAKMP (Internet Security Association and Key Management Protocol), 230
isBoundKeyAlgorithm() method, 185
isDefaultServiceForCategory() method, 312
isDeviceOwnerApp() method, 225
isDeviceOwner() method, 225
isKeyAlgorithmSupported() method, 185
Issuer Security Domain (ISD) component (Card Manager), 303
isSystemServer selector, 337
it attribute, 71
ITelephony interface, 275–276
IV (initialization vector), 124, 175
--iv parameter, 77

J

jarsigner command, 57, 58
Java Card runtime environment (JCRE), 302–303
Java Cryptography Architecture (JCA) algorithm names, 120 architecture dynamic provider registration, 118–119 overview, 116–117

- provider implementation, 117–118
 - static provider registration, 118
 - CertificateFactory class, 135–136
 - CertPath class, 135–136
 - CertPathValidator class, 136
 - Cipher class
 - block cipher modes, 124–125
 - obtaining instance of, 125–126
 - overview, 123
 - using, 126–127
 - engine classes, 119
 - obtaining instance of, 119
 - KeyAgreement class, 132–133
 - KeyFactory class, 129–130
 - KeyGenerator class, 131–132
 - Key interface, 128
 - KeyPairGenerator class, 131
 - KeyPair interface, 129
 - KeySpec interface, 129
 - KeyStore class, 133–135
 - Mac class, 127
 - MessageDigest class, 121–122
 - PBEKey interface, 128–129
 - PrivateKey interface, 129
 - PublicKey interface, 129
 - SecretKeyFactory class, 130–131
 - SecretKey interface, 128–129
 - SecureRandom class, 120–121
 - Signature class, 122–123
 - Java runtime libraries, 4
 - Java Secure Socket Extension (JSSE)
 - Android implementation, 155–156
 - certificate blacklisting
 - Android, 164–166
 - handling CA key
 - compromises, 163
 - handling EE key
 - compromises, 163–164
 - certificate management and validation
 - Android 4.x system trust store, 157–158
 - system trust store APIs, 161–162
 - system trust stores, 156–157
 - using system trust store, 158–161
 - hostname verification, 154
 - overview, 151–152
 - peer authentication, 152–154
 - providers for, 137
 - secure sockets, 152
 - Java Virtual Machine (JVM), 3
 - JCA. *See* Java Cryptography Architecture
 - JCRE (Java Card runtime environment), 302–303
 - JSSE. *See* Java Secure Socket Extension
 - just_exit option, 356
 - JVM (Java Virtual Machine), 3
- ## K
- KDF (key-derivation function), 133
 - KEK (key-encryption key), 179, 258, 260, 261
 - kernel-level permissions
 - enforcement, 30–31
 - KeyAgreement class, 132–133, 139, 141
 - key blobs, 175, 176
 - KeyChain API, 226
 - deleting keys and user certificates, 185
 - installing CA certificate, 183–184
 - KeyChain class, 181–182
 - overview, 181, 185–186
 - supported algorithms, 185
 - using private key, 182
 - KeyChainBroadcastReceiver, 185, 187
 - KeyChain class, 181–182
 - KeyChainService class, 185
 - key derivation, 260–261
 - key-derivation function (KDF), 133
 - key-encryption key (KEK), 179, 258, 260, 261
 - KeyFactory class, 129–130, 137, 139, 141
 - KeyGenerator class, 131–132, 139
 - keyguard customizations,
 - disabling, 223
 - KeyguardHostView class, 269
 - KeyguardPINView class, 269
 - KeyguardService, 269
 - keyguard unlock methods, 269–277
 - Face Unlock, 271
 - Password unlock, 270, 273–275
 - Pattern unlock, 270, 272–273
 - PIN unlock, 270–271, 273–276
 - PUK unlock, 271, 275–276
 - Slide unlock, 270

- Key interface, 128
- KeyManager class, 153
- KeyManagerFactory class, 152
- keymaster module, 176–177
- KeyPairGenerator class, 131, 139, 141, 188, 189
- KeyPairGeneratorSpec class, 189
- KeyPair interface, 129
- key parameter, 77
- KeySpec interface, 129
- KeyStore class, 133–135, 139, 152, 158, 181, 188
- keystore option, 58
- keystore service, 174–176
- key stretching, 129

