

# KEYWORD INDEX

2FA. *See* Two-factor authentication  
3GPP. *See* 3rd Generation Partnership Project  
3rd Generation Partnership Project, 98  
5G, 98

## A

Address tag, 13  
AFRINIC. *See* Regional internet registry  
Algorithm, 74  
Algorithmic journalism, 76  
Anonymity, 66  
APNIC. *See* Regional internet registry  
Application Layer, 82  
ARIN. *See* Regional internet registry  
AS. *See* Autonomous system  
Automation, 78  
Autonomous system, 30

## B

Backdoor, 54  
BGP. *See* Border Gateway Protocol  
BGP router, 31  
Big Five, 96  
Binary data, 14  
Binary digit (bit), 21  
Blocking, 58  
Border Gateway Protocol, 31  
Byte, 21

## C

CA. *See* Certificate authority  
Cache, 44  
ccTLD. *See* Country code top-level domain  
CDN. *See* Content delivery network  
Censorship, 58  
Censorship circumvention, 67  
Censorship monitoring, 64  
Centralization, 97  
Certificate, 48  
Certificate authority, 48, 52  
Client, 7  
Cloud, 5, 53, 97  
Connection ID, 38  
Content delivery network, 95  
Content filter, 76  
Content filtering, 58  
Content layer, 82, 91  
Country code top-level domain, 43  
Cryptography, 50

- Asymmetric cryptography, 51
- Authentication, 50
- Cipher, 50
- Decryption, 50
- Encryption, 50

Encryption algorithm, 50  
Key, 50  
Passphrase, 51  
Private key, 51  
Public key, 51  
Signing data, 50  
Symmetric cryptography, 51

Cybernetics, 74  
Cybernetic systems, 74

## D

Darknet, 69  
Datagram, 35  
DDoS. *See* Denial of service  
Deep Packet Inspection, 59  
Denial of service, 25, 96  
Device ID. *See* Media Access Control address  
DHCP. *See* Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol  
DNS. *See* Domain Name System  
DNS blocking, 59, 67  
DNS over HTTPS, 45, 48  
DNS proxy, 67  
DNSSEC. *See* DNS Security Extensions  
DNS Security Extensions, 45  
DOH. *See* DNS over HTTPS  
Domain name, 42  
Domain Name System, 42  
Domain zone, 43  
DoS. *See* Denial of service  
Double Ratchet Algorithm, 53  
DPI. *See* Deep Packet Inspection  
Dynamic Coalitions, 105  
Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol, 9

## E

End-to-end encryption, 53

## F

FAANG, 96  
Filter bubble, 77  
Filtering, 58  
Fingerprinting, 66  
First level of automation, 78  
Forward secrecy, 53  
Frequency modulation, 15

## G

Generic top-level domain, 43  
Golden key, 54  
GPG, 53  
Great Firewall of China, 60  
gTLD. *See* Generic top-level domain

## H

Handshake, 37  
Hardware address, 8

Heteronomy, 79  
Hostname, 42  
HTTP. *See* Hypertext Transfer Protocol  
HTTP header, 46  
HTTPS. *See* Secure HTTP  
HTTP status code, 46  
Hypertext, 46

## I

IAB. *See* Internet Architecture Board  
IANA. *See* Internet Assigned Numbers Authority  
ICANN. *See* Internet Corporation for Assigned Names and Numbers  
IEEE. *See* Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers  
IETF. *See* Internet Engineering Task Force  
IGF. *See* Internet Governance Forum  
Infrastructural layer, 82, 88  
Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers, 19, 89, 90, 104  
International Organization for Standardization, 19, 83, 89  
International Telecommunication Union, 19, 90, 98, 104  
International Telecommunication Union Standardization Sector, 19  
Internet Architecture Board, 88  
Internet Assigned Numbers Authority, 23, 89, 97  
Internet Corporation for Assigned Names and Numbers, 43, 89, 90, 97, 103, 105  
Internet Engineering Task Force, 19, 88, 97, 104  
Internet exchange point, 33  
Internet governance, 86, 87, 102  
Internet Governance Forum, 91, 105  
Internet Protocol, 20  
    Dynamic address, 23  
    IPv4 Address, 21  
    IPv6 Address, 22  
    Public and private IP address, 20  
    Static address, 23  
Internet Protocol Security, 25  
Internet Research Task Force, 88  
Internet service provider, 23  
Internet Society, 89  
IP. *See* Internet Protocol  
IP blocking, 58  
IP routing, 24  
IPSec. *See* Internet Protocol Security  
IP spoofing, 25  
IRTF. *See* Internet Research Task Force  
ISO. *See* International Organization for Standardization  
ISOC. *See* Internet Society  
ISP. *See* Internet service provider  
ITU. *See* International Telecommunication Union  
ITU-T. *See* International Telecommunication Union Standardization Sector  
IXP. *See* Internet exchange point