L

- L2TP (Layer 2 Tunneling Protocol), 229–230
- labels. *See* security contexts
- lastAttemptMs attribute, 98
- lastLoggedIn attribute, 98
- least recently used (LRU), 96
- legacy VPNs, 231–236
 - accessing credentials, 234
 - always-on, 235–236
 - implementation, 231–233
 - profile and credential storage, 233–234
- <limit-password> tag, 216
- link to death, 9
- Linux kernel, 2. *See also* SELinux
 - advanced routing, 239–240
 - Device-mapper framework, 254
 - Logical Volume Manager, 254
- Linux Security Modules (LSM) framework, 320
- load_policy utility, 333
- locale option, 356
- location, multi-user support, 92
- lock down functionality, 22, 222
- LOCKDOWN_VPN file, 235
- LockdownVpnTracker class, 235
- lockNow() method, 222
- LockPatternUtils class, 269, 275
- lockscreen, multi-user support, 90. *See also* keyguard unlock methods
- LockScreenUtils class, 272

- LockSettingsService, 274
- Logical Volume Manager (LVM), 254
- login attempt notifications, 221
- l option, 111
- low memory killer, 2
- LRU (least recently used), 96
- ls command, 323, 333
- LSM (Linux Security Modules) framework, 320
- LVM (Logical Volume Manager), 254

M

- macalgo parameter, 78
- Mac class, 127, 139, 141
- mackey parameter, 78
- MAC (mandatory access control), 1, 17, 319–320, 321–322, 331
- MAC (Message Authentication Code), 127, 176
- MANAGE_ACCOUNTS permission, 196, 197
- MANAGE_CA_CERTIFICATES permission, 161, 226
- MANAGE_DEVICE_ADMINS permission, 219
- MANAGE_USERS permission, 95
- mandatory access control, 1, 17, 319–320, 321–322, 331
- MANIFEST.MF file, 53, 58
- marking packets, 240, 242
- MASTER_CLEAR_NOTIFICATION broadcast, 302
- master key, 175
- MediaContainerService, 68, 79, 82
- @MEDIA macro, 339
- Message Authentication Code (MAC), 127, 176
- MessageDigest class, 121–122, 137, 139, 141
- META-INF directory, 52
- microSD-based secure elements, 298
- microSD cards, 80
- Microsoft Exchange ActiveSync (EAS) account integration, 226–227
- Microsoft Point-to-Point Encryption (MPPE) protocol, 229
- middleware MAC (MMAC), 338–339
- MITM attack, 166
- mkuserdata command, 69, 100
- MLS (multi-level security), 321–323

- mMacAlgorithm field, 78
- mMacKey field, 78
- MMAC (middleware MAC), 338–339
- mMacTag field, 78
- Modemcfg (mode-configuration), 230
- MODIFY_AUDIO_SETTINGS permission, 27
- mountEmulatedStorage() function, 110
- mount function, 359
- mount() method, 106, 108
- mountSecureContainer() method, 82
- MountService, 265, 267, 275
- MPPE (Microsoft Point-to-Point Encryption) protocol, 229
- MS_BIND flag, 106
- MSG_COMMAND_APDU broadcast, 310
- MS_SHARED flag, 106
- MS_SLAVE flag, 108
- mtpd* daemon, 231–232
- multi-level security (MLS), 321–323
- multi-user support
 - account management
 - overview, 201–202
 - per-user account
 - databases, 202
 - shared accounts, 202–203
 - app management
 - application sharing, 101–104
 - data directories, 100–101
 - overview, 99
 - broadcasts and, 95–96
 - command-line tools, 95
 - external storage
 - Android implementation, 106–111
 - Linux mount features, 105–106
 - overview, 104–105
 - permissions, 111–112
 - features of, 112
 - metadata
 - user list file, 96–97
 - user metadata files, 97–98
 - user system directory, 99
 - overview, 87–89
 - security model, 16–17
 - user types
 - guest user, 94–95
 - primary user, 90–91
 - restricted profiles, 92–93
 - secondary users, 91–92

- VPNs, 239–242
 - implementation, 240–241
 - Linux advanced routing, 239–240

N

- name attribute, 71
- nativeLibraryPath attribute, 71
- native userspace layer, 2–3
- NDEF_DISCOVERED intent, 292
- NDEF (NFC Data Exchange Format), 291–294
- near-field communication. *See* NFC
- NET_ADMIN permission, 26
- netd* daemon, 233, 235, 342
- netfilter kernel framework, 239–240
- NetworkManagementService, 240
- network security
 - certificate pinning, 168–170
 - certificate revocation, 150–151
 - Convergence and, 167–168
 - direct trust and private CAs, 148
 - issues with current PKI system, 166–167
- JSSE
 - Android 4.x system trust store, 157–158
 - Android implementation, 155–156
 - certificate blacklisting, 162–165
 - hostname verification, 154
 - overview, 151–152
 - peer authentication, 152–154
 - secure sockets, 152
 - system trust store APIs, 161–162
 - system trust stores overview, 156–157
 - using system trust store, 158–161
- PKI, 148–150
 - public key certificates, 146–147
- neverallow rule, 330
- nextBytes() method, 121
- nextSerialNumber attribute, 97
- Nexus devices, 104
 - credential storage, 178–180
 - stock recovery, 354–355

- NfcActivity class, 292–293
- NfcAdapter class, 292, 294, 295
- NfcAdapterExtras class, 301
- NFC Data Exchange Format (NDEF), 291–294
- NfceeAccessControl class, 299
- NFCEE_ADMIN permission, 299
- NfcExecutionEnvironment class, 300–301, 303
- NFC (near-field communication), 92, 289–318. *See also* secure elements
 - Android support for, 290–295
 - card emulation mode, 295
 - peer-to-peer mode, 294–295
 - reader/writer mode, 290–294
 - host-based card emulation, 311–318
 - Android 4.4 architecture, 310–311
 - APDU routing, 311–315
 - application security, 317–318
 - writing services, 315–317
 - overview, 289–290
- NfcService, 290–291, 299, 310–311
- normal* protection level, 24–25
- nosetuid flag, 369
- NoSuchAlgorithmException, 119
- NoSuchProviderException, 119

O

- OAuth 2.0, 210–212
- OBB (opaque binary blob) files, 65
- objects, Binder
 - accessing, 8–9
 - identity of, 7
- OCSP (Online Certificate Status Protocol), 151
- OFB (Output feedback), 124
- OffHostApuService class, 314
- <offhost-apdu-service> element, 314
- OFF_HOST_APDU_SERVICE intent, 314
- onDeactivated() method, 310, 316
- onDisabled() method, 224
- onEnabled() method, 224
- one-time password (OTP), 207, 296
- Online Certificate Status Protocol (OCSP), 151
- onPasswordExpiring() method, 223

- onTagDiscovered() method, 294
- opaque binary blob (OBB) files, 65
- OpenID Connect, 209
- openLogicalChannel() method, 309
- OpenMobile API, 308–309
- openSession() method, 309
- OpenSSL
 - Android keystore engine, 180
 - converting to PKCS#8 format, 60
 - cryptography providers and, 142
 - enc command, 77
- openssl enc command, 77
- OpenVPN application, 230–231, 238–239
- Optimized DEX files, 4, 63
- OS boot-up and installation control, 252–254
 - bootloader program, 252–253
 - recovery OS, 253–254
- OTA (over-the-air), 17
 - flashing packages, 370–375
 - sideloading packages, 357
 - signature verification, 357–358
 - SIM card updates, 307
 - update packages, 253, 258, 355–356, 358–359
- OTP (one-time password), 207, 296
- Output feedback (OFB), 124
- over-the-air. *See* OTA

P

- P2P (point-to-point) connections, 172
- package_extract_dir function, 359
- package_extract_file function, 359
- PACKAGE_INSTALLED broadcast, 37
- PackageInstallerActivity, 66, 67
- package management
 - Android Application Package Format, 51–86
- APK install process
 - active components, 63–67
 - Android 4.1 forward locking implementation, 82
 - encrypted apps and Google Play, 82–83
 - forward locking, 79–80
 - installing encrypted APKs, 76–79
 - installing local package, 66–76