## L

LACNIC. *See* Regional internet registry  
LAN. *See* Local network  
LIR. *See* Local internet registry  
Local Internet registry, 23  
Local network, 20  
Logical layer, 82, 90

## M

MAC address. *See* Media Access Control address  
Machine-in-the-middle, 55  
Machine-learning techniques, 78  
Man-in-the-middle. *See* Machine-in-the-middle  
Media Access Control address, 8  
MITM. *See* Machine-in-the-middle  
Mobile Transaction Number, 55  
mTAN. *See* Mobile Transaction Number  
Multistakeholder model, 102

## N

Name server, 44  
NAT. *See* Network Address Translation  
NCUC. *See* NonCommercial Users Constituency  
Neighbor, 31  
Network Address Translation, 21  
Network card, 8  
Network neutrality, 58  
Network shutdowns, 60  
Network types, 7  
    Centralized network, 7  
    Decentralized network, 7  
    Distributed network, 7  
Noncommercial Users Constituency, 105

## O

Octet, 21  
Off-The-Record, 53  
.onion, 70  
The Onion Router. *See* Tor  
On-path attacker, 55  
OpenPGP, 53  
OSI model, 83  
OTR. *See* Off-the-Record

## P

Packet, 13, 14  
Packet Filter, 59  
Packet header, 13  
Peering, 32  
Pipe, 36  
Port, 35  
Port number, 35  
Predictive policing, 76  
Protocol, 19  
Proxy, 67

Pseudonymity, 67

## Q

QUIC. *See* Quick UDP Internet Connections

Quick UDP Internet Connections, 19, 38, 48

## R

Random MAC Address, 8

Regional internet registry, 23

Registrant, 42

Registrar, 42

Registry, 42, 43, 89, 90

Requests for Comments (RFC), 88

Resolve, 44

RIPE NCC. *See* Regional internet registry

RIR. *See* Regional internet registry

Root zone, 43

Router, 6

## S

Scoring system, 76

Second-level name, 42

Second level of automation, 78

Secure HTTP, 47

Server, 7

Server Name Indication, 49

SNI. *See* Server Name Indication

Social layer, 82, 91

Software algorithm, 74

SSL. *See* Transport Layer Security

Stream, 36

Subdomain zone, 43

Surveillance, 76

## T

Targeted advertising, 76

Targeted traffic analysis, 71

TCP. *See* Transmission Control Protocol

Telco CDN, 95

Throttling, 58

TLD. *See* Top-level domain

TLD zone, 43, 45

TLS. *See* Transport Layer Security

TLS Certificate. *See* Certificate

Top-level domain, 42, 43

Tor, 68, 69, 70, 71

Bridge, 69

Descriptor message, 68

Entry node, 69

Exit node, 68, 69, 71

Hops, 68

Introduction message, 70

Introduction point, 70

Onion Service, 70

OnionShare, 71

Packet tag, 68

Relays, 68

Rendezvous point, 70

Tails, 71

TorBrowser, 71

Tor circuit, 68, 69

Tor nodes, 68

Tor network, 68

Traffic analysis, 71

Transit, 32

Transmission Control Protocol, 19, 36, 46

Transparency report, 65

Transport encryption, 52

Transport Layer Security, 48, 52

Two-factor authentication, 55

## U

UDP. *See* User Datagram Protocol

Unique local address (ULA), 22

URL filtering, 58

User Datagram Protocol, 19, 35

## V

Virtual private network, 67

Voice over IP, 35

VoIP. *See* Voice over IP

VPN. *See* Virtual private network

## Z

Zone, 43