- location of application
 - packages and data, 62–63
 - updating package, 72–76
 - code signing
 - in Android, 59–61
 - in Java, 54–59
 - package verification
 - Android support for, 84–85
 - Google Play implementation, 85–86
- PackageManagerService, 35, 68, 77, 84, 85, 95, 100, 102, 194, 339
- PACKAGE_NEEDS_VERIFICATION action, 84
- PACKAGE_REMOVED broadcast, 187
- PACKAGE_REPLACED broadcast, 75
- package-restrictions.xml* file, 99, 101
- packages. *See* APKs
- packages.xml* file, 63
- PACKAGE_VERIFICATION_AGENT permission, 84, 85
- PACKAGE_VERIFIED broadcast, 85
- PACKAGE_VERIFIER_ENABLE setting, 84
- padding, 123
- PAP (Password Authentication Protocol), 229
- partial attribute, 98
- password expiration timeout, 223
- <password-owner> tag, 221
- PASSWORD_QUALITY_ALPHANUMERIC constant, 220, 221
- PASSWORD_QUALITY constant, 274
- PASSWORD_QUALITY_NUMERIC constant, 274
- Password unlock method, 270, 273–275
- Pattern unlock method, 270, 272–273
- PBEKey interface, 128–129
- PBKDF2 algorithm, 260–262, 262, 286
- PEAP (Protected Extensible Authentication Protocol), 243, 246
- peekAuthToken() method, 196
- peer authentication, 152–154
- peer-to-peer (P2P) mode, 290, 294–295
- pending intents, 49–50
- PERMISSION_DENIED response, 34
- PERMISSION_GRANTED response, 34
- permissions
 - activity, 44–45
 - assigning, 26–28
 - broadcast, 45–46
 - content provider
 - dynamic, 47–49
 - static, 46–47
 - custom, 42–43
 - enforcement of
 - framework-level, 33–37
 - kernel-level, 30–31
 - native daemon-level, 31–33
 - external storage, 111–112
 - management of, 21–23
 - overview, 21–22
 - pending intents, 49–50
 - PID assignment and, 28–30
 - private components, 43–44
 - protection levels
 - dangerous*, 25
 - defined, 24
 - normal*, 24–25
 - signature*, 26
 - signatureOrSystem*, 26
 - public components, 43–44
 - requesting, 22
 - security model, 14–15
 - service, 44–45
 - shared user ID, 40–42
 - system
 - development permissions, 39–40
 - overview, 37–39
 - signature permissions, 39
 - viewing list of known, 22
 - when granted, 104
- permissive statement, 326
- PFX (Personal Information Exchange Syntax), 134
- phishing applications, 83
- PID (process ID)
 - assignment of, 28–30
 - Binder and, 6
- pinHash attribute, 98
- PIN unlock key (PUK) unlock method, 271, 275–276
- PIN unlock method, 270–271, 273–275, 275–276
- PittPatt (Pittsburgh Pattern Recognition) company, 271
- PKCS#12 files, 172
- PKCS (Public Key Cryptography Standard), 125

- PKI (Public Key Infrastructure)
 - certificate revocation, 150–151
 - direct trust and private CAs, 148
 - overview, 148–150
 - public key certificates, 146–147
 - PKIX (X.509-based PKI), 138, 152
 - PKPE (Public Key Pinning Extension for HTTP), 168
 - platform keys
 - security model, 16
 - system apps and, 39
 - `@PLATFORM` macro, 339
 - platform signing key, 10
 - `pm` command, 61
 - `pm create-user` command, 95
 - `pm get-max-users` command, 95
 - `pm install` command, 76, 78
 - `pm list users` command, 95
 - point-to-point (P2P) connections, 172
 - `<policies>` tag, 220
 - `powerctl_prop` type, 336
 - PPP (Point-to-Point Protocol), 229
 - PPTP (Point-to-Point Tunneling Protocol), 229
 - `prepare()` method, 238
 - primary user, 90–91
 - private CAs, 148
 - `PrivateKeyEntry`, 133
 - `PrivateKey` interface, 129
 - private keys, using, 182
 - `processCommandApu()` method, 317
 - `processCommand()` method, 310
 - process ID. *See* PID
 - process isolation, 5
 - protected broadcasts, 37
 - Protected Extensible Authentication Protocol (PEAP), 243, 246
 - protection levels
 - dangerous*, 25
 - defined, 24
 - normal*, 24–25
 - signature*, 10, 26
 - signatureOrSystem*, 26, 63
 - Provider class, 118
 - providers
 - `AndroidKeyStoreProvider`, 188–189
 - cryptography
 - `AndroidOpenSSL`, 140–142
 - Bouncy Castle, 137–140
 - Crypto, 137
 - custom, 142–143
 - OpenSSL and, 142
 - overview, 137
 - Spongy Castle, 143–144
 - `ps` command, 323, 333
 - public components, 43–44
 - public key certificates, 146–147
 - Public Key Cryptography Standard (PKCS), 125
 - Public Key Infrastructure. *See* PKI
 - `PublicKey` interface, 129
 - Public-Key-Pin header, 168
 - Public Key Pinning Extension for HTTP (PKPE), 168
 - Public-Key-Pins-Report-Only header, 169
 - PUK (PIN unlock key) unlock
 - method, 271, 275–276
- ## Q
- QSEE (Qualcomm’s Secure Execution Environment), 178
- ## R
- `racoona` daemon, 231–232, 234
 - radio-frequency identification (RFID) technology, 290
 - Random Number Generator (RNG), 120
 - RA (registration authority), 149
 - RC4* algorithm, 138, 139, 141, 229
 - `READ_CONTACTS` permission, 47
 - reader/writer (R/W) mode, 290–294
 - reader mode, 293–294
 - reading tags, 293
 - registering for tag dispatch, 291–292
 - tag technologies, 292–293
 - `READ_EXTERNAL_STORAGE` permission, 111
 - `READ_LOGS` permission, 39
 - read-only partition, 10
 - `READ_SMS` permission, 25
 - read-write partition, 11
 - recovery binary, 356–357
 - recovery OS, 253–254, 354–364
 - custom recoveries, 363–364
 - stock recovery, 354–363
 - applying updates, 359–360
 - controlling, 356–357
 - copying and patching files, 361

- finishing updates, 361–362
- OTA signature verification, 357–358
- setting file ownership,
 - permissions, and security labels, 361
- sideloading OTA packages, 357
- starting system update process, 358–359
- updating recovery, 362–363
- RecoverySystem class, 357
- reference counting, 9
- reference implementation (RI), 138
- registration authority (RA), 149
- relabelto permission, 343
- @RELEASE* macro, 339
- remote procedure calls (RPC), 5
- removeAccount() method, 197, 201
- removeActiveAdmin() method, 224
- removeProvider() method, 118
- requesting permissions, 22
- Requests for Comments (RFCs), 125
- requireDeviceUnlock attribute, 312
- resetPassword() method, 221, 222
- `<reset-password>` tag, 216
- resource attribute, 194
- resourcePath attribute, 71
- Resources class, 52
- restorecon command, 333, 335
- restrictedAccountType attribute, 94, 203
- restricted profiles
 - access to online accounts, 94
 - applying restrictions, 93–94
 - user restrictions, 92
- revokePermission() method, 48
- revokeUriPermission() method, 48
- RFCs (Requests for Comments), 125
- RFID (radio-frequency identification) technology, 290
- rild* (radio interface) daemon, 275
- RI (reference implementation), 138
- RNG (Random Number Generator), 120
- ro.crypto.fs_crypto_blkdev* property, 264, 267
- ro.crypto.state* property, 263
- ro.debuggable* property, 369

- root access, 364–376
 - engineering builds, 365–368
 - starting ADB as root, 365–367
 - using su command, 367–368
 - production builds, 368–376
 - changing boot or system image, 369
 - flashing OTA packages, 370–375
 - via exploits, 375–376
- root user, 65
- ro.secure* property, 369
- RPC (remote procedure calls), 5
- RSA algorithm, 55, 120, 139, 141, 255, 257, 357
- runcon utility, 333
- run_program function, 359
- runtime libraries, 4
- R/W mode. *See* reader/writer mode

S

- S2C (SignalIn/SignalOut connection), 299
- salt attribute, 98
- same origin policy, 16
- sandboxing, app, 12–14
- SA (Security Association), 230
- saveLockPassword() method, 275
- saveLockPattern() method, 272
- scanPackageLI() method, 68, 75
- SCM_CREDENTIALS control message, 32
- screen security, 268–277
 - brute-force attack protection, 276–277
 - keyguard unlock methods, 269–277
 - Face Unlock, 271
 - Password unlock, 270, 273–275
 - Pattern unlock, 270, 272–273
 - PIN unlock, 270–271, 273–275, 275–276
 - PUK unlock, 271, 275–276
 - Slide unlock, 270
 - lockscreen implementation, 268–269
- scrypt key derivation function, 261
- SD card, 104
- secLabel command, 333, 334

- secondary users, 91–92
- SecretKeyEntry, 133
- SecretKeyFactory class, 130–131, 140
- SecretKey interface, 128–129
- secure elements (SEs), 179, 295–309.
 - See also* host-based card emulation
 - embedded, 298–301
 - broadcasts, 301–302
 - granting access to, 299–300
 - NfcExecutionEnvironment class, 300–301
 - execution environment, 302–305
 - querying, 304–305
 - microSD-based SEs, 298
 - UICCs, 297–298, 305–309
 - accessing, 307–308
 - application implementation and installation, 307
 - applications, 306–307
 - SIM cards and, 305–306
 - using OpenMobile API, 308–309
- SecureRandom class, 120–121, 137, 142
- Secure Socket Layer. *See* SSL
- Security Association (SA), 230
- security contexts (labels), 322–323
 - assignment and persistence, 324
 - labeling
 - application processes, 336–338
 - files, 334–335
 - system properties, 335–336
- Security-Enhanced Linux.
 - See* SELinux
- SecurityException, 36
- security model
 - application sandboxing, 12–14
 - code signing, 16
 - IPC, 15–16
 - multi-user support, 16–17
 - overview, 12
 - permissions, 14–15
 - platform keys, 16
 - SELinux, 17
 - system updates, 17–18
 - verified boot, 18–20
- security.properties* file, 118
- sedispol command, 341
- SEEK for Android project, 297, 308
- seinfo command, 341
- seinfo* tag, 30, 68, 338–339
- self keyword, 329
- SELinux (Security-Enhanced Linux), 319–347
 - access vector rules, 329–330
 - allow rule, 329
 - auditallow rule, 330
 - dontaudit rule, 330
 - neverallow rule, 330
 - Android 4.4 policy, 340–347
 - app domains, 345–347
 - enforcing domains, 342–344
 - overview, 341–342
 - unconfined domains, 344–345
 - architecture of, 320–321
 - defined, 17
 - domain transition rules, 328
 - implementation, 330–340
 - device policy files, 339–340
 - kernel changes, 331–332
 - policy event logging, 340
 - userspace changes, 332–339
 - mandatory access control, 319–323
 - modes, 322
 - security contexts (labels), 322–323
 - assignment and persistence, 324
 - security model, 17
 - security policy, 324–328
 - object class and permission statements, 326–327
 - type and attribute statements, 325
 - user and role statements, 325
 - type transition rules, 327–328
- sendBroadcast() method, 37, 45
- send_intent option, 356
- sendResponseAdu() method, 316
- serialNumber attribute, 98
- Server Name Indication (SNI), 156
- Service Provider Interface (SPI), 117
- services
 - app architecture, 11–12
 - permissions enforcement, 36
- SEs. *See* secure elements
- research command, 341, 342
- SEService class, 308–309

- setActiveAdmin() method, 219
- setAuthToken() method, 196
- setCameraDisabled() method, 223
- setcon command, 333
- setDefaultSSLSocketFactory()
 - method, 154
- setDeviceOwner() method, 225
- setenforce command, 333
- <set-global-proxy> tag, 216
- setGrant() method, 187
- set-group-ID (SGID), 12
- setKeyguardDisabledFeatures()
 - method, 223
- setMaximumFailedPasswordsForWipe()
 - method, 222
- setMaximumTimeToLock() method, 222
- set_metadata function, 359
- set_metadata_recursive function,
 - 359, 361
- setNdefPushMessageCallback()
 - method, 295
- setNdefPushMessage() method, 295
- setPasswordExpirationTimeout()
 - method, 223
- setPassword() method, 196, 200
- setsebool command, 333
- setSeed() method, 121
- setSSLSocketFactory() method, 154
- setStorageEncryption() method, 223
- setUserData() method, 196
- set-user-ID (SUID), 12
- SGID (set-group-ID), 12
- SHA-1 algorithm, 137, 139, 141, 358
- SHA1PRNG algorithm, 137, 142
- SHA1withDSA algorithm, 137
- SHA-256 algorithm, 117, 120, 127,
 - 139, 141, 259, 358
- shared_accounts table, 200, 202
- @SHARED macro, 339
- shared user ID, 40–42
- sharedUserId attribute, 71
- sharpening, 69
- show_progress function, 359
- show_text option, 356
- sigfile option, 57
- SignalIn/SignalOut connection
 - (S2C), 299
- signapk tool, 58, 60
- Signature class, 73, 122–123, 137,
 - 140, 142
- signature files, 54
- signatureOrSystem protection level,
 - 26, 63
- signature permissions, 39
- signature protection level, 10, 26
- SIGN_DATA command, 178
- sign_data() method, 177
- SIMalliance Open Mobile API
 - specification, 297
- SIM cards. *See also* UICCs
 - multi-user support, 91
 - UICCs and, 305–306
 - unlocking, 18
- Simple NDEF Exchange Protocol
 - (SNEP) protocol, 294
- SIM Toolkit (STK) applications, 307
- Single Wire Protocol (SWP), 298
- Slide unlock method, 270
- SmartCard API, 297–298
- SMARTCARD permission, 309
- SmartcardService, 308–309
- SNEP (Simple NDEF Exchange
 - Protocol) protocol, 294
- SNI (Server Name Indication), 156
- SoC (system on a chip), 178
- software card emulation. *See* host-
 - based card emulation
- SO_PEERCREC socket option, 32
- SPI (Service Provider Interface), 117
- Spongy Castle provider, 143–144
- spyware, 83
- SQLite, 99
- SSLContext class, 151
- SSLEngine class, 151
- SSL Observatory project, 167
- SSL (Secure Socket Layer)
 - certificate revocation, 150–151
 - direct trust and private CAs, 148
 - PKI, 148–150
 - public key certificates, 146–147
 - SSL-based VPNs, 230–231
- SSLServerSocket class, 152
- SSLSocket class, 152
- SSLSocketFactory class, 154
- stages option, 356
- startActivityForResult() method,
 - 36, 44
- startActivity() method, 36, 44
- sticky broadcasts, 37
- STK (SIM Toolkit) applications, 307

- store() method, 135
- StrictJarFile class, 67
- su command, 367–368, 372–373
- SUID (set-user-ID), 12
- SuperSU application, 370–372
 - initializing, 372–374
- superuser, 64
- supplyPinReportResult() method, 275
- supplyPukReportResult() method, 276
- surfaceflinger* daemon, 345
- SWP (Single Wire Protocol), 298
- symlink function, 359
- symmetric encryption, 123
- system
 - apps, 10
 - credential store, 173–174
 - permissions
 - development permissions, 39–40
 - overview, 37–39
 - signature permissions, 39
 - services, 4
 - system_data_file type, 325
 - system on a chip (SoC), 178
 - system partition, 10
 - system trust stores
 - Android 4.x, 157–158
 - APIs, 161–162
 - overview, 156–157
 - using, 158–161
 - system updates, 17–18, 349–364
 - bootloader program, 350–354
 - fastboot mode, 352–354
 - unlocking, 350–352
 - recovery OS, 354–364
 - custom recoveries, 363–364
 - stock recovery, 354–363

T

- TACK (Trust Assertions for Certificate Keys), 168–169
- TAG_DISCOVERED intent, 292
- tag parameter, 78
- Team Win Recovery Project (TWRP), 363
- TECH_DISCOVERED intent, 292
- <tech-list> element, 292
- tethering, 91

- TE (type enforcement), 321–322, 341
- Timestamping Authority (TSA), 57
- TLS (Transport Layer Security), 145
- TOFU (Trust on First Use), 72, 167
- tokens, Binder, 7–8
- towelroot exploit, 375
- TPMs (Trusted Platform Modules), 179
- transceive() method, 303
- translateKey() method, 130
- transmit() method, 308
- Transport Layer Security (TLS), 145
- trust anchors, 148
- Trust Assertions for Certificate Keys (TACK), 168–169
- TrustedCertificateEntry class, 133
- TrustedCertificateStore class, 157, 187
- Trusted Platform Modules (TPMs), 179
- TrustManager class, 153
- TrustManagerFactory class, 152, 159
- Trust on First Use (TOFU), 72, 167
- trustStore property, 156
- TrustZone, 179
- TSA (Timestamping Authority), 57
- two-factor authentication (2FA), 207
- TWRP (Team Win Recovery Project), 363
- TYPE_ANY, 176
- type enforcement (TE), 321–322, 341
- TYPE_GENERIC, 176
- TYPE_KEY_PAIR, 176
- TYPE_MASTER_KEY, 176
- type statement, 325
- type_transition rule, 327–328

U

- ueventd* daemon, 334
- UICCs (Universal Integrated Circuit Cards), 180, 296, 297–298, 305–309
 - accessing, 307–308
 - application implementation and installation, 307
 - applications, 306–307
 - SIM cards and, 305–306
 - using OpenMobile API, 308–309

- UIDs
 - associating permissions with, 27
 - Linux UIDs and, 88
 - multi-user support, 16
 - sharing, 14
- ui_print function, 359
- umount function, 359
- unconfineddomain domain, 344–345
- uninstallCaCert() method, 226
- Universal Integrated Circuit Cards.
 - See* UICCs
- Unknown Sources
 - multi-user support and, 91, 92
 - PackageInstaller and, 63, 66
- unshare() method, 106
- UnsupportedOperationException, 203
- untrusted_app type, 325, 346
- UNWRAP_MODE, 126
- updateCredentials() method, 197
- update() method, 122
- update_package option, 356
- UPDATE_PINS broadcast, 170
- updates. *See* system updates
- USB
 - multi-user support, 92
 - secure debugging, 277–283
 - authentication keys, 282
 - daemon overview, 277–279
 - implementation, 281–282
 - need for, 279–280
 - securing, 280
 - verifying host key fingerprint, 282–283
- UsbDebuggingActivity, 281
- UsbDeviceManager class, 282
- USE_CREDENTIALS permission, 197, 198
- userdata partition, 11
 - decrypting and mounting, 267
 - unmounting for encryption, 264
- userId attribute, 71
- user-installed apps, 11
- userlists.xml file, 97
- user management
 - app management
 - application sharing, 101–104
 - data directories, 100–101
 - overview, 99
 - broadcasts and, 95–96
 - command-line tools, 95
 - external storage
 - Android implementation, 106–111
 - Linux mount features, 105–106
 - overview, 104–105
 - permissions, 111–112
 - metadata
 - user list file, 96–97
 - user metadata files, 97–98
 - user system directory, 99
 - multi-user support
 - features of, 112
 - overview, 87–89
 - user types
 - guest user, 94–95
 - primary user, 90–91
 - restricted profiles, 92–93
 - secondary users, 91–92
- UserManager API, 88
- UserManagerService, 95
- USER_STARTED broadcast, 96
- USER_STARTING broadcast, 96
- user statement, 325
- USER_STOPPED broadcast, 96
- USER_STOPPING broadcast, 96
- USES_ENCRYPTED_STORAGE constant, 217, 223
- <uses-policies> tag, 218
- USES_POLICY_DISABLE_CAMERA constant, 217, 223
- USES_POLICY_DISABLE_KEYGUARD_FEATURES constant, 217, 223
- USES_POLICY_EXPIRE_PASSWORD constant, 217, 223
- USES_POLICY_FORCE_LOCK constant, 216, 222
- USES_POLICY_LIMIT_PASSWORD constant, 216, 221
- USES_POLICY_RESET_PASSWORD constant, 216, 218, 222
- USES_POLICY_SETS_GLOBAL_PROXY constant, 216, 222
- USES_POLICY_WATCH_LOGGIN constant, 216, 221, 222
- USES_POLICY_WIPE_DATA constant, 216, 222
- ut attribute, 71

V

- validate() method, 136
- VerificationParams class, 78
- verified boot feature, 18–20, 254–258
 - enabling, 256–258
 - implementation, 255–256
 - overview, 254–255
- VERIFY_DATA command, 179
- verify_data() method, 177
- verify flag, 255
- verify() method, 123, 154
- verifyPackage() method, 357
- verifyPendingInstall() method, 85
- verity metadata block, 257
- version attribute, 71, 97
- VFS (Virtual Filesystem), 105
- virtual private networks. *See* VPNs
- vold daemon, 263, 267, 342
- vold_prop type, 336
- VPNs (virtual private networks), 227–250
 - application-based, 236–239
 - declaring, 237–238
 - establishing connection, 238
 - notifying user about connection, 238–239
 - preparing, 238
 - configuration screen for, 91
 - EAP credentials
 - authentication keys and certificates, 172–173
 - overview, 172
 - system credential store, 173–174
 - L2TP, 229–230
 - legacy, 231–236
 - accessing credentials, 234
 - always-on, 235–236
 - implementation, 231–233
 - profile and credential storage, 233–234
 - multi-user support, 239–242
 - implementation, 240–241
 - Linux advanced routing, 239–240
 - PPTP, 229
 - SSL-based, 230–231
 - Xauth, 230
- VpnService class, 236–238

W

- wakelocks, 2
- <watch-login> tag, 216
- WebView control, 210
- Wi-Fi
 - EAP credentials
 - authentication keys and certificates, 172–173
 - overview, 172
 - system credential store, 173–174
 - EAP framework, 242–250
 - adding networks with WifiManager API, 248–250
 - Android Wi-Fi architecture, 244–245
 - authentication methods, 243–244
 - credentials management, 245–248
 - multi-user support and, 91
 - user restrictions, 92
- WifiConfiguration class, 248
- wifi_data_file type, 327
- WifiEnterpriseConfig class, 249
- WifiManager API, 248–250
- WifiManager class, 245
- Wi-Fi Protected Access II (WPA2), 242
- Wi-Fi Protected Access (WPA), 242
- WifiService, 245
- WifiStateMachine class, 245
- WiMAX, 91
- wipe_cache option, 356, 361
- <wipe-data> tag, 216
- wipeData() method, 222
- wipe_data option, 356
- wiping user data, 222
- w option, 60
- WPA2 (Wi-Fi Protected Access II), 242
- wpa_socket type, 327
- wpa_supplicant daemon, 244–246, 327
- WPA (Wi-Fi Protected Access), 242
- WRAP_MODE, 126
- WRITE_CONTACTS permission, 47
- WRITE_EXTERNAL_STORAGE permission, 23, 104, 111
- write_raw_image function, 359
- WRITE_SECURE_SETTINGS permission, 39, 299

X

- X.509-based PKI (PKIX), 138, 152
- X.509 certificates, 130, 135, 138, 141, 143, 146, 357
- X509ExtendedKeyManager interface, 153
- X509KeyManager interface, 153
- X509_NAME_hash_old() function, 157
- X509TrustManagerExtensions class, 169
- X509TrustManager interface, 153
- Xauth (IPSec Extended Authentication), 230
- XTS (XEX-based tweaked-codebook mode with ciphertext stealing), 260

Z

- ZIP format, 52, 353
- Z option, 323, 333
- ZygoteConnection class, 336
- zygote* process, 28, 107, 336, 342, 345